**The Weather**
Today—Fair and cool. High about 68. Tomorrow—Cloudy and cool. Showers likely. Yesterday—High, 66 at 11:54 a.m. low, 56 at 6:56 a.m. (Details on Page B-13)
Phone NA. 4200

# The Washington Post

**FINAL**
Phone NA. 4200

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## High Court Voids Racial Ban in Realty Transactions

### Decision Knocks Props From Under 'Restricted' Area System in Nation

By Dillard Stokes
*Post Reporter*

The Supreme Court yesterday ruled 6 to 0 that court orders against Negroes living in white neighborhoods violate the Constitution and the public policy.

The cases decided yesterday involved houses in Detroit, St. Louis and Washington.

The decision knocked the legal props out from under the Nationwide pattern of "restricted" areas—areas covered by private contracts which say certain kinds of people shall not live there. Most of these covenants are aimed at Negroes, but there are many aimed at Jews, Japanese, Mexicans, Turks, Armenians, Syrians, Chinese and others.

Chief Justice Vinson said for the court that these covenants are lawful—as private agreements—but that neither the State nor the Federal courts shall enforce them.

The State courts may not act—Mr. Vinson said—because of the Fourteenth Amendment, which says:

"No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws."

And the Federal courts may not act—Mr. Vinson added—because the public policy of the United States, as declared by the Congress in the Civil Rights Act, provides:

"All citizens of the United States shall have the same right, in every State and Territory, as is enjoyed by white citizens thereof to inherit, purchase, sell, hold, and convey real and personal property."

**Constitution Cited**

Moreover, the Chief Justice said, the public policy of the Nation would not allow Federal courts to issue orders that State courts cannot issue, because they would violate the Constitution.

These words tempered the decision of the court in civil rights cases—65 years ago—when the justices said the Fourteenth Amendment outlawed any State action against Negroes, or any other minority, but did not bar action by private citizens.

**Covenants Used**

The Supreme Court three times has followed the civil rights cases, in throwing out laws passed by cities—as agencies of the States—telling Negroes where they might and might not live. But through the years, private persons have done the same thing by means of the covenants, and they have made them stick with suits for court orders, whenever Negroes, or others who were barred, moved into

See COURT, Page 3, Column 2

### *Supreme Court Decision Dismays White Families*

**Supreme Court decision baning judicial relief for race covenant holders caused dismay among white families in affected 100 block of Bryant st. ne. Negro neighbors rejoice. See story on page 3.**

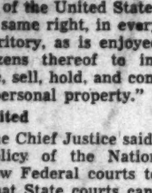
## Colombia Breaks Soviet Relations

Bogota, May 3 (AP).—Colombia broke off diplomatic relations tonight with the Soviet Union.

The rupture had been expected ever since President Mariano Ospina Perez blamed international communism for the revolutionary rioting which broke out following the assassination of Liberal Leader Jorge Ellecer Gaitan April 9, with the loss of 1500 lives.

Colombia was the third South American nation to break diplomatically with Russia since last fall. The other two are Brazil and Chile.

**Buffet Unsold Until Ad Is Switched To Post**



"No buyers appeared when I advertised my fine Whitney buffet in another paper," reports Mrs. W. B., Quebec St., N.W. "Then I placed my ad in The Post and made a sale the third day. I'm very pleased."

List good used furniture in The Washington Post now. Call NA. 4200 and ask for an ad writer.

## *At Height of Rosslyn Oil Fire*

The Washington Post
*District Firemen Pour Water Into Flame and Smoke at Oil Tank on Lee Highway*

## Barrett Kills Numbers Spot Closing Order

### 'Let Jury or Anybody Else See What They Can Find,' Chief Says

Police Superintendent Robert J. Barrett has revoked an order for special action to close down a known numbers writing spot at 902 Florida ave. nw. He declared:

"I don't see why we should take such action against this place. Let the grand jury or anybody else see what they can find."

Major Barrett, who was on leave last week because of the death of his mother, said he wanted "the situation to remain as is for the benefit of the grand jury."

**Grand Jury to Probe**

A special grand jury will be impaneled here May 17 to investigate what United States District Attorney George Morris Fay has described as a 100-million-dollar gambling racket in Washington. The unprecedented probe is scheduled to cut across District lines into Maryland and Virginia, to get at the big gamblers reported to be conducting their operations outside the District.

The order that Major Barrett revoked was issued Saturday to the Thirteenth Precinct—just around the corner from 902 Florida ave. nw.—by Inspector Floyd A. Truscott, executive officer and assistant superintendent of the Police Department, while Truscott was serving as acting superintendent.

Inspector Truscott, in answer to a query by The Washington Post, said on Saturday night that a police officer would be assigned to a "short beat" directly in front of the Florida ave. establishment, which a reporter found operating behind the "front" of a cigar store and newsstand. The place is well known to police, who have raided it several times.

At the same time, Truscott said that similar action might be taken against other known gambling

See JURY, Page 11, Column 2

## *Fireman Hero Halts Rosslyn Oil Blaze*

Fire, spectacular and dangerous, broke out yesterday afternoon at a Rosslyn oil refinery along the bluff of the Potomac River just above Key Bridge.

Two and a half hours later, at 6:05 p. m., it was killed at its source when an Arlington fire chief daringly crept to the base of the flames to cut off the valve of a 20,000-gallon tank.

The flames, spreading out in geyser fashion from the open valve, had threatened to explode three storage tanks of fuel oil of similar size, set back up the hill, a scant 15 feet from the fringe of flame.



WILLIAM R. BIGGS
*Risks Life in Fire*

A one-story brick refinery building was gutted by the roaring tongue of flame and its shell partially destroyed by high pressure water hoses and firemen's axes.

Hero of the efforts to quell the blaze was William R. "Honey" Biggs, of 5635 North 7th st., Arlington, Va., chief of the county's Volunteer Fire Department No. 2.

He beat the open valve closed with a heavy lead bar, within the circle of flames that spread out

See FIRE, Page 10, Column 6

## Early Action Due on World Health Bill

### Measure to Put U. S. In U. N. Organization Gains House Support

By Mary Spargo
*Post Reporter*

Legislation to permit the United States to join the World Health Organization is now slated for early House consideration, The Washington Post learned exclusively last night.

House Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.), said it was his hope that the House Rules Committee, which has blocked consideration of the measure for months, would act in the immediate future to report the bill.

Chairman Leo Allen (R., Ill.), whose Rules Committee tabled the WHO measure without explanation early last March, said he did not believe the committee could act this week on the legislation. He said two members of the committee were out of town and he had promised no controversial measure would be taken up until their return.

**Hadn't Heard of Change**

Allen said he did not know of any change of opinion on the part of Rules Committee members which would permit the measure to be reconsidered and reported. From other sources, however, it was learned that a sufficient number of members now favor the bill to insure a favorable report.

Martin said he had always ap-

See GROUP, Page 12, Column 3

## Rail Strike Seen Likely By Mediator

### Another Effort Scheduled Today To Avert Walkout Set for May 11

Chicago, May 3 (AP).—A Federal mediator seeking to avert a paralyzing Nationwide railroad tieup set for May 11 said today, "It looks very much like there might be a strike."

Frank Douglass, chairman of the National (Railway) Mediation Board, said he had "kept the White House informed of the progress of these negotiations."

Conferences under way since last Thursday with railroad management and representatives of three vital operating unions "have failed to break the deadlock," Douglass said.

**Another Try Today**

He added his board would have another try with the railroads and unions tomorrow.

"If the picture is unchanged tomorrow, those meetings may end our negotiations," Douglass told newsmen.

The strike has been called by unions representing 190,000 engineers, firemen and enginemen, and switchmen.

The efforts of the Mediation Board are the last step provided by present law for averting the threatened tieup. Railroad workers do not come under the Taft-Hartley law. That law provides for possible court injunctions to end strikes endangering the Nation's economy.

**Neither Side Yields**

"We have been meeting with the parties to this dispute since last Thursday morning," Douglass said in a formal statement. "To this time neither side has deviated from the positions it had when we came here."

Douglass said the railroads were standing pat on the recommendations made by a presidential fact-finding board for an hourly wage boost of 15½ cents and changes in some working rules.

The unions, he added, are insisting that the railroads negotiate on rules changes not recommended by the board.

"The picture does not look good," he added.

**Other Records at Stake**

The mediation chief said both sides recognized that if any raise is granted beyond the board's recommendation, it immediately will have to be applied to all other employes in the industry.

Eighteen other railroad unions have settled on the basis of a 15½ cents hourly wage increase.

Douglass said before today's conferences with the railroads and unions that the working rules provided a possible basis for settlement.

Such rules changes could amount to more money for some workers. The rules govern methods of calculating payment for specific types of work.

### *30c Wage Hike Demanded of Ford*

Detroit, May 3 (AP).—The CIO United Auto Workers today issued a demand for a 30-cent hourly wage increase at Ford Motor Co. plants.

The wage figure was set by the UAW's National Ford Council at a meeting here. A hospital plan, pension setup and guaranteed weekly wage also were included among benefits the council voted to seek in Ford negotiations this summer.

These demands paralleled UAW goals at Chrysler Corp., where the union is currently pressing negotiations in advance of a May 12 strike deadline.

# 19-25 Draft Approved For 2 Years' Service By House Committee

### Measure Would Put Most of Group Not Exempt Into Uniform Next Year

*Detailed Provisions of the New Draft Bill, Page 2*

By John G. Norris
*Post Reporter*

Draft legislation which would put most men aged 19 through 25—not exempted or deferred—into uniform next year, was approved yesterday by the House Armed Services Committee.

The group voted 28 to 5 for the measure and sent it to the House floor. It would require two years of military service for non-veterans without dependents who are not in an organized reserve unit. All men 18 through 30 would have to register.

House debate on the bill is expected to get under way next week. If passed, it will go to the Senate, where a somewhat different version still is under consideration.

Should the measure become law this year—as its backers predict—the first inductions would not come before September.

**Forrestal Likes Bill**

Secretary of Defense James Forrestal, commenting on the measure yesterday, termed it "an excellent bill." He and Army Secretary Kenneth C. Royall were called before the House committee for questioning on the legislation just before the group acted.

Forrestal made it plain that he prefers the bill now being whipped into shape by the Senate Armed Services Committee. Major difference between that measure and the House Andrews bill is that the former would also draft 18-year-olds for one year's training and service.

The Administration has been urging adoption of the 19-through-25 draft and also universal military training. The latter aims at building trained reserves by calling up 18-year-old youths for six months in special training camps. The youths would not be in the Army.

**Compromise Proposed**

With UMT seemingly doomed, for this session at least, the Senate Armed Services Committee proposed a compromise. This plan, which puts 18-year-olders into regular units at regular camps, would cost far less than UMT. And it would build up trained reserves—though at a slower rate.

Forrestal has indorsed the compromise as "workable." Yesterday, under questioning, he said he felt UMT was preferable, that the Senate bill came next, but that the vital thing was to get at least a

See DEFENSE, Page 2, Column 4

### The Gallup Poll

## *D. C. Home Rule Is Favored By 77% Throughout Nation*

*District Home Rule Headed for House Committee Vote. Page B-1*

By Dr. George Gallup
*Director, American Institute of Public Opinion*

Across the Nation, 77 per cent of Americans believe Washingtonians should have the right to vote for their city officials.

The results of a special poll of a cross-section of the Nation's opinion show that 13 per cent of Americans believe those who live in the District of Columbia should not be allowed to vote for local government officials.

The remaining 10 per cent had no opinion.

[The results showed that sentiment in the Nation for District suffrage is stronger than in the Capital itself. Reports of The Washington Post Poll have showed that approximately 7 out of 10 Washingtonians favor local self-government.

Breaking down the results by sections of the United States, they show that sentiment for D. C. suffrage is strong in Eastern and Midwestern States where 79 per cent of the cross-section of citizens interviewed were in favor of Washington home rule. Sentiment for home rule was weaker in the South and Far West, but still overwhelmingly in favor.

Democrats indicated a shade more enthusiasm for home rule than Republicans and independents.

A cross section of the voters of the country were asked this question:

*People who live in Washington, D. C., do not now have the right to vote for their city officials. Do you think they should or should not be allowed to vote for their local government officials?*

The national results are as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| They should have the right to vote | 77% |
| Should not | 13 |
| No opinion | 10 |

Eliminating the no-opinion vote gives the following figures for the Nation:

86% should have the right to vote.
14% should not have the right to vote.

By parties:

| | |
|---|---|
| Democrats | 78% should; 11% should not; 11% no opinion |
| Republicans | 76% should; 14% should not; 10% no opinion |
| Independents | 77% should; 14% should not; 9% no opinion |

By sections of the country:

| | |
|---|---|
| Eastern States | 79% should; 11% should not; 10% no opinion |
| Middle Western States | 79% should; 12% should not; 9% no opinion |
| Southern States | 75% should; 14% should not; 11% no opinion |
| Far Western States | 71% should; 17% should not; 12% no opinion |

## British Offer New Plan For Palestine

### Suggest U. N. Create Neutral Authority For Emergency Rule

Lake Success, May 3 (AP).—Britain suggested today that the United Nations create an emergency neutral authority to take control of embattled Palestine.

"War is lurking—waiting to wreck the United Nations," Colonial Secretary Arthur Creech-Jones told the special Palestine Assembly's 58-nation political committee.

Creech-Jones said the neutral regime should be ready to take over the Holy Land May 15 when the British give up their League of Nations mandate.

He did not elaborate on the plan but informed sources said the British had in mind a commission of a few countries—perhaps the United States, Britain and France.

The Colonial Secretary held out little hope for passage of the American-sponsored proposal for a Palestine trusteeship. In some quarters his speech was viewed as opening the way for an American switch from trusteeship to this emergency neutral authority plan.

A spokesman said Britain did not expect the United States to oppose

See NATIONS, Page 4, Column 1

### *U. N. Truce Commission To See Arab Leaders*

**A three-nation consular truce commission representing the United States, France and Belgium announced last night it would leave today for Amman, Trans-Jordan, to confer with King Abdullah and the secretary-general of the Arab League. The three consuls are entrusted by the United Nations with arranging a Jewish-Arab truce. Story on Page 4.**

### In Election Year

## *Politics Add Confusion to Arms Issue*

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

Now-you-see-it, now-you-don't election year politics have at least helped to confuse the underlying defense issues in the Capital's strange battle of airpower versus manpower.

Nor has it all been one-way Republican politics. To Pentagon differences, the Administration has added its full quota of backing and filling on some of the issues.

Net result may be more than public confusion. Defense needs, heretofore one of the Administration's strongest talking points in any showdown with the voters, may be lifted entirely out of the campaign, along with European recovery and related foreign policy measures.

Republican leaders frankly like the limited campaign focus. Given a choice, they would like to narrow the issues down to a few not-too-controversial domestic points, and hammer away at Administration "handling" of the big ones. In other words, the GOP thinks it is pretty certain to elect a Republican President and Congress in November, if it doesn't actually hand the Democrats a case.

Nearest thing to a defense issue the Administration has at this point is the Republican leadership record on universal military training.

The UMT bill has languished in a House Rules Committee pigeonhole ever since the Armed Services Committee approved it last July 26.

In fact, if you accept the Administration view, it was UMT's quiet interment in the House that led Republican leaders to beat the drums for a substitute in the form of a temporary draft and a 70-group air force.

The bewildered public was

See POLITICS, Page 8, Column 3

## Howard Bruce Nominated as Hoffman Aide

Howard Bruce, a 69-year-old Baltimore industrialist, was nominated by President Truman yesterday as deputy administrator for Economic Cooperation Administration—chief assistant to Administrator Paul G. Hoffman.

Unlike Hoffman, Bruce is a Democrat. In 1940 he was candidate for the United States Senate against Senator George L. Radcliffe, losing out by a small margin.

Bruce was born in Richmond, Va., August 31, 1879. His appearance belies his years—he looks much younger. He said he expects to "spend 12 or 15 hours a day on the job," and later plans to commute from his home south of Baltimore.

He began his career with the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway at Baltimore, leaving there to become engineer in New York City for the East River Gas Co. He was chairman of the board of the Bartlett Hayward Co. of Baltimore until it was consolidated with the Coopers Company in 1928.

**"Watch-Dog" Aide Named**

Meanwhile, Charles S. Dewey, vice president of the Chase National Bank, New York, was appointed staff director of the joint congressional "watch-dog" committee on foreign spending.

The appointment was announced by Chairman Bridges (R., N. H.).

Dewey, a Republican, is a former Assistant Secretary of the Treasury and United States Representative from the Ninth District of Illinois. He is from Chicago.

The committee will make a continuous study of the foreign aid programs and report to the Senate and House from time to time.

(See People in the News, Page 2)

### In Maryland's Primary Election

## *Allen Concedes Austin Win; Post Leads in Takoma Park*

### Home Rule Ticket Appears Victor in Record Balloting

### Party 'Wheel Horse' Proves Strength In Sixth District

John C. Post and his home rule slate apparently was sweeping along to victory in the Takoma Park town election early today.

A total of 1986 votes were cast in the nearby Maryland town.

Early this morning, judges and tellers had counted 775 of the votes, with these results:

In the race for mayor, John C. Post was leading with 555 votes to 220 for Luke J. Bennett, jr.

The slate backed by Post for the seven town council seats also led all opposition. Tallied votes gave W. H. McClennon, 550 votes; H. Brooks Perring, 495 votes; John T. Parkerson, 502 votes; Herman C. Heffner, 630 votes; John H. Neis, 623 votes; Sherwood Githens, Jr., 503 votes, and Ross H. Beville, 505 votes.

Results in other town elections in Montgomery and Prince Georges towns were:

### *Glen Echo*

William, "Bill" Herson, of "Herson in Person" fame, won over Mrs. Beulah McCuen as Glen Echo's mayor by nearly a 2-to-1 vote, unofficial returns showed.

The count was 60 for Herson,

See TOWNS, Page 8, Column 2

Will Allen, Bethesda newspaperman, early today conceded victory to F. Byrne Austin in their nip-and-tuck race for Democratic nominee for Congress.

Austin, Takoma Park wholesaler and party organization "wheel horse," was leading Allen by a scant 500 votes, when his chief opponent conceded defeat and promised to support "the party's choice" in November's general election.

The winner will oppose Representative J. Glenn Beall, Frostburg and Cumberland insurance and real estate man, who was unopposed for the Republican nomination. Beall is seeking reelection to the seat in Congress he's already held for three two-year terms.

Votes still unreported when Allen conceded included but three precincts in Garrett County, representing a total of 15 registered voters; three precincts in Frederick County, and 26 out of Washington County's 64 precincts. In the recorded precincts of Washington County, Allen's vote was 393 to Austin's 293.

Lansdale G. Sasscer, Democrat incumbent from the Fifth Congres-

See AREA, Page 7, Column 5

### Minnesotan Ups Claims

## Stassen and Taft Make Last Appeals in Ohio Primaries

Cleveland, May 3 (AP).—Harold E. Stassen and Senator Robert A. Taft tonight made their final appeals to Ohio voters in advance of tomorrow's selection of delegates to the Republican National convention.

Stassen has entered candidates for 23 of the 53 delegates posts to be filled; Taft is unopposed in 30 of the contests and had hoped for a clean sweep of all the delegates as Ohio's "favorite son" presidential candidate.

Stassen, seeking the farm vote, tonight proposed to boost farm price supports. At the same time he predicted that he would receive 340 votes on the first ballot at the GOP convention at Philadelphia in June.

He had claimed 300 votes on the first ballot before the Nebraska primary, but reports he received today from his aides prompted him to boost that figure at a press conference.

In Nebraska, 12 of 15 delegates are certain to support him, he said. Stassen's claims for other States: 18 of 33 delegates in Missouri; 8 of 15 in Colorado, 4 of 8 in New Mexico, and 14 of 23 in Iowa. He also asserted he had won added strength in Idaho, Washington, Maine, Delaware and Rhode Island.

[Representative Clarence J. Brown (R., O.), chairman of the national Taft-for-President Committee, yesterday in Washington claimed 19 of the 33-man Missouri Republican National Convention delegation for Senator Robert A. Taft, the United Press reported.

[Speaking as chairman of the committee, Brown said: "His (Taft's) strong Missouri support comes from the realization that the Republican Party this year must stand on the record of the Eighties

See OHIO, Page 10, Column 5

### 200 Beds Now Idle

## Ruhland to Seek More Funds For Tuberculosis Care Here

By Sam Stavisky,
*Post Reporter*

Congress will be asked for supplementary funds to help provide "immediate relief" for the District's growing tuberculosis case load, Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, disclosed yesterday.

The "immediate" relief program, Dr. Ruhland said, will seek to provide funds and personnel to care for 200 beds, available but idle, at Glen Dale Sanatorium, Gallinger Hospital, Upshur Street Hospital and Freedmen's Hospital.

The District health officer said that he would seek the funds via the Commissioners from the Senate Appropriations Committee. Details of the programs were not ready for inclusion in the health budget placed before the House Appropriations Committee some weeks ago.

The House Appropriations Committee is due to report out the District budget, including the health fund, some time today. The Senate Appropriations Committee may begin its hearings on local expenditures next week.

In appearing before the House Horan Appropriations Subcommittee, Dr. Ruhland said he indicated that as a result of the X-ray campaign, the District might find itself with as many as 800 more persons actually needing care for tuberculosis.

Dr. A. Barklie Coulter, director of the District Health Department's Tuberculosis Control Bureau, previously has estimated that more than 5000 Washingtonians are expected to learn that they have past or present evidences of tuberculosis.

Dr. Ruhland revealed yesterday,

See TB, Page 10, Column 4

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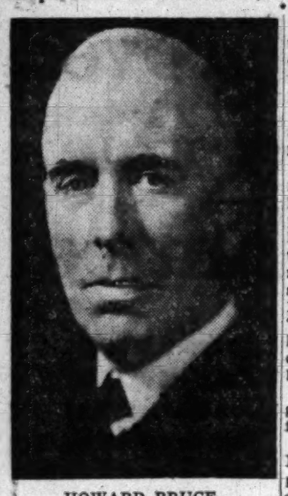
# PEOPLE In The NEWS

## Howard Bruce Once Ran Racers, Now Breeds Horses at Maryland Farm

Among his many accomplishments, Howard Bruce, who yesterday was named deputy administrator of the Economic Cooperation Administration, is a golfer.



HOWARD BRUCE
*Deputy to Hoffman*

He apparently is proud of that, because he emphasized it more than anything else in a brief bit of background material his office furnished the press. The announcement states:

"He played golf once, 37 years ago, while on a vacation in Bermuda."

Unexplained was why that got more attention than the fact that he once owned a small, but important racing stable. Two of his best-known horses were Billy Barton and Jay Jay—horses still remembered on the local turf. He still has them at his breeding farm 12 miles south of Baltimore. "They're just running around, having a good time," he said. He doesn't race horses any more, but breeds them for others.

Incidental to his one game of golf he records these interesting facts about himself:

1. He owns and resides on a 1000-acre farm at Elk Ridge. He personally supervises the actual operation of his breeding stables there, and 300 acres of good farm land. The rest is scrubby timber.

**To Quit Corporation Post**

2. Sharing the home are his wife and two of their three daughters. One of those at home is Mrs. H. Alexander Smith, jr., daughter-in-law of the Republican Senator from New Jersey. All daughters are married. There are five grandchildren.

3. He was for 14 years Democratic National Committeman from Maryland.

4. He is a director of United States Lines, a job he announces he will resign immediately, as that company is expected to get a share of the shipping under the reconstruction program.

5. He also will relinquish his other corporation offices, which include: chairman of the board of the Worthington Pump Co.; Chairman of the Maryland Drydock Co.; director and member of the executive committee of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; director of the Glenn Martin Co.; and the Maryland Casualty Co.

6. He is a trustee of Johns Hopkins University.

7. During the war he was with the Army Service Forces as Civilian Director of Production Schedules, Director of Procurement and Director of Materiel. For this service he was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal, America's number one award for non-combat war service.

8. He plays bridge and gin rummy.

# AFL Executive Hits American Trade Policy

*By The Associated Press*

Matthew Woll, vice president of the American Federation of Labor, yesterday branded America's reciprocal trade program as a failure. The American Tariff League also asked Congress to let the program die.

Meanwhile, a group of women vigorously protested consideration of the tariff issue behind closed doors.

Instead of the Reciprocal Trade Law, the Tariff League proposed that Congress create "a United States Commission for International Trade," to adjust tariff rates, with Congress itself retaining a veto power over any tariff rates proposed by this commission.

Moreover, the league said Congress should not approve the Havana Charter for an international trade organization.

These recommendations were presented to a House Ways and Means Subcommittee as the 1948 tariff battle opened. The trade program is up for renewal for the first time since Republicans took control of Congress last year.

Ways and Means Republicans voted to bar the public and newspapermen from the hearings.

Representative Doughton of North Carolina, senior Ways and Means Democrat, cried that this bordered on "star chamber proceedings." However, Subcommittee Chairman Gearhart (R., Calif.) said the closed door action is necessary in the interest of speed. Besides, he said, public hearings were held last year.

While Rose and Woll were testifying, the citizens committee for reciprocal world trade issued a statement saying that representatives of seven women's organizations had wired Republican leaders protesting the closed hearings "on a subject so basic to international peace as our trade relations with the world."

The Citizens Committee said the telegrams were signed by officers of American Association of University Women, League of Women Voters, National Council of Jewish Women, Young Women's Christian Association, National Women's Trade Union League, Women's Action Committee for Lasting Peace, and Women's International League of Peace and Freedom.

# *Army Aides For Gen. Ike Hit in House*

*By The Associated Press*

The Army was criticized sharply in the House today for giving Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower and other retired five-star generals the free use of Army personnel.

The Army Department replied that President Truman had authorized such services in 1945 on the ground that "military elder statesmen" need office help.

Chairman Walter G. Andrews (R., N. Y.) of the House Armed Services Committee insisted nevertheless that the plan was illegal. He said it "must be corrected at once."

The issue was brought up on the House floor by Representative A. L. Miller (R., Neb.) a MacArthur-for-President advocate.

Singling out Eisenhower who is still being mentioned as a presidential possibility, Miller said said the general not only is receiving his $15,000 retirement pay, but the assistance of Army men and a WAC corporal. Eisenhower takes over the presidency of Columbia University on June 7.

Representative Dewey Short (R., Mo.) shouted "This was going too far." He said "they're riding high, wide and handsome."

The Army said the Army aides, assigned to executives are Maj. Robert L. Schultz, an aide; Wac Warrant Officer Margaret Hayes and Master Sergt. Leonard Dry, a chauffeur.

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# World Bank Loans to Aid South America

Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, May 3 (U.P.)—John J. McCloy, president of the International Bank, announced today the bank has earmarked $1,600,000,000 for loans to stimulate South American agriculture and industry.

McCloy said 20 per cent of the bank's total loan capital of eight billion dollars has been set aside for Latin America.

[In Washington, Chairman William McC. Martin, jr., of the Export-Import Bank, urged the Senate Banking and Currency Committee to approve an increase of 500 million dollars in the bank's lending authority for financing development projects in Latin America. Committee Chairman Charles W. Tobey (R., N. H.) indicated the measure would be approved promptly without opposition.]

McCloy said a pending 90 million dollar loan for the Canadian corporation which supplies the Brazilian cities of Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo with gas, electricity, telephone and trolley services would not affect Brazil's quota.

The Brazilian government has agreed to back the utility loan, and ratification by Parliament is the only step remaining before it is concluded.

McCloy said the International Bank created under the Bretton Woods agreement, has granted loans so far to the national banks of France, the Netherlands, Denmark, Luxembourg and Chile.

He praised the Marshall Plan, which he said would create "an economic and financial union of the world."

McCloy's statement was regarded in Washington as a reminder to the Latin Americans that the World Bank can help them, but not in any sense as a commitment to lend them any particular sum.

Under the bank's rules every would-be borrower must submit fully documented requests and must justify them on economic grounds alone. So far Chile is the only Latin-American country to have met the bank's standards, and then only to the extent of a 14-million-dollar loan.

Although the World Bank has a capitalization of eight billion dollars, it must raise money for its loans by selling its debentures to private investors in New York.

The Export-Import Bank, an agency of the Unted States Government, has similar standards for its loans. Martin assured the Senate committee yesterday that its loans would continue to be made "to assist in financing well-planned development projects which are economically justified and which will directly or indirectly create dollar exchange in the borrowing countries."

# *Ball Opposes U. S. Entry in Wheat Pact*

*By The Associated Press*

Senator Ball (R., Minn.) announced yesterday his opposition to the United States' taking any part in the proposed international wheat agreement.

The agreement has been sent to the Senate for ratification as a treaty. It was drawn up last month by 36 countries which account for the bulk of normal world trade in wheat.

Ball, in a letter to a constituent, declared:

"Frankly, I haven't had time to study the agreement in detail, but I am familiar with its broad terms fixing quotas and prices and also the fact that two of the major exporting nations, Russia and Argentina, are not party to the agreement, which means they can wreck it at any time they want to.

"Frankly, it appears to me that the United States was out-traded completely and I cannot see any sense in our going into this kind of international price fixing when international trade is as completely unsettled as it is at this time."

# *Closer Ties Seen in Spaatz London Visit*

London, May 3 (U.P.)—The visit of Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, former chief of staff of the United States Air Force, to Britain may lead to closer cooperation between the U. S. and the western European union in mapping a defense against possible Russian aggression, political circles said today.

Spaatz's arrival yesterday came only 48 hours after defense ministers and chiefs of staff of Britain, France, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg appointed a sort of super-general staff to prepare a joint defense against any surprise Soviet attack.

Spaatz will fly to the American occupation zone of Germany later this week.

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# *Harassed by Slavs Behind 'Curtain'*

MR. AND MRS JUDSON O'QUINN,

American Associated Press correspondent and photographer, were detained by Yugoslav police and soldiers for three hours Sunday in the Red-puppet zone of Trieste, although they had been given permission to tour the area. All their pictures were confiscated

DEFENSE—*From Page 1*

# 19-25 Draft Bill Favored

draft bill to expand the regular forces.

Representative Leslie . Arends (R., Ill.), House whip and a member of the Armed Services Committe quizzed Forrestal on this point. The Congressman said he would support the Andrews bill, but wished to serve notice that he might reverse his stand, if there was "any backstage effort" by the Army to ring in UMT or the Senate plan on the floor.

Chairman Walter G. Andrews (R., N. Y.), the author of the House bill, also showed his dislike for the Senate plan by cutting off Royall in the middle of reading a statement on the compromise.

Declaring he wanted to vote on the straight draft bill, he suggested Royall put his statement in the Record.

The Army Secretary backed up Forrestal's indorsement of the Andrews bill, however. He added that its terms were approved by the Navy and Air Force also.

While the measure would give the Army, Navy and Air Force new authorized strengths totaling 2,005,882, funds now in the President's budget provide for only 1,795,000 men by June 30, 1949. The top figure would be reached a year later, if international conditions warrant and funds are provided.

Members voting against the draft bill were: Short (R., Mo.), Bishop (R., Ill.), Heffernan (D., N. Y.), Philbin (D., Mass.) and Havenner (D, Calif.).

Those voting for approval:

Republicans (17): Andrews (N. Y.), Arends (Ill.), Cole (N. Y.), Clason (Mass.), Thomas (N. J.), Bates (Mass), Shafer (Mich.), Hess (Ohio), Elston (Ohio), Jack Z. Anderson (Calif.), Blackney (Mich.), Smith (Maine), Leroy Johnson (Calif.), Towe (N. J.), Gavin (Pa.), Norblad (Oreg.), Van Zandt (Pa.).

Democrats (11): Vinson (Ga.), Brooks (La.), Lyndon Johnson (Tex.), Kilday (Tex.), Durham (N. C.), Sasscer (Md.), Rivers (S. C), Sikes (Fla.), Hebert (La.), Winstead (Miss.), Price (Ill.).

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# Provisions of Bill For 19-25 Draft

## Pentagon Officials Estimate Armed Forces To Need Greater Part of Eligible Men

Most men, aged 19 through 25, would be called into military service next year unless exempted or deferred, under the terms of legislation approved by the House Armed Services Committee yesterday.

The number of actual inductions would depend on the number who volunteer before being called, but Pentagon officials estimate that the needs of the armed forces require the greater portion of the eligible young men.

Rewritten several times during the weeks of hearings, Chairman Walter G. Andrews' bill (HR 6401) carries the following provisions as it going to the House floor for action:

**MANPOWER TOTALS**

Top strengths of the armed services are fixed as follows: Army, 837,000 officers and men; Navy (including Marine Corps), 666,382; Air Force, 502,000; total, 2,005,882.

(Appropriations have been asked by the Administration to expand to a strength of only 1,795,000 officers and men by June 30, 1949—790,000 in the Army; 552,000 in the Navy and Marine Corps and 453,000 in the Air Force.)

**REGISTRATION**

All citizens and aliens aged 18 through 30 must register at dates and places set by the President, unless specifically exempted.

**INDUCTION**

All citizens and aliens who have declared their intention of becoming citizens aged 19 through 25, are liable for induction unless exempted or deferred. A two-year period of service is provided. No one will be inducted for 90 days after passage of bill.

**SPECIAL CALL FOR MEDICAL MEN**

Doctors, dentists, veterinarians, osteopaths, pharmacists and optometrists up to the age of 45 are liable for draft. They would be called according to priorities established in the bill, with those deferred during the war and those educated at government expense to be called first.

**PERIOD OF SERVICE**

All inductees must serve two years. Thereafter they must: (1) take another year of active service; (2) remain in the National Guard or organized reserve unit for three years; (3) remain in unorganized reserve for five years if no Guard or drilling reserve billets are open. Men can volunteer for two-year enlistment in the Army only.

**EXEMPTIONS**

Men in the following categories would be exempt:

Members of regular armed services or reservists on active duty.

Veterans with at least a year's service; former GIs who hold the Purple Heart; veterans who saw combat service (holders of battle stars or battle awards); veterans with more than 90 days' active service but less than 12 months, if enrolled in the Guard or Organized Reserve.

National Guardsmen or Reservists in organized drilling units who are enrolled when the bill becomes law. Men who later enlist in such groups before they reach the age of 18 years and six months.

(The object here is to build up the Guard and Class A reserves by granting exemption from the draft to anyone who signs up now or—later on—to youths who sign up before the time they would be called for induction.

Ministers and ministerial students.

Aliens who have not and do not declare their intention of being citizens.

**DEFERMENTS**

Deferments are contemplated for:

State-wide and Federal elective officials.

Essential workers, including scientists.

Persons with dependents, either wife, children, or dependent father or mother, etc.

High school students, until they graduate, fail in their studies, or reach their twentieth birthday.

College students until the end of their academic year. (As no one is expected to be drafted until September or later, if the bill becomes law, youths who enter college in the fall term, probably would not be called until the following summer.)

Other students, such as medical, dental and scientific, according to regulations to be written later and approved by the President.

Conscientious objectors, who object to any type of military service.

ROTC students and those enrolled in colleges as Naval Reserve midshipmen under the so-called Holloway plan. (Must serve for period as officers following graduation.)

**STANDBY INDUSTRY DRAFT**

The armed forces may demand priority in ordering supplies and materials. Any plant refusing to comply or charging unfair prices can be seized and operated by the Government. Fair compensation must be paid, but criminal penalties also are provided.

**SELECTIVE SERVICE**

A Nationwide selective service system such as operated before would be set up, though probably with fewer local boards.

Men drafted are guaranteed reemployment rights as under the prior law.

Five years imprisonment and fine of $10,000, or court-martial where applicable is provided for evasion of act and the inciting of others to evade or violate the act.

The act will terminate in two years, except for certain provisions specified therein. For example, anyone drafted a year and 364 days after passage still would have to serve his two-year hitch.

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# Race Covenant Rule Disappoints Many

## White Families Disillusioned by Supreme Court Decision in Realty Case

By Frank Wilder
*Post Reporter*

White families in the 100 block of Bryant st. nw. reacted with deep disappointment and some disillusionment yesterday to the Supreme Court ruling that stripped the armor from their racial covenants.

Negro families—who now occupy all but a half dozen or more of the covenanted houses—greeted the high court decision with unbridled relief and glee.

"I'm putting up the for-sale sign tomorrow," said Mrs. Irma Purdue of No. 146.

Mrs. Purdue and her next-door neighbor, Mrs. Marie Luskey of No. 148, made clear the feeling that they had been "left holding the bag."

"The real estate men told us we couldn't sell to Negroes because of the covenant — even after others had sold to them," said Mrs. Luskey, who had been active in the fight at first, but dropped out later.

**Told to Sell Years Ago**

"Darn it, my son told me to sell years ago. Now God only knows how much I'll get for my house. But I'll sell it now, and I'll never sign another covenant, she added.

There are 31 houses in the block, which faces McMillan Park and the Government reservoir. Twenty of them are under covenant. The others are all Negro-occupied, many of them for as long as 20 years.

At No. 136, an elderly white couple, Mr. and Mrs. Frederic Hodge, said they would keep their house as a matter of principle. The Hodges spearheaded the little group of Bryant st. owners who fought to save the covenants.

"It's all over now. There's nothing to say. But we're staying right here," said Mrs. Hodge.

The DeRitas, of No. 128, also are staying. Peter DeRita and his wife, Victoria, bought the house eight years ago, and they, too, were active in pressing the cause of the covenants in the lower courts.

"It's too late now to do anything about it," Mrs. DeRita said. "But we like our house and we're not selling."

Mrs. Kenneth T. Delavigne, a white resident of No. 114, said she'd been looking for another house, anyway, and would move as soon as she found one.

Robert C. Raley, 63-year-old white invalid in No. 132, was unsure about what he and his three sons would do now that it was clear the Negro families were on Bryant st. to stay.

"We did everything we could to keep this block white. Any white man would feel the same about it, but now there isn't a thing we can do," he said.

**Brings Joy to Some**

In the Negro houses, word of the Supreme Court action brought exclamations of joy.

"Thank God," cried 87-year-old Paul R. Stewart, of No. 150, who had to cup a nearly-deaf ear as a reporter shouted the news. Then he sank back on his chair and, nodding a gray-topped head, said:

"It goes to show you. If you live a decent, honest, respectable life, what more can be expected of you?"

Fulton D. Matthews, 39, Pentagon messenger, who bought the house at No. 140 a month ago for $10,500:.

"Well, what do you know? That's a grand thing. I knew it couldn't stay that way. This is America, brother."

Matthews said he bought the house knowing it was under covenant but that he was preparing to "fight" to keep it.

"That's a right fair decision the Supreme Court made," he said. "Sure, I guess people have a right to make covenants, but if one of them sells, it's not right that they should be able to kick somebody out because he's colored."

Augustus M. Williams, 50, a mechanic, said he was unaware of the covenant when he bought the house at No. 126 a year ago.

"When I found out," he said, "I wanted to get out right quick, but I had no place to go. It's a relief, I tell you, to know we're safe here now."

The first Negro family to move into one of the covenanted houses was the family of James W. Hurd of No. 116. Hurd's daughter-in-law, Mrs. Mary Hurd, 24, said the family bought the house five years ago.

"We figured all along," she said, "that we'd win out. What's more, we have too much invested in this house to give it up easily."

John H. Connaughton, president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, who led a majority of the member bodies in support of covenants, had only a "no comment" for publication last night.

But Past President Clifford H. Newell, no less a defender of racial barriers made this statement:

"Of course I'm very much disappointed, but I don't think anyone has the right to expect anything else from the present Supreme Court.

"I shall do everything in my power to urge the people not to sell property to anyone unless they are sure that the buyer is going to occupy it himself; that they not sell to the whelps who traffic in the welfare of decent citizens." (He explained that he was referring to real estate men who sold covenanted property to Negroes.)

"I'm sure there will be methods devised that will protect people who want to have neighbors who think along the same lines. I have no compunctions against deserving colored people trying to get ahead, but I think they would be happier living among their own people, just as we feel better among our own."

## Some For Sale Signs to Go Up on Street Involved in Supreme Court Ruling

ON BRYANT STREET—Typical homes on Bryant street, involved in the Supreme Court's breakdown of racial barriers. Some white residents say they will sell

The Washington Post

The Washington Post
ROBERT C. RALEY
*"Did Everything We Could"*

PAUL R. STEWART
*"Thank God!"*

## 19 Industrialists Of France Report Red Tide Ebbing

Nineteen French industrialists arrived in Washington yesterday, reporting communism on the wane and optimism on the rise in France.

The visitors, mostly managers and directors of medium-sized industries, were received by Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet before starting on a tour of Pittsburgh, Detroit, Chicago and other cities to study American production and management methods.

Many of them said the high point of Communist penetration of French labor was reached last November. Since then, they said, a big proportion of their workers have broken away from Communist leadership and will have nothing to do with it hereafter.

# High Court Voids Racial Ban in Realty Deals

COURT—*From Page 1*

"restricted" neighborhoods. Yesterday's decision puts a stop to such court orders. For, the Chief Justice said, what a State may not lawfully do through its own laws, it may not lawfully do for private citizens through its courts.

Three of the private covenants came before the Supreme Court in the cases settled yesterday. They were:

1. A clause placed in a deed 40 years ago, saying that 20 of the 31 lots in the 100 block of Bryant st. nw. here in Washington "never" should be owned or used by any Negro or colored person.

2. An agreement made 37 years ago between 30 persons who owned lots on Labadie ave. in St. Louis that for 50 years none of the lots might be used by people of the Negro or Mongolian race.

3. A contract that certain lots in Detroit should not be used by any but persons of the Caucasian race. The contract was to run to January 1, 1960.

For years, Negroes have been living in the 11 houses on Bryant st. nw. that are not under the covenant. But not in the 20 that are. About three years ago, Francis X. Ryan and his wife sold one of them—116 Bryant st.—to James M. Hurd and his wife. Raphael G. Urciolo, a real estate man of 907 New York ave. nw., owned six of the 20 restricted houses. He sold No. 118 to Robert H. Rowe and his wife, No. 134 to Herbert E. Savage and his wife, and No. 150 to Pauline B. Stewart. The District Court found all these buyers were Negroes or colored persons.

These sales were attacked by the owners of four other houses in the block—Frederick E. Hodge, 136 Bryant st.; Passuale De Rita, 138 Bryant st.; Constantine Marchegiani, 6415 Colesville rd., and Balduino Giancola, 130 Bryant st. They asked the court to stop the sales and to order their new Negro neighbors to move out.

Justice F. Dickinson Letts held that the covenants were binding and issued the order. The United States Court of Appeals here upheld it, in an opinion by Justices Bennett C. Clark and Wilbur K. Miller, with Justice Henry W. Edgerton dissenting strongly.

Justices Clark and Miller pointed out that the courts here for many years have been enforcing such covenants, by ordering Negroes to move out of homes in neighborhoods from which they are barred by agreements among former owners. The justices recalled, too, that more than 20 years ago, the Supreme Court heard an attack on another Washington covenant, and declared that it was not unlawful.

In the same way, the Supreme Court of Missouri ordered Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Shelley, Negroes, to move out of their home in St. Louis, and the Michigan Supreme Court ordered Mr. and Mrs. Orsel McGhee out of a house they bought in Detroit.

All these orders were appealed to the Supreme Court.

When the justices agreed to hear the cases, the court got one of the heaviest files of briefs in its history.

Real estate groups and associations of property owners urged the justices to uphold the covenants, and to approve the court orders by which they have been enforced. They said the covenants were the foundation of millions of dollars in property values, and that it would be a denial of due process of law for the court to refuse to protect these values with orders to the barred groups to move out. Whether they are right or wrong, these briefs urged, people have a right to their prejudices, and they have a right to choose their neighbors, and to make choice stand up in court.

**Many Briefs Filed**

Many labor, liberal and religious groups filed briefs attacking the covenants. They said the restricted neighborhoods were a money-making scheme worked out by greedy real estate men, to push up the selling price of homes and make profits for themselves.

The housing shortage, these briefs added, was made worse by the covenants which made it still harder for the poor—and for minorities among them—to find decent homes for their families.

The wide coverage of the covenants was shown when hearing of the case began. Besides Justice Reed, who had taken no part in any of the hearings, two other justices stepped off the bench. They were Justice Jackson, whose home in New York is covered by one of the covenants, and Justice Rutledge, whose home at 4928 Indian lane nw., is subject to one of the most rigid covenants in the country, which bars Negroes, Jews, Persians and others.

**6 Justices On Bench**

So only six justices were on the bench to hear the argument opened by Solicitor General Philip B. Perlman. He spoke for the Government—which came into the case as a friend of the court, to say that the covenants were against the law, the Constitution and the public policy, and that the courts ought not to enforce them.

Chief Justice Vinson spoke for himself and Justices Black, Reed, Frankfurter, Douglas, Murphy and Burton in holding yesterday that Perlman was right. The chief justice gave two opinions, one on the cases from Missouri and Michigan, the other on the cases from Washington.

Of the State cases, Mr. Vinson said they raised basic constitutional issues of great import. The validity of enforcement of the covenants has not been raised in the Supreme Court before. The famous District case of Corrigan vs. Buckley did not raise this question, but was limited to the validity of the covenants themselves. Nothing the Supreme Court said then, or afterward, could be taken as settling the basic question.

The justice continued along these lines:

The covenants set up bars against people in terms of race and color. Such bars could not be squared with the fourteenth amedment, if set up by States or cities, and the court more than once has said so. But the amendment "erects no shield against merely private conduct, however discriminatory or wrong."

So the covenants standing alone do not violate any rights guaranteed the Negroes, and others, by the Constitution.

But when the courts back up the covenants, has not the State come into the picture, and violated the amedment? In general, the acts of the courts have been held to be done by the State itself. For instance, even though a State jury law did not bar Negroes from jury duty, a State judge did so and his act was held unlawful. And when State courts ordered a union to give up peaceful picketing, the order was held to be as much a violation of the amedment as a law of the same sort would have been.

So there was State action in the covenant cases, by which the public authority was used to deny Negroes the right to homes they had bought, from people glad to sell to them. The State courts acted according to the common law policy of their States, and the action was upheld by the highest courts of the States in question.

The State courts are said to be willing to order white persons to move out of homes from which they are barred by covenants agreed to by Negro owners. This claim does not bear scrutiny. The parties called no case to the notice of the court, in which such an order was issued. If they had, it would be no answer to the Fourteenth Amendment to say that the courts were just as willing to violate it against the whites as against the Negroes.

For these reasons, the Negroes in the cases before the court were denied equal protection of the laws of Missouri and Michigan. Having so decided, there was no reason to look into the other claims, that the covenants deprived the Negroes of property without due process of law, and abridged their privileges and immunities as citizens of the United States.

Of the District cases, Mr. Vinson said the Bryant st. covenants must fall before the public policy of the United States. There was no doubt that the Civil Rights Act was meant to apply to the District, as it was to the States and Territories. This was clear in the debates in Congress. So that Negroes have by law the same right as white persons to own and use property here.

The public policy being clear, the courts are not to enforce covenants that violate its terms. Besides that, public policy would not let the Federal courts issue orders that would be against the Constitution if they were issued by State courts. Since the District cases were settled on the ground of public policy, the court had no reason to take up the Constitutional questions at all.

## The Work Sheet

| The Justices this term have handed down: | Opinions | Dissents | Concurring and other | Tl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Douglas | 17 | 4 | 3 | 24 |
| Black | 13 | 2 | 3 | 18 |
| Jackson | 11 | 8 | 2 | 21 |
| Rutledge | 8 | 6 | 3 | 17 |
| *Court avg.* | *8* | *5* | *2* | *15* |
| Reed | 7 | 3 | 0 | 10 |
| Unsigned | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Vinson | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Murphy | 5 | 3 | 1 | 9 |
| Frankfurter | 4 | 10 | 9 | 23 |
| Burton | 2 | 7 | 0 | 9 |
| All Justices | 78 | 43 | 21 | 142 |

## Permanent CAP Gets Approval From House

The House passed yesterday a bill providing for permanent establishment of the civil air patrol. The measure now goes to the Senate.

The Cap, as it exists today, is authorized under provisions of the first War Powers Act. It is a voluntary civilian auxiliary of the Air Force.


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# Truce Board to See Arab Heads Today

**Revenge Hinted**

## *Bomb Kills Brother of British Hero*

Wolverhampton, England, May 3 (AP).—A parcel post bomb today killed the younger brother of Capt. Ray Farran, a British war hero whom the Jewish underground has sworn to hunt down "to the end of the world."

Captain Farran, "the man with nine lives," was not at home.

His brother Rex, 26, was killed when he unwrapped a hollowed-out volume of Shakespeare's plays containing the death trap.

Captain Farran, 27, was acquitted of killing Alexander Rurowitz, a 16-year-old Jewish boy who disappeared in Palestine a year ago.

NATIONS—*From Page 1*

## *New Palestine Plan Offered*

the new proposal. Canada immediately supported it.

Dr. Philip Jessup, deputy American delegate, declined direct comment. He said, however, that it would "shake up some thinking on the Palestine problem."

Creech-Jones said troop reinforcements were being sent into Palestine to enable Britain to end the mandate May 15, and meant no change in plans.

The British delegate said a Palestine-wide truce is of first importance to any solution and made a new plea to Jews nad Arabs to agree to a cease-fire.

He spoke as Britain reported to the trusteeship council that efforts are being made to declare Jerusalem a Red Cross city.

The International Red Cross is carrying on truce negotiations with Jewish and Arab representatives in the Holy City. A final answer is expected within 24 hours.

The United States quickly agreed to hold up its plan for a temporary trusteeship for Jerusalem.

It was understood here that the Jews were inclined to approve the Red Cross plan but that the Arabs had given no definite answer thus far.

### *'No New Policy,' Says State Dept.*

Lincoln White, State Department press officer, told reporters yesterday: "My understanding is there is no new policy on Palestine."

Warren R. Austin, chief of the United States delegation to the United Nations, is expected from Lake Success today or Wednesday for conferences with Marshall and Undersecretary Robert A. Lovett.

### *Pope Asks Prayers For Palestine Peace*

Vatican City, May 3 (AP).—Pope Pius XII, in an encyclical to the Roman Catholic bishops of the world, has asked for special prayers during May for the "happy triumph of peace" in Palestine.

The pontiff also suggested in his letter that Catholics pray for the return of "mutual peace, fraternal and full among all men, and the desired concord among all the social classes."

### House Votes Research On Aids to Disabled

The House yesterday passed a bill setting up a $1,000,000-a-year program of research on artificial limbs and other aids for the disabled.

The program will be handled by the Veterans Administration, but results of the work will be made available to the public.

The measure now goes to the Senate.

### British Troops Pour Into Palestine; Cruiser Off Jaffa

Jerusalem, Palestine, May 3 (U.P.).—A three-nation consular truce commission announced tonight that it would leave for Amman, Trans-Jordan, tomorrow to confer with King Abdullah and Secretary General Abdul Rahman Azzam Pasha of the Arab League.

The announcement was made as British troops poured into Palestine by ship and plane, and the 9100-ton cruiser Newcastle joined British naval forces off Arab Jaffa.

On the truce commission are Thomas C. Wasson, United States; Rene Neuville, France, and Jean Niewenhuys, Belgium.

The consuls, entrusted by the United Nations with arranging a truce between Arabs and Jews in Jerusalem, did not give any details of their planned talk with Abdullah and Azzam Pasha.

It was presumed they would sound out the two outstanding Arab leaders on a truce plan.

For the moment the British are enforcing their own truce here. It expires at 4-p. m. tomorrow.

Today was one of the quietest in Jerusalem since the partition was started, and most other parts of Palestine were unusually tranquil.

But it was understood British authorities had warned Arab headquarters at Ramallah, 10 miles north of here, that if they did not stop shelling Jerusalem's outskirts they would be attacked by rocket-firing planes. It was disclosed that a strong force of troops already had arrived here.

A United Press Haifa dispatch said at least 2000 men in all had arrived there up to mid-afternoon today.

(The British Exchange Telegraph said 400 Marine commandos arrived in Jerusalem Monday night and that detachments of the 4th Tank Regiment were expected momentarily.)

Units arrived or arriving in the Holy Land under the new British reinforcement order include part of the Marine commando brigade, with tank landing craft, from Malta and Italian North Africa.

## *Heir to 20 Millions Weds Schooolmate*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MR. AND MRS. CHAPMAN S. ROOT,
who were married Sunday in Terre Haute, Ind. Root will inherit a 20-million-dollar bottling fortune. The former Susan Spear, the bride, is daughter of a furnace salesman, went to high school with Root

## Taylor Says He Faced Death

Senator Taylor of Idaho told the Senate yesterday he doubts he would be alive if he had let himself be provoked into "talking back" to police after his arrest in Birmingham, Ala.

Taylor said two police officers taking him to jail drove through open country and along a lonely road.

"It was obvious they had taken a detour, just hoping I would provoke something," he said.

If he had made any move toward resisting the officers, Taylor said, "I am not sure I would be here today. In fact, I am not sure I would be alive today."

Taylor, vice presidential candidate of Henry A. Wallace's new party, was arrested on a disorderly conduct charge. Police said he tried to enter a southern Negro youth conference meeting through a door marked "Negroes" and violated segregation laws. He was freed on bail for a trial tomorrow.


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Lay claim to the hangers of importance in the well-dressed Washingtonian's summer wardrobe. For lightweight, cool-comfort that achieves its point without sacrifice of smooth, good-looking lines, count on these handsome gabardines as your champions. Both suits shown of fine worsted wools by names of distinction in the tailoring realm. Single and double breasted styles.

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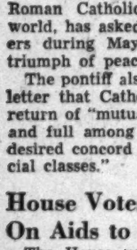

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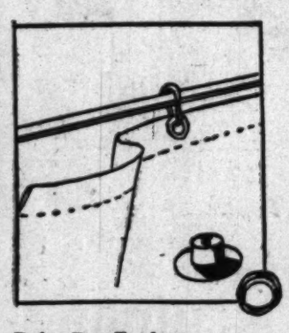
W&L—Notions, Aisle 21, First Floor



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**tools included, $1**
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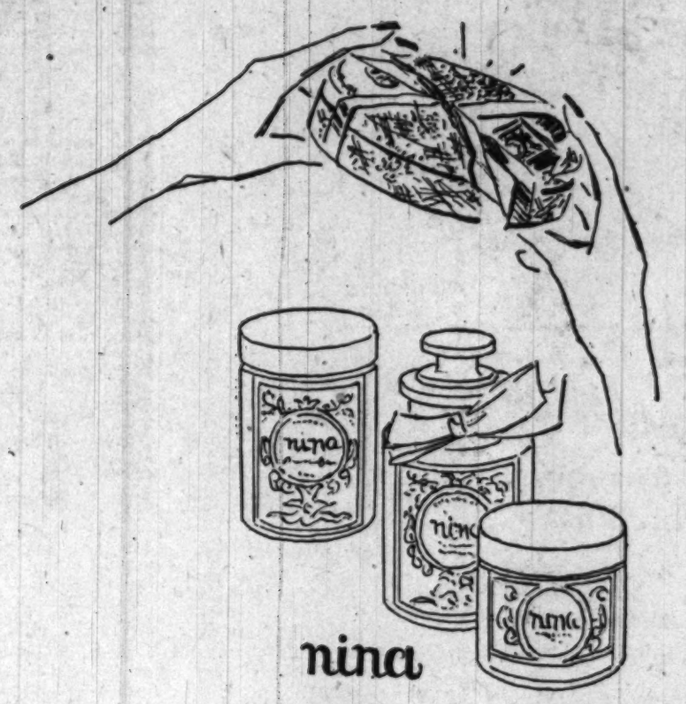
**White-and-Midas-gold overshoulder bag**—brilliant white calf and golden kid with added-convenience exterior coin purse. Strap adjustable to overarm length. Similar style without coin purse . . . . . **$12**

W&L—Leather Goods, Aisle 3, First Floor

**White-and-Midas-gold Costume Jewelry**—Thoughtful, fashion-conscious gift . . . whether you choose the matched set or a single piece. Stylized leaf pattern of gold-hue metal and white enamel, strung in single file. Necklace, **$7.20.** Matching Bracelet, **$3.60.** Earrings, **$2.40**

W&L—Costume Jewelry, Aisle 5, First Floor

**Where applicable, prices on this page include 20% tax**

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W&L—The Beauty Salon, Second Floor

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W&L—Underwear, Third Floor

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TOWNS—From Page 1

# J. C. Post Leading In Takoma Park

39 for Mrs. McCuen, the incumbent, and 22 for George Arnold, a captain in the Glen Echo Fire Department.

In the race for two council seats, winners were Edward C. Fenimore, with 75 votes, and Donald Canada, with 55. Other votes were James D. Saunders, 45; W. S. Hertstein, 31, Dr. E. W. Cannon, 16 and Mrs. Roberta Keiter, 15.

### Gaithersburg

Harry C. Perry was elected mayor of Gaithersburg with 151 votes. Two successful candidates for council were Samuel B. Briggs, 132, and Hobart H. Ramsdale, 112. Unsuccessful contender was Otho C. Trundle, who polled 80 votes.

### Laytonsville

First Montgomery County town to report its results, Laytonsville had only 34 votes cast in its four-man race for three posts on the town's board of commissioners. Winners were Gover D. Armstrong, fuel oil dealer, with 25 votes; Luther C. Howard, painter, with 21 votes, and Washington W. White, insurance salesman, with 19 votes.

### North Brentwood

Unopposed, and returned to office as councilmen in North Brentwood were Wallace W. Williams in the Second Ward, with 11 votes, and Orlando C. Hobbs, in the Fourth ard, with 14 votes.

### Cottage City

Incumbent Councilman Colin L. Ward of the Fourth Ward of Cottage City, nosed out Willard E. Morse in that town's hottest fight by a 74-to-62 count. Thomas E. Hunt trailed with 27 votes.

Other councilmen elected were incumbent Carl R. Minnick, unopposed in the Second Ward, who polled 132 votes, and Henry Caspare, sr., who received 103 votes for the Third Ward seat against 62 for Anton Jesneck.

### Riverdale

Kenneth A. Breerwood was elected councilman from the Second Ward of Riverdale over former Fire Chief James F. Ronchi in the town's only contested election. Breerwood polled 55 votes to 32 for Ronchi to fill the seat left vacant by the death of Councilman Nathan K. McKnew.

In unopposed balloting, Town Treasurer Harry C. Weeks, who has held that post for a quarter of century, received 167 complimentary votes. Also in uncontested voting, Councilmen F. W. Waigand, sr., First Ward, and Edward B. Dunford, Fourth Ward, were returned to office with 40 and 20 votes respectively.

### Garrett Park

James N. Thomas, physicist and section chief of the Bureau of Standards, defeated Assistant Corporation Counsel Clark F. King for Mayor of Garrett Park. Thomas polled 85 votes to 77 for King.

Howard Bartram, school teacher, with 120 votes, and Walter Reynolds, a merchant, with 101, were elected to the two council seats. Paul Compher, a laundry official, polled only 77 votes.

### Cheverly

In the quietest election on record, Cheverly returned two incumbents to office. Charles C. Kidwell won a council post from the first ward with 48 votes, and Morris A. DeSimone placed in the fourth ward with four votes.

### Edmonston

Two town council candidates were unopposed for reelection. Returned to office were R. K. Small, First Ward, and Henry Adams, Second Ward.

### Drummond

Electing three members of its citizens committee by the write-in method, Drummond residents returned to office the three incumbents, J. William Stohlman, jr., James B. Carrey and J. Kenneth Hoover.

### Rockville

Rockville residents turned out in surprising number to return Mayor G. LaMar Kelly to office and to place three of his slate of four councilmen in the governing position.

A total of 568 votes was cast, with Kelly received 435 for mayor. He was unopposed.

On the council, winners of the four seats were Frank H. Higgins, with 406 votes, Daniel R. Weddle, with 360, Murray W. Bradshaw with 378 and Samuel P. Hersperger with 307. Other candidates received: Dr. William W. Welch, 265; Morris Stern, 144; Balfour O. Lytton, 129, and Leroy B. Sherman, 202.

### Brookeville

Named Brookeville commissioners for two-year terms, by write-in votes, were Howard T. Craver and Charles Hawkins.

### District Heights

In District Heights, Gustave Vedseldt and Percy E. Clark were elected as members of the board of town commissioners.

Vedseldt, running for a three-year term, received 85 votes to 75 for Philip M. Teater and 40 for Leonard Harkness, the incumbent. For the two-year term, Percy E. Clark got 104 votes to 98 for William J. McNamara, the incumbent.

### Seat Pleasant

Van Moreland was returned as Mayor of Seat Pleasant for a fourth term, piling up an overwhelming majority over his opponent, W. C. Smith. The tally was 176 for Moreland and 45 for Smith.

In the race for the five council seats, winners were Fred E. Godfrey, 161; Joseph Gardella, 161; James M. Roberts, 183; Robert L. Main, 192, and Alfred F. Mumford, 165. Loser was Gwyn B. Gardner, who polled only 145 votes. J. Theodore Crown, unopposed for town treasurer, got 168 votes.

### Somerset

Irving M. Day polled 61 votes to return for his fifth two-year term as mayor of Somerset. He was unopposed. Mrs. Ned W. Ayrich, with 44 votes, and A. W. Starratt with 64 votes, were elected to two vacancies on the town council.

### Fairmount Heights

In Fairmount Heights, three posts on the town council were filled by Doswell E. Brooks with 110 votes, John H. Davis, with 100, and Thornton T. Smith with 94. They were the only candidates in the field.

## Voting in Takoma Park

The Washington Post

AT FIRE HOUSE—Mrs. Naryne Brewer, 223 Holly ave., with daughter, Kathy, receives a ballot from Mrs. Theodore Gooch, a clerk. Mrs. Ruby Brown, a judge, sits next to Mrs. Gooch

## Outlawing Reds Hit by Dewey

By Bert Andrews

Portland, Oreg., May 3.—A fiery attack on proposals to outlaw the Communist Party was made tonight by Gov. Thomas E. Dewey in an address reemphasizing his complete opposition to the stand taken on this issue by Harold E. Stassen.

Without mentioning Stassen by name, Governor Dewey implied that he was guilty of using "glib slogans" and making a "demagogic appeal" in the hope of corralling votes on the Communist question.

Governor Dewey, who is competing against Stassen for Oregon's 12 delegates to the Republican National Convention, said:

"I want the people to know exactly where I stand on this proposal because it goes to the very heart of the qualification of any candidate for office and to the inner nature of the kind of country we want to live in."

"I am unalterably, wholeheartedly and unswervingly against any scheme to write laws outlawing people because of their religious, political, social or economic ideas.

"I am against it because it is a violation of the Constitution of the United States and of the Bill of Rights."

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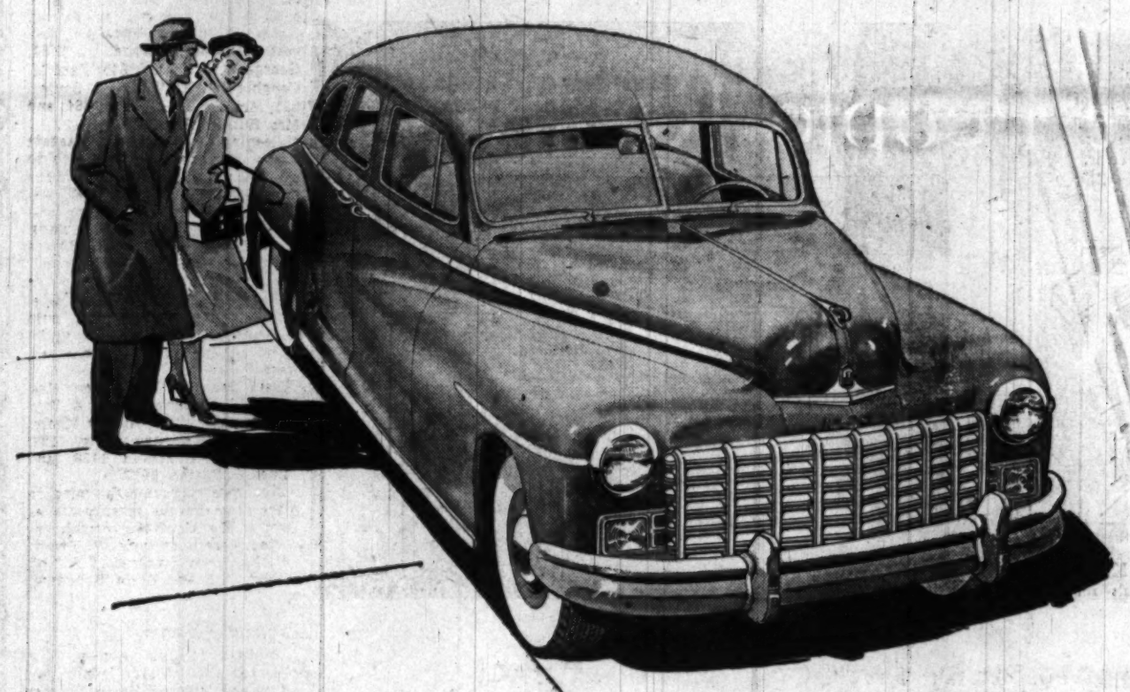
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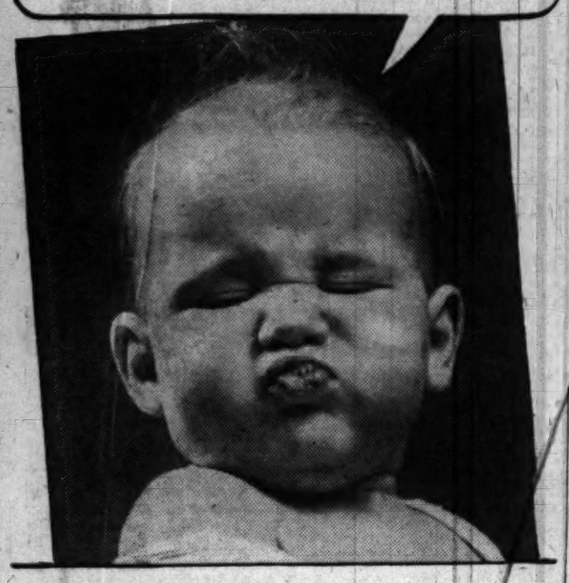

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# Bolton Leads Meade in 2d Md. District

Baltimore (Tuesday), May 4 (AP).—State Senator William P. Bolton of Towson, Md., moved into the lead early today over Representative Hugh A. Meade of Baltimore for the Democratic nomination for Congress in the Second District.

Bolton, chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, had been threatening Meade's lead even since returns started coming in from Baltimore County.

With 388 of 418 polling places reported, the vote was 21,907 for Bolton and 21,836 for Meade. All 30 missing polling places were from Baltimore County.

**Five Others Renamed**

The five other Maryland Congressmen, three Democrats and two Republicans, were assured of places on the November ballot. The Republicans had no opposition.

Meade had a sizable margin in Baltimore city over Bolton, who is a "county" man.

As returns came in from the county, Bolton reduced the margin noticeably. In 356 of the Second District's 418 polling places, Meade had 20,442 votes and Bolton 18,538. All the 62 missing precincts were from Baltimore County.

Bolton's main strength is in Baltimore County, which with Carroll and Harford Counties, makes up the Second District.

The other Democratic incumbents won easy primary victories, and the two Republican Congressmen—Edward T. Miller of the First (Eastern Shore) District, and J. Glenn Beall of the Sixth (western Maryland) were renominated without opposition.

**Democratic Victories**

The three Democrats winning handy victories were:

Edward A. Garmatz of Baltimore's Third District, who polled 14,862 votes to 6222 for City Councilman Anthony F. Didomenico, the second runner in the list of five. Garmatz' victory must be considered as a personal feather in the hat of Mayor Thomas D'Alesandro, who threw his whole personal organization into the campaign.

George H. Fallon of Baltimore City's Fourth District, who won over former State OPA Director Leo H. McCormick by 14,299 votes to 8542. Five others trailed far behind.

Lansdale G. Sasscer, whose only opponent in the Fifth District race, George Sachse, conceded defeat.

S. Scott Beck, Chestertown political figure, became the apparent winner over other Eastern Shore Democrats in the race for the party's First District nomination.

There were only three Republican primary contests. The Third District GOP nomination went to John A. Janetzke, veteran East Baltimore politician, by default.

In the Fourth District, Paul Robertson, former head of the Republican Baltimore City Committee, was soundly trounced by James W. Miller. A complete unofficial tally gave Miller 3043 votes to 1611 for Robertson.

A. Earl Shipley of Westminster, who received organization backing in his second district campaign for the Republican nomination, snowed under John W. Walter of Baltimore. The tally, with 217 precincts of 418 reported gave shipley 3240 votes to Walter's 1182.

# 5th and 6th District Results

**CONGRESS—FIFTH DISTRICT DEMOCRAT**

| County | Pr. | Sasscer |
|---|---|---|
| 49 Anne Arundel | 49 | 4004 |
| 10 Calvert | 10 | 694 |
| 13 Charles | 13 | 810 |
| 17 Howard | 7 | 964 |
| 46 Pr. Georges | 46 | 7023 |
| 14 St. Mary's | 14 | 795 |
| 147 totals | 139 | 14290 |
| 37 Balto. City | 37 | 1814 |
| 186 Gr. Total | 176 | 16104 |

**CONGRESS—FIFTH DISTRICT REPUBLICAN**

| County | Sachse | Pr. | Glenn | Weidemeyer | Vanderhoof |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 49 Anne Arundel | 1743 | 49 | 196 | 963 | 54 |
| 10 Calvert | 241 | 10 | 81 | 77 | 14 |
| 13 Charles | 170 | 13 | 49 | 139 | 8 |
| 17 Howard | 372 | 7 | 56 | 183 | 15 |
| 46 Pr. Georges | 1358 | 35 | 697 | 791 | 166 |
| 14 St. Mary's | 219 | 11 | 67 | 32 | 11 |
| 147 totals | 4103 | 126 | 1146 | 2176 | 268 |
| 37 Balto. City | 843 | 37 | 230 | 191 | 43 |
| 186 Gr. Total | 4946 | 162 | 1376 | 2367 | 311 |

**CONGRESS—SIXTH DISTRICT DEMOCRAT**

| County | Pr. | Allen | Austin | Horine | O'Connell |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 75 Allegany | 75 | 686 | 352 | 97 | 114 |
| 60 Frederick | 57 | 271 | 58 | 797 | 25 |
| 25 Garrett | 21 | 37 | 113 | 45 | 35 |
| 51 Montgomery | 51 | 1948 | 2882 | 249 | 267 |
| 69 Washington | 43 | 400 | 276 | 277 | 23 |
| 280 Totals | 247 | 3342 | 3681 | 1465 | 464 |

AREA—*From Page 1*

# Allen Admits Austin Win

sional District, was conceded victor early last night by his sole party opponent, George Sachse, Glen Burnie and Baltimore attorney.

With 176 of 186 polling places recorded, Sasscer had 16,104 votes to 4946 polled for Sachse.

The three-cornered race for Republican nominee to oppose Sasscer in November's general election gave a voting high to C. Maurice Weidemeyer.

Weidemeyer polled 2367 votes in 176 of 186 precincts over 1347 for Edwin A. Glenn, Suitland taxicab operator, and 311 for Frank E. Vanderhoof, also of Suitland, a newspaper circulation salesman.

Voting was exceptionally light throughout the counties. Lack of voter's choice for presidential preference, the absence of major local issues, and intermittent rains was blamed for the turnout, estimated at about 20 per cent of the registered voters.

Outside of the party Congressional choices, sole other issue of general interest was election of county delegates to represent their parties at coming State conventions. Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties named seven delegates each to each party State convention.

Total returns from Montgomery County gave the delegateships to:

Democrats: Charles W. Prettyman, 4163 votes; Jerry T. Williams, 3725; Blair Lee 3d, 3607; Robert W. Beall, 3435; Mrs. Camilla A. Bowman, 3325; Mrs. Anna H. Roach, 3278, and William E. Hewitt, 3073.

Defeated for the Democrat Delegate posts were Mrs. Elizabeth Asay, 2366; Mrs. Irene Brungart, 1909; John H. Pratt, 1667; Albert E. Arent, 1636, and Lee B. Libart, 1097.

Elected delegates to represent Montgomery County in the Republican State Convention were: (With but one voting precinct missing out of the county's 51 polling places) J. Douglas Bradshaw, 1207 votes; Adolph E. Gude, jr., 1139; George W. Johnson, 1045; Paul M. Coughlan, 1007; Wesley I. Sauter, 935; Mrs. Emily B. Elkins, 884; and Mrs. Ruth N. Bliss, 817.

Leading the Republican delegate losers, with an outside chance to overcome Mrs. Bliss' vote when the missing precinct is reported, was Lillian W. Smith, with 800 votes.

Trailing her and conceded losers, were Frank H. Long, 638; Romeo W. Horad, 448, and Herbert J. Schlee, 409.

Republican candidates for delegates who were leading their field in Prince Georges County, with 39 of 46 polling precincts recorded, were:

Paul Johnson, 1412 votes; Mrs. Marvin S. Gallimore, 1301; J. Bryant Morrison, 1240; Sidney Moore, 1232; W. Leroy Armstrong, 1127; Mrs. Annette Fisher, 1138, and James P. Sutton, 1077.

Not receiving enough votes to place them for the seven posts, at least in the 38 of 46 precincts reported were: Lawrence W. Henry, 933; H. Wilson Spicknall, 779; Ned Waters, 733, and Ervin Hohensee, 607.

***Capital Heights***

Capital Heights elected six councilmen in closely fought balloting and returned Mayor Thomas A. Shaw, sr., and Treasurer Franklin E. Lampkin to office without opposition.

Elected to the town council were incumbents Roland Reno, with 221 votes; Thomas Vendemia, 202, and William Rawlins, 133, and Harvey Ennis, 174; Joseph Mulitz, 120, and Carl E. Read, 120. Defeated candidates were Elvin L. Campbell, jr., 119; James Clark, jr., 118; William Hutson, 102; Earl Burdette, 89; Norris Simpson, 73, and Joseph LiCalzi, 29.

Mayor Shaw received 207 votes to enter his second term as mayor and Lampkin polled 219 votes for treasurer.

A referendum to permit the mayor and council to petition the General Assembly for permission to borrow $100,000 for street improvements and to levy against abutting property owners for same passed by a 92 to 70 vote.

Just right FOR 2 BITES!
town house crackers by KEEBLER
Oval-shaped for 2 clean bites! No crumbs—no spreads—no broken crackers—on your rugs.

Are People Really Switching to Calvert?

Are people really switching to the whiskey that's smoother, milder, better tasting?

Positively! At a time when total U. S. consumption of distilled spirits* is substantially DOWN . . . purchases of Calvert Reserve are at an ALL-TIME RECORD HIGH.

*Positively*... people *must* be switching to Calvert Reserve.

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If *you* are looking for a smoother, better tasting whiskey . . . try Calvert Reserve yourself. We predict you, too, will join the thousands who have switched to Calvert!

*Based on government reports available on request.

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"The Finest That Nature Produces"

Giant FOOD DEPARTMENT STORES

*Western Delicious "Double-Red"*
APPLES EXTRA FANCY lb. 17c

*CALIFORNIA LONG*
SUGAR CARROTS bunch 17c

*CALIFORNIA FULL-PODDED*
SUGAR PEAS lb. 17c

*CALIFORNIA SNOW-WHITE*
CAULIFLOWER lb. 17c

*"GIANT TOP-NOTCH" Western Steer Beef*
RIB STEAK 7-IN. CUTS lb. 69c

*"ARMOUR ★" Tender, Juicy*
SKINLESS FRANKS lb. 49c

*SLICED AMERICAN*
YELLOW CHEESE lb. 59c

*Packed at the fleeting moment of perfect flavor*
"GREEN GIANT" GREAT BIG TENDER SWEET PEAS
2 17-oz. cans 37c

*America's favorite whole kernel corn*
"NIBLETS" CORN
2 12-oz. cans 35c

"GILL'S" HOTEL SPECIAL COFFEE
Drip or Regular lb. can 53c

*"ARMOUR ★"* TREET 12 oz. can 47c

*"ARMOUR ★"* VIENNA SAUSAGE 5 oz. can 19c

"DAZZLE" Household BLEACH
qt. bot. 16c
½ gal. jug 29c

*"ARMOUR ★"* CORNED BEEF HASH 16 oz. can 31c

*"ARMOUR ★"* CHOPPED HAM 12 oz. can 55c

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POLITICS—From Page 1

# Politics Confuse Public on Defense

treated to the spectacle of Congress seizing the reins on a matter of defense policy and driving forward with a larger-than-ordered air force, while the Administration said "no."

If there was election year politics in the Republican course, and there were more than surface indications, it was going to be hard to pin down, because many a Democratic champion of UMT joined the popular air force drive. And in the Pentagon itself, official unity behind the President's program was broken by unofficial Air Force plugging for 70 - group strength.

The critics, however, can make out a case that Republican leaders were planning substitution of an all-powerful air arm for UMT long before the President's "balanced" program was presented and the kettle boiled over at the Capitol.

**Taft Opposes UMT**

Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio), a leading opponent of universal training, slapped hard at UMT in his presession campaign through the West and early this year proposed an air force second to none.

In the House Rules Committee, where Chairman Leo Allen (R., Ill.) took the rap for the House high command in keeping UMT under wraps, it had long been an open secret that leaders would plug instead for an expanded air force.

There was another widespread report that Universal Military Training, though it led consistently in public opinion polls, lacked the House votes to put it over if it went to the floor.

The politics of the UMT opposition has long stumped the experts. Why, if 70 per cent of the country voted for it in the polls, does the Republican leadership and possibly a majority of the House still reflect the views of the 30 per cent minority in a campaign year?

**Answer Roots In Old Tenet**

The answer probably roots back into the oldest of political tenets—that voters "agin" something always turn out at the polls but passive supporters may not ven show.

The Capitol's anti-UMT contingent, some Democrats among them, figures it that way. The pressure groups for and against universal training, with veterans organizations on the pro side, and church and school leaders mostly voting con, largely cancel each other out.

What scares them politically are not the usual pressure channels but scattered letters they are getting from parents of 18-year-olds or youths nearing the training age. They say the unorganized parents who feel strongly on the subject will turn out and vote and tilt the balance against many a UMT advocate.

Why, then, doesn't the same reasoning apply to the 19-to-25 draft, which yesterday cleared the House Armed Services Committee and will get the leadership nod? Isn't the foreshortened training period in the UMT bill weighted on the parents side? Maybe so, say the antis, but the parents don't figure it that way. Said one:

"Most of them reason universal training means just what it says—universal—and their boy will be certain to go. They look on the draft as a temporary proposition and maybe their son won't be called."

The inevitable compromises have been attempted, notably the Senate Armed Services Committee's "blend" of an 18-to-19½ training draft with a 19½-to-25 service draft. But when the President reluctantly went along, he may have weakened his stand for a straight universal military training program without improving the prospect of getting any part of it.

In the companion plane-building field, another projected compromise only stiffened congressional backs. When Secretary Forrestal raised the Administration's ante from a 55-group Air Force to a B-29-reinforced 66 groups, the Senate Appropriations Committee really went to town for the House-approved "all-powerful" 70 groups.

With elections around the corner, what the President faced was a Congress possibly oversold by his own Administration and events around the globe on the Communist world menace and the imminent danger of a break with Russia.

What the President and his National Defense Secretary asked was a steady supply of manpower, through UMT and the draft, to feed a "balanced" Army-Navy-Air Force adequate to meet future needs if not an immediate defense emergency.

What he probably will get from Congress is the draft half of his manpower program and an unasked 822-million-dollar increase in his plane-building program to meet what Congress properly or not views as a shorter-range emergency.

In the process, it is evident to all by this time that an even shorter-range May-to-November political emergency isn't being overlooked at either end of the Avenue.

"Unless," as one wag put it, "we aren't compromised out of both emergencies before the election."

## High Court Upholds State Oleo Tax

While the bill to repeal taxes and license fees on margarine and margarine dealers marked time in the Senate, the Supreme Court yesterday upheld the right of States to impose taxes on the butter substitute.

The court ruled against an appeal by Leo Schmitt, a grocer of Alexandria, S. Dak., protesting a 10-cents-a-pound South Dakota tax. The court refused to hear the case. In 1934 the high court upheld a similar tax of 10 cents a pound in the State of Washington.

The Senate may indicate today its attitude toward the repealer bill. It will be asked to decide weather the measure, which passed the House last week, should go to the Agriculture or Finance Committee.

Supporters of repeal will fight to have it assigned to the finance group. They say the bill will die in committee otherwise.

Senator J. William Fulbright (D., Ark.) a repeal supporter, blocked action on sending the bill to committee yesterday. He insisted it be read on three separate days before such an assignment, a Senate rule usually waived.

**Clothes Cause $10 Fine**

Detroit (U.P.).—Wearing a bright red dress, Robert Hunt, 36, held up traffic on a downtown Detroit street. He explained to the judge, who fined him $10 for being drunk, that he had switched clothes with his girl because they were going to a masquerade party.

## Senators Back Move to Abolish Electoral College

*By The Associated Press*

A Constitutional Amendment to abolish the Electoral College was approved 6 to 1 yesterday by the Senate Judiciary Committee.

Senator Lodge (R., Mass.) who submitted it, said he will ask the Senate Republican policy committee for early floor action.

An identical bill has been approved by the House Judiciary group and is now before the Rules Committee.

The measure provides that in electing a President and Vice President the electoral vote of each State shall be counted for the candidates in proportion to the popular vote they receive. A State's whole electoral vote now goes to the presidential candidate winning a majority of the popular vote.

If approved by Congress the amendment must be ratified by three fourths of the States.


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Pass the BELL-ANS tablets for HEARTBURN
When excess stomach acid causes painful, burning gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bell-ans Tablets. No laxative. Bell-ans brings comfort, a jiffy or return bottle to us for double money back.
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From Hot Springs, Ark., this water is delivered right to you. Delicious to taste, it is not carbonated, not laxative.

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For the fifth consecutive year, Capital Transit has been awarded top honors in its class in the American Transit Association Safety Competition.

Our outstanding record for five successive years is unequalled in the entire United States and Canada. It is proof that everyone in the Nation's Capital is concerned with making our safety program work. And the achievement is yours as well as ours.

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AVOID BALDNESS...
*Let Hair Experts "Normalize" Your Scalp to help Produce*
THICKER HAIR
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YOU CAN'T STOP THRIVING HAIR GROWTH IN A NORMAL SCALP!

Nature's innate urge to grow luxurious hair is so intense that it takes a strong, continuous retardant, or infection to stop the functions of hair reproduction. When excessive hair loss indicates a laxity or sluggishness in hair-growing activity, Hair Experts analyze and rejuvenate the complete cycle of hair growth so that lost hair will be replaced naturally by strong, virile, obvious hair growth.

IS YOUR SCALP REPLACING HAIR AS FAST AS IT IS LOST?

The average normal scalp loses about 26,500 hairs per year. If your scalp is functioning normally, thick, healthy hairs will replace those lost in the normal replacement process . . . But if just one factor is out of balance, the replacement hairs will come in shorter, and weaker, and be successively replaced by still weaker hairs, until fuzz and scanty bald spots begin to show. If this condition exists over a period of time, your hair follicles will collapse shut from disuse and deadly follicle shrinkage will set in. After that it is too late. It is pathetic but true, that most bald people could have saved their hair and their looks had they acted in time . . . before follicle shrinkage was too far advance.

HERE ARE THE DANGER SIGNALS:

If you have excessive hair in your combings, if you have short weak hairs at your frontal hairline, if there is excessive dryness, or oiliness, if your scalp is itchy, then there is some condition attacking your normal hair growth. Frankly, in most cases it is a seborrheic infection nurtured by heavy imbedded dandruff, which chokes off the follicular tubes. The new replacement hairs are successively weakened until they are no longer able to force their way through to the scalp surface.

WHAT ARE SCIENCE'S INSTRUMENTS TO CONQUER NATURE'S WEAKNESS?

Hair Experts use the most modern trichological methods in the country to combat and replace hair loss. Ultra-violet lamp therapy, exclusive formulae created in our own laboratories, intensive professional stimulation, and massage are all scientifically combined to normalize and return the scalp to healthy vigorous growth. Treatments are pleasant, and relaxing. No odorous chemicals, ointments, or greasy salves are used. Treatments are timed to suit your social, and physical requirements.

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### Italian Cabinet Quits

Rome, May 3 (U.P.).—Cabinet ministers formally resigned tonight, allowing Premier Alcide de Gasperi full freedom to form a new government as the result of his recent victory in the election.

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ARCADE PONTIAC CO.
Washington's Largest Pontiac Dealer
EXPERT SERVICE
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Any Service • For Any Car

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To promptly soothe itching, burning of Eczema, Skin Rashes, Pimples and similar surface skin and scalp irritations—apply Zemo. This Doctor's highly medicated invisible liquid is backed by amazing record of continuous success. Zemo ALSO aids healing. Greaseless! Stainless! For stubborn cases use Extra Strength Zemo.
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world's richest drink
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Highest cash prices for diamonds, old gold. Rely on our 81 year record.
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due to hyperacidity can be quickly relieved by a revolutionary DRUGLESS preparation known as P.M. Pure vegetable matter compounded in tablet form. Easy and pleasant to take. No drugs of any kind. Provides stomach lining of vegetable mucin, coating over inflamed surfaces and protecting them against excess stomach acids and irritating food roughages, thus giving inflammations a chance to heal. Leading doctors and hospitals have announced amazing results from this preparation, which was heretofore sold only on physician's prescription. Now on sale here. Come in today for a bottle of 100 tablets, price $3.00; on from-elad, money back guarantee. Trial size for only $1.00.
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Good food needs good mustard
GULDEN'S Mustard

# Alabama Vote Today to Test Rights Revolt

Montgomery, Ala., May 3 (AP).—Southern Democrats focused their attention on Alabama tonight as the first testing ground for a battle against President Truman and his civil rights program.

The question of segregation will be the principal issue Tuesday when Alabama voters mark their ballots in a Democratic primary. They will elect 26 national convention delegates and nominate candidates for presidential electors and one seat in the United States Senate, and eight in the House of Representatives.

Gov. James E. Folsom's political strength will be at stake, too. A presidential candidate himself, he is running for convention delegate and trying at the same time to put his own candidate in the United States Senate in place of John Sparkman, who holds the office now.

If Folsom wins his race for delegate, he says he will campaign in other States for the presidential nomination.

Eighty-four candidates are in the running for Alabama's 26 seats at the convention. And of this number, 28 have promised to walk out if any part of the civil rights plan is written into the party platform; 35 others have refused to such a pledge. The remaining 21 have said nothing.

All but 7 of the 28 candidates for elector have said they will not vote for him or anyone else nominated on an antisegregation platform.

This is unprecedented in Alabama politics.

### *Long Promises Support Of Democratic Nominee*

Governor-Elect Earl K. Long of Louisiana yesterday said he would support President Truman if he is the Democratic presidential nominee this year.

Long said after a White House call that he would support the party's presidential nominee, "whoever" he may be. He said he was against the President's civil rights program, but would not bolt the party if Mr. Truman is the nominee.

Long, a brother of the late Huey Long, remarked that the President "seemed to take it as a full-grown conclusion that he would be elected."

### *Bojangles Robinson Sees Truman: 'He's My Man'*

*By the United Press*

Bill (Bojangles) Robinson called on President Truman yesterday and came away saying, "He's my man."

Robinson visited the President with Oscar Ewing, Federal Security administrator.

Last Saturday night at a banquet of the National Health Assembly, Robinson was cited for his work in behalf of health improvements through appearances at benefits across the country.

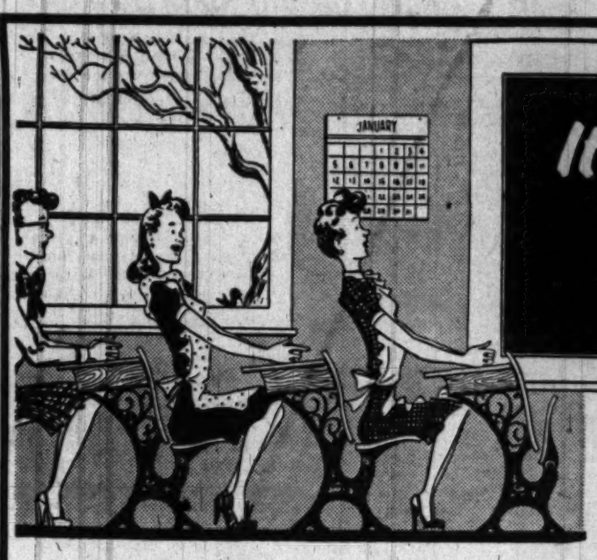
### Bike Rider's Body Sought in Potomac

Harbor police dragged the Potomac for more than an hour last night after a bicycle, but no rider, was found near the seawall at Virginia ave. and Beach dr. nw.

No body was found, however, and police said a decision was yet to be made as to khether dragging would be resumed today. The dragging was statred about 7:15 p m., after an unidentified person reported the bicycle and expressed fear the rider might have fallen into the river.

Packs a lot of ENERGY
...the delicious pudding that's rich in dextrose (food-energy sugar)
KRE-MEL DESSERT
SIX GRAND FLAVORS
Chocolate • Peppermint Chocolate
Vanilla • Lemon Pie Filling
Butterscotch • Caramel

Make This Salad the Year 'Round!
TUNA SALAD MOLDS
1 tablespoon gelatin
1/4 cup cold water
1/2 teaspoon prepared mustard
1/2 teaspoon salt
3/4 cup milk
2 egg yolks lightly beaten
1/2 tablespoon melted butter
2 tablespoons lemon juice
1 can Star-Kist Tuna (7 oz.)
Soak gelatin in cold water for 5 minutes. Combine seasonings, egg yolks and milk in top of double boiler. Cook over hot water for 7 minutes until it thickens, stirring constantly with rotary egg beater. Add butter, lemon juice, and gelatin and beat until gelatin is dissolved. Fold in tuna which has been flaked. Pour into molds and chill until firm. Unmold. Serve with your favorite dressing. Serves 6.
You can *see* and *taste* the goodness of Star-Kist. There's a reason . . . only the smaller, better-flavored tuna are packed under this label. Buy either Solid or Grated—Star-Kist quality is the same.
Send for your free copy of the new, colorful, 24-page Star-Kist Tuna Recipe Book. Write Star-Kist Tuna, Terminal Island, California, Dept. 85-E
Star-Kist FANCY SOLID PACK Tuna



Price tags are important. Everyone is interested in them. Important as it is, price is not the first consideration in the food Safeway sells. Quality always comes first. We choose only foods we are sure will please; meats, groceries, and produce we can offer under our money-back guarantee. These quality foods are priced to give our customers benefits of the savings that result from our way of doing business. Quality is high, prices are low; savings are real when you buy at Safeway.

## *Compare These Values*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 5c CANDY BARS | *3 bars 11c | *ctn. of 24 bars 87c |
| CHEWING GUM | *3 pkgs 11c | *ctn. of 20 pkgs. 67c |
| CIGARETTES | Popular Brands | *ctn. $1.33 |
| KITCHEN CRAFT | Flour | 10 lb. sack 75c |
| GOLD MEDAL | Flour | 10 lb. sack 75c |
| PILLSBURY FLOUR | | 10 lb. sack 75c |
| SOAP POWDER | Oxydol or Duz | *lge. pkg. 32c |
| MAYONNAISE | McCormick | pt. jar 42c |
| APPLESAUCE | White House | 2 No. 2 cans 23c |
| ORANGE JUICE | | 46 oz. can 21c |
| GRAPEFRUIT | Juice | 3 No. 2 cans 20c |
| PORK & BEANS | Hitter's | 17½ oz. jar 17c |

CANNED PEAS ...a good buy now!

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| GARDENSIDE PEAS | Standard | 3 No. 2 cans 25c |
| HIGHWAY PEAS | Extra Standard | 2 No. 2 cans 23c |
| SUGAR BELLE PEAS | Fancy | 2 No. 2 cans 33c |
| ANTHEM PEAS | Early June Fancy | No. 2 can 23c |

### *Prepared Flours*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Pancake Flour | or Waffle Suzanna 2 | 20 oz. pkgs. 29c |
| Pancake Flour | Aunt Jemima 2 | 20 oz. pkgs. 35c |
| Cake Flour | Swansdown | pkg. 39c |
| Cake Flour | Softasilk | pkg. 39c |
| White Cake Mix | Xpert | 14 oz. pkg. 27c |
| Spice Cake Mix | Duff's | 14 oz. pkg. 29c |
| Cup Cake Mix | Cuplets | 11¾ oz. pkg. 19c |
| Devil Food Mix | Xpert | 14½ oz. pkg. 27c |
| Devil Food Mix | Dromedary | 14 oz. pkg. 24c |
| Ginger Bread Mix | Duff's | 14 oz. pkg. 25c |
| Waffle Mix | Duff's | 14 oz. pkg. 25c |
| Pie Crust Mix | Pillsbury | 8½ oz. pkg. 17c |
| Pie Crust Mix | Flako | 8 oz. pkg. 16c |
| Hot Roll Mix | Pillsbury | 14¼ oz. pkg. 26c |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| MARGARINE | Sunybrook or Parkay | lb. 37c |
| MARGARINE | Blue Bonnet | lb. 39c |
| EVAP. MILK | Carnation, Pet or Borden's | tall can 12c |

SNO-WHITE SALT 2 26-oz. pkgs. 17c

CHERUB Evaporated MILK 3 tall cans 32c

LUCERNE Grade A MILK qt. 19c

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| BORDEN'S CHEESE | | 2 lb. box 98c |
| BREEZE CHEESE | | 2 lb. box 91c |
| EDWARD'S COFFEE | Vacuum Packed | lb. 51c |
| WILKINS COFFEE | Vacuum Packed | lb. 53c |
| PEANUT BUTTER | Peter Pan | 12 oz. jar 31c |
| BABY FOOD | Clapp's Strained | 3 4½ oz. jars 23c |
| BABY FOOD | Gerber's Strained Except Meats | 3 4½ oz. jars 23c |
| BABY FOOD | Heinz strained | 3 4½ oz. jars 23c |
| FRUIT COCKTAIL | Libby's | No. 2½ can 39c |
| PURE LARD | | lb. 24c |
| BARTLETT PEARS | Libby's Halves | No. 2½ can 42c |
| TOMATOES | Standard | 2 No. 2 cans 23c |
| DEL MONTE CATSUP | | 14 oz. bot. 19c |
| SPIC & SPAN | Cleaner | *pkg. 22c |
| SU-PURB SOAP | Granulated | *24-oz. pkg. 30c |
| IVORY FLAKES | | large pkg. 33c |
| CAMAY SOAP | Bath Size | 2 cakes 27c |

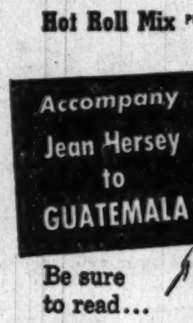
### *Soft Drinks*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Pepsi Cola | *6 | 12 oz. bots. 25c |
| Royal Crown Cola | *6 | 12 oz. bots. 25c |
| Dr. Pepper | *6 | 6½ oz. bots. 25c |
| Ginger Ale | Clicquot Club *2 | 32 oz. bots. 25c |
| Ginger Ale | Rock Creek *3 | 24 oz. bots. 28c |
| Soda Water | Clicquot Club *2 | 32 oz. bots. 25c |
| Sparkling Water | Rock Creek *3 | 24 oz. bots. 28c |
| Strawberry | Rock Creek *6 | 12 oz. bots. 25c |
| Orange | Rock Creek *6 | 12 oz. bots. 25c |

Deposit Required on Bottles and Cases.

### *Canned Soups*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Chicken Soup | Phillip's Delicious | 10½ oz. can 10c |
| Chicken Soup | Campbell's 2 | 10½ oz. cans 31c |
| Tomato Soup | Phillip's Delicious 3 | 10½ oz. cans 25c |
| Tomato Soup | Campbell's 3 | 10½ oz. cans 29c |
| Vegetable Soup | Phillip's Delicious 3 | 10½ oz. cans 25c |
| Vegetable Soup | Campbell's 2 | 11 oz. cans 25c |
| Vegetable Soup | Phillip's With Beef | 10½ oz. can 10c |
| Vegetable Soup | Campbell's With Beef 2 | 11 oz. cans 31c |
| Tomato Soup | Heinz 4 | 11 oz. cans 23c |
| Chicken Soup | Heinz 2 | 10¾ oz. cans 33c |
| Clam Chowder | Campbell's 2 | 10½ oz. cans 31c |
| Chicken Noodle | 2 | 10½ oz. cans 31c |
| Mushroom Soup | Campbell's 2 | 10½ oz. cans 31c |

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|---|---|---|
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| HAMS | Ready-to-Eat 10 to 14 lb. avg. Whole or Shank Half | lb. 65c |
| Fancy Grade A FRYERS | Freshly Killed | lb. 49c |

### *Other Meat Values*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Smoked Hams | Reg. 10 to 14 lb. Avg. Whole or Shank Half | lb. 59c |
| Frankfurters | Skinless | lb. 47c |
| Sausage Meat | All Pork | lb. 43c |
| Pork Roast | Rib End Up to 3 lbs. | lb. 49c |
| Sausage Links | All Pork | lb. 59c |

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BREAD Mrs. Wright's Sliced White 1-lb. loaf 12c

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| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ORANGES | Florida Juicy | 10 lbs. 49c |
| NEW CABBAGE | | 2 lbs. 15c |
| FRESH CARROTS | | lb. 15c |
| JUICY LEMONS | California | lb. 14c |
| D'ANJOU PEARS | Sweet Luscious | 2 lbs. 25c |
| CRISP RADISHES | | 2 bchs. 9c |
| Pascal CELERY | Crisp Green | lb. 8c |

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| | | |
|---|---|---|
| PRUNE JUICE | Sunsweet | qt. bot. 23c |
| HI-HO CRACKERS | Sunshine | lb. pkg. 30c |
| LUX FLAKES | | * lge. pkg. 33c |
| SOAP POWDER | Super Suds | * lge. pkg. 33c |

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Until the close of business Wednesday, May 5, 1948. NO SALES TO DEALERS. WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES. Items marked (*) are subject to Maryland Sales Tax.

SAFEWAY

# Bandwagon a Myth, Gallup Declares

## Political Leaders at Press Club Hear Poll Director Attack Their Santa Claus

There isn't any such thing as a political bandwagon!

That's what George Gallup, director of the American Institute of Public Opinion, told a National Press Club luncheon yesterday.

And the politicians in the election year audience looked just as Virginia would have looked if the New York Sun had said; "No Virginia, there is no Santa Claus."

"It's the oldest delusion of politicians," Dr. Gallup said as he dismissed one of the sharpest criticisms of the public opinion polls—that they start bandwagons for leading candidates.

Mountains of evidence have been collected on the subject, according to Dr. Gallup, and he has never seen any evidence of a band wagon movement started by public opinion polls.

**Voters Convinced Early**

Archibald M. Crossley, director of the Crossley poll, who also spoke at the luncheon dealt the politicians another blow. He said three-fourths of the voters make up their minds on the candidates shortly after the conventions, and do not change. He thought less than a fourth of the voters were undecided by that time.

Representatives of the Republican National Committee and of the Democratic National Committee sat at the head table and took in silence the warning that three-fourth's of the electorate are immune to their blandishments.

Polls have been amazingly accurate, according to Dr. Gallup. In 393 forecasts made on political affairs in 12 years the average error has been 3.9 per cent. The record is improving. Since November, 1944, it has been only 2.9 per cent. He thinks 2 per rent about the best that cas be expected in the near future. Methods are improving.

A new "five-way approach" meets criticisms that persons interviewed are uninformed, that their views are not matured that they misunderstand questions, that they are misled by yes and no questions, that they don't get the "why" of questions. It evens measures intensity of opinion. The polls of the past 10 years show that judgment of the American electorate has been sound.

Crossley deplored calling opinion surveys "forecasts." They are, instead, measures of existing opinion at any given time. He thought it impossible to get within 2 per cent of accuracy except by chance. He pointed out that a fairly accurate measurement of opinion may not permit accurate forecasts of an election.

**California Election Cited**

He cited the 1916 California presidential race decided by less than 2000 votes, and the last two Michigan presidential races in which a few thousand out of more than two million votes produced a decision. He cautioned that a balance this close is not measurable by present survey methods.

Both pollsters bewailed the stay-at-home vote. It's what tips over their estimates. They can find out what people think, but they can't find out if they think it strongly enough to go to the polls on a rainy day. Dr. Gallup said that in the United States the proportion of the people voting is less than that in any other democratic country.

Crossley was consoled by the doubling of the vote during a period in which the population has increased only one-fourth.

They think 58 million will go to the polls next November.


DO BRAN EATERS HAVE TASTE BUDS?

"You bet," say folks now enjoying Nabisco 100% Bran and the relief it helps to bring from constipation due to lack of diet-bulk! For this is the *finer-flavored* bran that tastes downright *delicious! Extra*-good as a "bulk" food, because Nabisco 100% Bran is *finer-milled* to make it *milder*—easier in action. (See a doctor if constipation persists.)


## Gallup Interview

ON THE AIR—Dr. George Gallup and Mrs. Cloyd Heck Marvin, president of the Women's Board of George Washington Hospital, on the radio yesterday

TB—From Page 1

## Tuberculosis Funds Sought

that the first step toward adequate cure is to obtain funds in the fiscal 1949 budget—which goes into effect July 1. This would allow use of all vacant TB beds.

Meanwhile, the Washington chest X-ray survey announced yesterday that 379,000 District residents have voluntarily taken the checkup for tuberculosis, or nearly two-thirds of the 600,000 goal by June. Of those who've taken the X-ray, only 10,718 have been advised to take a second and more thorough filming.

### *Uninstructed Delegates Are Elected in Georgia*

Atlanta, May 3.—As a representative of Senator Taft (R., Ohio) looked on, Georgia Republicans of the Roy Foster faction voted today to send an uninstructed delegation to the national convention.

Earlier, they skirmished over charges that Foster had "stacked" his convention.

Foster, a friend of Taft, said John Marshall of Washington, the presidential candidate's representative, did not ask that the Georgia delegation be pledged to Taft.

A rival State Republican group is headed by Wilson Williams and Roscoe Tucker. Both attended the Foster meeting as observers. This group will hold its State convention May 18.

OHIO—From Page 1

## Stassen, Taft In Last Pleas

Congress. Practical minded Missourians realize that Bob Taft's record in the Senate is the record of the Republican Party."—Editor's note.]

In advance of Tuesday's expected heavy primary balloting, Stassen urged in a prepared radio address that the cost of farm hired labor be included in fixing the floor the Government has put under some crops.

This proposal, often made by farm State lawmakers, could be expected to raise the floor.

This sharpened his differences with Taft, the latter said in Nebraska some months ago that the level of price supports should be reduced somewhat.

Taft closed his campaign at Cincinnati with the statement that he would be "willing to line up with any opponent in a common fight against Communism."

"Yes, that would include lining up with Argentina or Spain, and that is because fascism now is no threat to our freedom," he said in answer to a question from an audience composed largely of University of Cincinnati students.

**Statement for Taft**

"Communism now is the greatest threat to the freedom of the world."

Taft, appealing for organization support in a last-hour radio address, conceded nothing—or at the most, one delegate—to his youthful opponent.

On the farm issue, Stassen said that the relationship between the prices of what the farmer sells and what he must buy must be maintained, adding:

"Adjustments should be made between various farm products in accordance with the changed conditions on the farms between 1914 and 1948. Some crops are relatively more costly to produce now and others less in comparison. Likewise the cost of farm hired labor should be included in the formula."

Stassen summarized his stand on domestic and foreign issues.

He called for formation of a "collective security association" in which the United States would agree on joint defense plans with the five nations signing the Brussells pact.

He urged that the Marshall Plan be carried out fully. He proposed revision of the United Nations Charter, to "end the veto in every particular" and "establish the beginnings of a United Nations police force."

Stassen repeated his demand for outlawing the Communist Party.

He called for "a peacetime selective service and training law which requires all young men who have not had any previous military training or service to register, but keeps in Congress the power to decide how many it is necessary to call for service and for training each year."

In Ohio, the Taft-Stassen slugging match shared interest with State primary races. Tops among these was the effort of former Gov. Frank J. Lausche to win the Democratic nomination for Governor over Ray T. Miller, former Cleveland Mayor, and organization candidate.

This race was expected to bring out a half a million or more Democratic votes and to hold down any crossing of party lines into the Taft-Stassen contest.

Gov. Thomas J. Herbert was assured renomination in the GOP primary.

Ohio's 58 Democratic Party delegates will go to President Truman.

FIRE—From Page 1

## *Fireman Halts Oil Blaze*

over a radius of 20 feet at the plant operated by the Worthington Refining Co.

Less than an hour before, Biggs and a companion, Max Newton, of 4413 18th st. North, Arlington, attached to No. 11 Truck Co., Arlington, had similary closed more accessible valves of six other tanks.

Biggs, who serves as chief without pay, is employed as a mechanical engineer with the National Capital Parks and Planning Commission.

Two persons were injured at the scene, an employe of the Arlington Daily and a workman whose act of taking a test sampling of oil was blamed for the start of the fire.

Burned by hot oil in the refining tanks was William E. Calloway, 32, of 1441 North 20th st., Arlington. He suffered first degree burns to the face, hands and chest when sprayed by hot oil after opening the valve to make the test.

Vernald T. Worthington, president of the independent refinery, source of oil for the Worth Fuel Oil Co., distributors, told reporters the fire started when hot oil pouring from the valve ignited in air.

He said oil spurting from the fractionating tank was "terrifically hot." About 1000 gallons of oil was burned up, he estimated.

The plant refines old crank case oil into fuel oil, and is the sole refinery of its type servicing Arlington County and the District, its president said. Used motor oil is shipped there by truck from over a wide area to be reprocessed.

The company head said he could not give an immediate estimate of damages, but added that the company is fully insured. He said the plant would be forced to shut down indefinitely, however.

Four other storage tanks, similar to the three 20,000-gallon tanks which were licked by flames, are set farther back from the fractionating tank and tower, to which the flames were confined.

First alarm on the blaze was apparently sounded in the District, when someone pulled the firebox at 35th and M sts. nw., in Georgetown, at 4:40 p. m. By the time District fire apparatus was there, however, Arlington County equipment was at the scene.

Flames by then were hurtling an estimated 40 to 50 feet into the air, and clouds of dense black smoke were rolling off-river across the county.

Firemen found the blaze a raging inferno around the one-story refinery and fractionating tank, with its high network of tubing. They concentrated their first attentions on wetting down and keeping cool the three huge storage tanks at the edge of the circle of flames.

During the excitement, Charles K. Wheatley, 34, of 3109 N. 8th st., Arlington, tripped on a hoseline and sprained an ankle. A former volunteer firefighter and present employe of the county daily newspaper, he returned to the scene after treatment at Arlington Hospital.

The blaze attracted thousands of spectators and tied up home-coming traffic at its height. Police rerouted traffic off Lee highway from Rosslyn Circle to N. Troy st., a distance of one mile.

## Adm. Russell Named For Judge Advocate

President Truman yesterday nominated Rear Adm. George L. Russell of Falls Church, Va., to be Judge Advocate General of the Navy for a four-year term.

Russell, Assistant Judge Advocate General since 1945, will receive Rear Adm. O. S. Colclough.

Russell also maintains a residence in Middlebury, Vt.


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# Green Hails 'Trend' In Stassen Votes

### 'That Way, My Friends, Is Liberal Way,' AFL Chief Tells Upholsterers' Union

AFL President William Green yesterday said the primary victories of Harold E. Stassen show a liberal trend among rank-and-file voters in the country.

But Green, who is registered as a Democrat in Ohio, told the twenty-fifth biennial convention of the Upholsterers' International Union (AFL) that he wasn't indorsing Stassen for the Republican presidential nomination.

"The fact that he is proving more popular with the rank and file of Republicans than his Old Guard opponents appears to me to show which way the political trend is swinging in this country," he said. "That way, my friends, is the liberal way."

President Truman, in a letter of greetings to the convention, said:

"You are meeting here in a year which may well determine the world's future and whether liberty-loving people everywhere are to remain secure in the freedoms they have gained through the centuries. We in the United States are determined that their way of life—and our way—shall not perish from the earth.'

Green said the Stassen victories show that Republicans "have overwhelmingly repudiated their reactionary congressional leadership." He said it was "highly noteworthy" that Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) "has been running far behind in every primary election."

Describing the Eightieth Congress as "a colossal failure," he said the public is getting angry over "the failure of Congress to do anything to protect them from being robbed right and left by profiteers."

"If prices continue to go higher," he said, "and smug industrial leaders continue to deny compensatory wage increases, I predict a startling political overthrow in the November elections."

Green did not mention Mr. Truman by name, but he called for the defeat of "the reactionary forces" in Congress that passed the Taft-Hartley labor law over the President's veto.

**JURY—*From Page 1***

# Barrett Kills Gaming Order

spots that police have been unable to close by regular law enforcement methods.

**Rescinded by Phone**

Yesterday, when asked why the special police detail was not assigned as scheduled, Inspector Truscott said the order had been rescinded by Major Barrett in a long-distance telephone call on Sunday. News of the order had been carried in late editions of The Washington Post that morning.

Inspector Truscott said he had no comment to make on the rescinding of his order.

Major Barrett last night confirmed the revocation, for the reasons quoted above. Barrett will return to official duty today.

Last Friday a reporter was in 902 Florida ave. to obtain information about the background of William H. T. (Sunshine) Boldware, who operated the place until his death the day before in an automobile crash. Several "customers" entered the store and placed numbers bets without any attempt at concealment in the reporter's presence.

Capt. Albert I. Bullock, in command of the Thirteenth Precinct, told The Washington Post yesterday morning that, "The order (for a special police detail) has been rescinded. But the place is closed anyway."

At 3:45 p. m. yesterday, a reporter and tphotographer drove to the Florida ave. address. When they approached the store, which bears the name, "Sunshine," they saw the door was half open. As the newsmen parked their car directly across the street, three men hurried out of "Sunshine's." One closed and locked the door.

The three men walked down the street without comment.

District Attorney Fay said yesterday that "several bits of very interesting information" had reached him in response to his public appeal for information to be used in the grand jury probe.

The appeal, he said has brought "very gratifying results—just the sort of thing we are looking for." All such reports will have to be authenticated, he said.

John H. Connaughton, president of the Federation of Citizens' Associations, yesterday called on civic groups to cooperate with Fay.

He suggested that citizens' associations ". . . ascertain from Mr. Fay what he would like to have them do in the nature of gathering information, so they can help him wherever possible."

A policeman's curiosity, it was disclosed in Municipal Court yesterday, led to a numbers charge against James Russell Williams, 50, of 1236 4th st. nw.

Pvt. R. G. DuCote of the Accident Investigation Unit said he saw Williams leave a house in the 2000 block of Portner pl. nw. "carrying what appeared to be two numbers books."

DuCote said he followed Williams in his own car when the latter got into an automobile and passed two stop signs, one at 14th and V sts. and another at 10th and V sts. When he arrested Williams, said the officer, the man stuck the alleged numbers books between the cushions of his car seat.

Williams was fined $5 on each stop-sign charge and was held in $500 bond for a jury trial May 13 on a charge of possession of numbers slips.

A District grand jury, in returning indictments yesterday, ignored charges of operating a lottery and possession of lottery slips made against Audrey M. Holland, 18, of 1014 12th st. se.

The grand jury also declined to act on a charge of violating the Federal lottery statute, made against Benjamin Weinberg of 1215 New York ave. nw.

## *Sunshine's Place Locks the Door*

The Washington Post

**NO BETS**—A Post reporter finds Sunshine's door locked. It is reputedly a numbers gambling center and has weathered all past police efforts to close it

# Tornado Rips Top Floor Off Hospital

*By The Associated Press*

Tornadic winds, still alive after a 48-hour sweep of the country, struck late yesterday in McKinney, Tex., and nearby Princeton, killing at least three persons and injuring 53.

First estimates of the toll were much higher. State highway patrol headquarters in Austin said it had a report 10 to 50 persons were killed and 300 injured. George Smith, manager of Radio Station KMAC here, said he had heard estimates of 19 to 50 dead.

A check of funeral homes and hospitals did not confirm a large death toll, however.

The storm cut a 600-yard path, two miles long, through McKinney.

The Texas Textile Mills district, in the southeast section of the city, was hardest hit. The second floor of the two-million-dollar mill was ripped off.

Residences were unroofed and destroyed. The top floor of the city hospital was blown off, but the hospital treated patients in its undamaged sections.

Barry Stroup, Associated Press Newsphoto editor, took a look at the storm area by plane. He said about 10 or 12 square blocks in McKinney appeared to have been destroyed.

McKinney is a city of 10,000 population, about 30 miles north of Dallas.

Other strong winds hit the southern Oklahoma towns of Sulphur, Mill Creek and Caney yesterday afternoon, injuring several persons and causing considerable property damage.

In the preceding 48 hours, tornadoes had ripped a disastrous path through five States, killing at least 20 persons and injuring more than 100.

The deathly winds scourged Oklahoma, Missouri, Kansas, Kentucky and West Virginia in a west-east course which started Saturday.

Heavy rains poured additional misery on survivors in hard-hit West Virginia after the winds abated.

Six rural West Virginia communities bore the brunt of the twister in that State. Three members of the Raymond Aylor family of Hupp Hill, died in the Clarksburg hospital of storm injuries. One man was killed near Weston and a fifth victim, another man, was killed at Mount Clare. About 30 persons were injured in West Milford, Lost Creek, Wolf Summit and Quit Dell. Damage estimates topped one million dollars.

Last night's tornado literally played leap frog around Clarksburg. At Quiet Dell, the home of Mrs. Minnie Bartlett, 66, was carried 40 feet to the edge of a highway where it landed intact. A 240-pound farmer said he was blown 100 feet. At Mount Clare, a town of 200, the body of an automobile found a perch in the limbs of a large tree.

Kentucky counted five known dead. Several other persons were missing and about 50 were injured.

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✓ STOMACH GAS
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Do you feel bloated and miserable after every meal, taste sour, bitter food? If so, here is how you may get blessed relief from this nervous distress.
Everytime food enters the stomach a vital gastric juice must flow normally to break-up certain food particles; else the food may ferment, sour food, acid indigestion and gas frequently cause a morbid, touchy, fretful, peevish, nervous condition, loss of appetite, underweight, restless sleep, weakness.
To get real relief you must increase the flow of this vital gastric juice. Medical authorities, in independent laboratory tests on human stomachs, have by positive proof shown that SSS Tonic is amazingly effective in increasing this flow when it is too little or scanty due to a non-organic stomach disturbance. This is due to the SSS Tonic formula which contains special and potent activating ingredients.
Also, SSS Tonic helps build-up non-organic, weak, watery blood in nutritional anemia—so with a good flow of this gastric digestive juice, plus rich red-blood you should eat better, sleep better, feel better, work better, play better.
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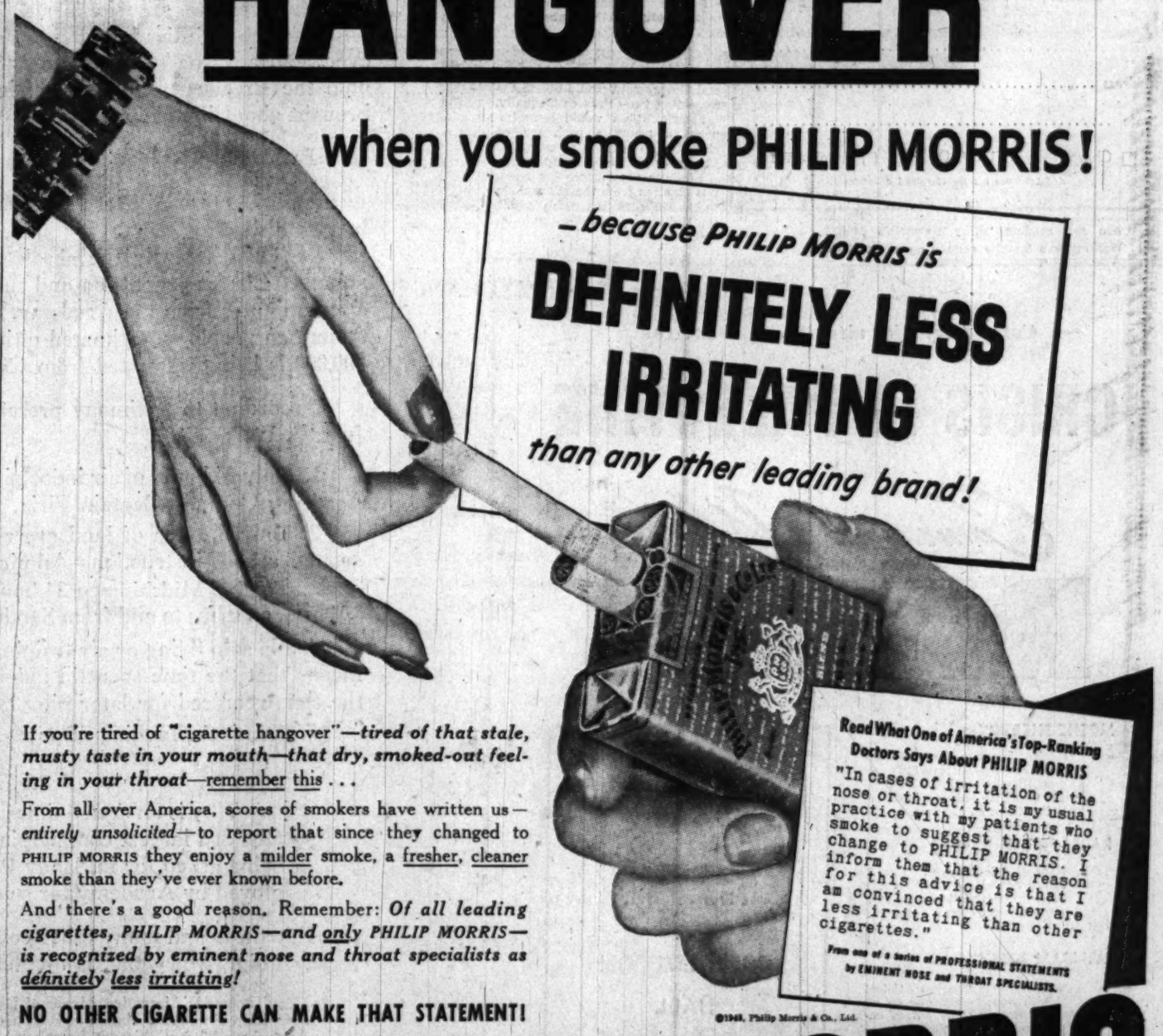
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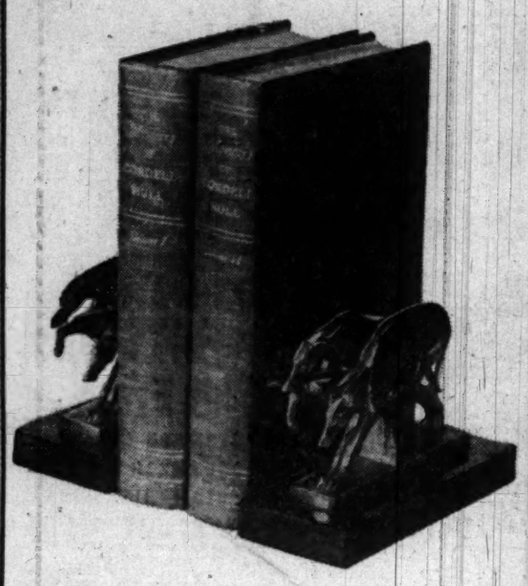

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# Early House Action Due on World Health Organization

**GROUP—*from Page 1***

proved United States participation in the World Health Organization, and believed the House would soon be able to consider the question. The Rules Committee, through which legislation is funneled, normally reflects the position of the House GOP leadership.

The World Health Organization will meet in Geneva in June. The State Department has been pressing for early action so the United States can participate in the Geneva meeting.

Allen told The Washington Post the State Department has recently been urging him to secure reconsideration of the original 5-to-2 vote by which the rules group blocked House action on the measure.

Speedy congressional approval for the measure is foreseen when the bill gets to the floor. It was unanimously approved by the Senate last year. The House Foreeign Affairs Committee also unanimously approved the legislation.

In a speech last night before the National Health Assembly, Dr. Morris Fishbein, spokesman for the American Medical Association, predicted the United States would join WHO. A strong advocate of Uuited States participation in WHO, Fishbein takes the position this country must furnish aid and leadership to WHO if the Marshall Plan to rehabilitate Europe is to succeed.

At a session of the General Assembly last night Henri Laugier, assistant secretary general for social affairs of the United Nations, said that "there is no international enterprise more deserving of full support by the United States than the World Health Organization."

The entire world, the eminent French physiologist said, is "confident and certain" that the United States "will be one of the cornerstones of a mighty World Health Organization—one that will be truly universal and will be called upon to discharge one of the greatest tasks in the history of the world."

Dr. Laugier was introduced by Mrs. Eugene Meyer, who presided over the assembly.

In what is interpreted as a reference to Russia, Dr. Laugier compared the spread of "ideological infection" to an epidemic disease.

The United Nations spokesman asked if systematic violation of the rights of man as contained in the United Nations charter was not "a violation" and a "threat to peace" which calls for "joint international action over and above all national sovereignties."

He said the "reflections and suggestions" he was advancing in this field touched "on one of the most delicate problems met with in the United Nations work."

The most dramatic achievement of WHO so far, Laugier said, was the part it played in combating the cholera epidemic last autumn. Cholera broke out in Egypt on a large scale for the first time since the beginning of this century.

"Within 20 days," he said, "32 tons of vaccine, syringes, supplies and the like reached Egypt from WHO. Practically every country in the world including Australia, Brazil, China, England, France, USSR, the United States and others contributed their entire available stocks. For the first time in history, a full-scale epidemic of cholera was cut short in its full vigor."

Credit, he said, belongs to the Health Department of Egypt and to WHO.

## *Hospital Cost Set in Virginia*

Richmond, Va., May 3 (AP).—The State's contribution to local public hospital construction under Virginia legislation prompted by the Federal Hill-Burton Act will figure out at a little more than 11 cents on the dollar, Ronald B. Allmack, director of the division of hospital survey and construction, said today.

This figure will give the localities a State-Federal contribution of about 45 cents of each hospital dollar spent.

The State contribution, to be available to priority-rated communities at the beginning of the July 1 fiscal year, was figured from the $1,500,000 outright appropriation.

As originally introduced, the bill sponsored by State Senator Charles R. Fenwick of Arlington provided for State aid to localities for public hospital construction of one-third. The localities and the Federal Government would divide the remaining two-thirds cost equally.

Fenwick's bill would have imposed a penny a pack tax on cigarettes to bring in an estimated $2,200,000 a year for the program.

However the tobacco tax factor was stricken from the bill and the $1,500,000 plus the extra conditional million were added on to the appropriations bill.

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# *The People of Maryland DON'T WANT The Nation's Defense Impaired*

***Unification of the Armed Services and a mighty Air Force will be a myth if the Navy Department is permitted to waste millions on a proposed 24000-acre airfield at Sandy Point for Midshipmen at the Naval Academy, while existing Army and Navy Air Bases near Annapolis are available. These bases are the best, the largest, and the most modernly equipped in the United States.***

## ★ UNIFICATION ★

## SHOULD MEAN COOPERATION IN FACT

**According to Newsweek Magazine***

"He's keeping it quiet but Defense Secretary Forrestal is working on a major reorganization of the Army, Navy, and Air Force. Briefly, the reorganization proposes the MERGER of ARMY-NAVY AIRFIELDS, communications systems, purchasing, recruiting centers, and similar facilities. Forrestal now is convinced that the JOINT USE of such facilities by the military services will result in substantial savings. However, he has warned that his program will take several years to complete. He has told both the President and Congressional Leaders that substantial dollar savings can't be brought about immediately."

But Dollar Savings *Can* be realized immediately!

And the spirit of Secretary Forrestal's plan be made a reality now by utilizing nearby established air centers for indoctrination of Midshipmen in aeronautical principles of the FUTURE. Only the obsolete in aircraft development could be employed at Annapolis. But jet propulsion and super-sonics are already in use at existing air bases only a few minutes from the Academy. The Navy Department and Congress can save the American people an estimated ultimate expenditure of $250,000,000, although only $12,000,000 is being requested from Congress now *as an opening wedge.*

According to testimony presented before the Senate Armed Services Committee, July 23, 1947:

1. Only 24 hours of air indoctrination will be given Midshipmen during the four-year Academy Course—Captain Pirie.
2. Only 5 acres of land are required for buildings and installations necessary to ground school instruction—Admiral Holloway.
3. To give Midshipmen 24 hours of air indoctrination, they will be required to spend 37 hours on a bus to and from Sandy Point—Dr. H. R. Bohlman.
4. No solo flying or air training will be given at Annapolis—Captain Pirie. (This means that the time spent in indoctrination at Annapolis will not shorten by one minute the time required for later pilot training.)
5. Admiral Manning disputes Admiral Holloway's testimony as to intended costs. (Page 4).

Why is an area 3 times the size of the Washington National Airport (the 3rd largest commercial airport in the world with 600 flights daily) being asked for in Sandy Point to accommodate the 48 planes to be employed by Academy for so-called indoctrination.

For these and many other cogent reasons the proposed Naval Academy Airfield at Sandy Point, Maryland, is unalterably opposed by:

Hon. Thomas D'Alesandro, Mayor of Balimore
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Anne Arundel Anti-Airport Association
Women's Anti-Airport Association
Mount Vernon Association
Anne Arundel Farm Bureau
Baltimore Chamber of Commerce
Mayo Watermen's League
Commercial Fishermen's Association
Longshoremen's Union (CIO and AFL) Baltimore
International Longshoremen's Association
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# Health Plan Stand Declined

The embattled medical care section of the National Health Assembly last night finally resolved many of its differences, but left unsettled the question of compulsory national health insurance.

The planning committee, composed of representatives of the medical profession, the CIO and AFL, the Physicians' Forum, which supports national health insurance, and cooperative health associations, last night issued a seven-point preliminary report of conclusions.

All were agreed on the seven points. On the eighth point, whether or not the panel should recommend a plan of national health insurance, the statement said:

"There are areas on which the planning commitee is not yet prepared to report. In the meetings of the medical care section differing views were expressed as to the method of effectuating the principle of prepayment or insurance.

**Two Opposing Views**

"Some believe it can be achieved through voluntary plans. Others believe that a national health insurance plan is necessary."

The seven points adopted were:

1. Adequate medical service for prevention of illness, care and relief of sickness and promotion of a high level of physical, mental and social health should be available to all without regard to race, color, creed, residence or economic status.

2. The principle of contributory health insurance should be the basic method of financing medical care for the large majority of the American people, in order to remove the burden of unpredictable sickness costs, abolish the economic barrier to adequate medical services and avoid the indignities of a "means test."

3. Health insurance should be accompanied by such use of tax resources as may be necessary to provide additional

a. Services to persons or groups for whom special public responsibility is acknowledged and

b. Services not available under prepayment or insurance.

4. Volunary prepayment group health plans, embodying group practice and providing comprehensive service, offer to their members the best of modern medical care. Such plans, furthermore, are the best available means at this time of bringing about improved distribution of medical care, particularly in rural areas.

5. The people have the right to establish voluntary insurance plans on a cooperative basis and legal restrictions upon such right (other than those necessary to assure proper standards and qualifications), now existing in a number of States, should be removed.

6. High standards of service, efficient administration and reasonable costs require:

(a) Coordination of the services of physicians, hospitals and other health agencies in all phases of prevention, diagnosis and treatment;

(b) Effective cooperation between the providers and the consumers of such services.

7. A medical care program itself will not solve the health problems of the Nation. It must be coordinated with all efforts directed toward providing the people with adequate housing, a living wage, continuous productive and creative employment under safe working conditions, satisfying recreation and such other measures as will correct conditions that adversely affect the physical, mental and social health of the people.

**Members of Committee**

Members of the Planning Committee are: Dr. Hugh Leavell, professor of public health practice, Harvard School of Public Health, chairman; Dr. Ernest P. Boas, Physicians' Forum; Nelson Cruikshank, director, Social Insurance Activities, AFL; Horace Hansen, general counsel, National Cooperative Health Federation; Dr. Thomas A. McGoldrick, American Medical Association; Dr. James R. McVay, AMA; Harry Read, CIO; Dr. C. Rufus Horem, Philadelphia Hospital Council, and Dr. Louis Wright, Harlem Hospital.

Adoption of the statement of policy followed a spirited afternoon session during which consumer groups, including labor and cooperatives, presented the planning committee with a proposed declaration including support for compulsory national health insurance as "an immediate goal."

The fact that AMA representatives signed the final draft that criticized the "indignity" of tests on the ability to pay was regarded as significant because the pending bill by Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) extends certain health aids only to those unable to pay.

Both consumer and medical sides of the controversy indorsed extension of voluntary cooperative health insurance plans.

Labor and consumer spokesmen felt this did not go far enough.

Miss Elizabeth Christman, representing the National Women's Trade Union League of America, declared that there will still be many millions who cannot afford to join voluntary associations. She cited those millions who earn less than 65 cents an hour and the 1½ million who earn only $30 a week.

AMA spokesman offered little discussion during the session, although they had earlier made clear their unalterable opposition to compulsory health insurance.

The Nation soon will be able to tell whether voluntary prepayment plans will be adequate to meet the health needs of the people, Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association, told the assembly last night.

The AMA spokesman was one of the speakers at a meeting of the general assembly over which Mrs. Eugene Meyer presided.

**Plague Work Reviewed**

Dr. Fred Soper, director of the Pan American Sanitary Bureau, reviewed the progress that has been made in controlling plagues throughout the Americas by cooperative effort through the Inter-American health organization.

"It should interest each of you," Soper told the delegates, "that although the United States contains more than half of the population of the American Republics and is in the forefront economically, no provision has been made for a supplementary contribution to the budget of the Bureau for the fiscal year 1949.

"As matters now stand, then, the United States will be contributing $145,000 to a budget of $1,300,000 for the official international health organization of the Americas.

## Science Puts Sunspots on Timetable

Radio engineers have now plotted sunspots to the point where they can predict their destructive effect on radio communication to within 15 minutes of the beginning of such influence.

Announcement of the progress was made here yesterday by research engineers of Radio Corporation of America, at a joint session of the Institute of Radio Engineers and the International Scientific Radio Union, American Section. The three-day series of scientific sessions begun yesterday at the Interior Department auditorium.

Findings of the radio engineers, the technicians and scientists were told, may shake many time-worn concepts of solar activity.

For example, said the engineers, it was found that the size of sunspots has relatively little to do with the degree of influence they may exert on radio communications. Their composition and their positions in relation to the earth are the determining factors.

They reported existence of a "critical zone" on the sun, a small portion, wherein sunspots appear to give out their most damaging magnetic storms as far as world communications are concerned. Sunspots in that zone only need be studied for radio weather predictions, they said.

The findings were reported by H. E. Hallborg of RCA Laboratories, Princeton, N. J

## Truman Gets Bill For FBI Check on AEC Appointees

*By the Associated Press*

House passage sent to President Truman yesterday a bill requiring that the FBI check on the loyalty of future appointees to the Atomic Energy Commission and the commission's general manager.

Present law requires FBI investigations of commission personnel other than members and the general manager.

The FBI reports top personnel would be submitted to the President. He would make them available to Senate members of the Joint Atomic Energy Commission for guidance in acting on nominations.

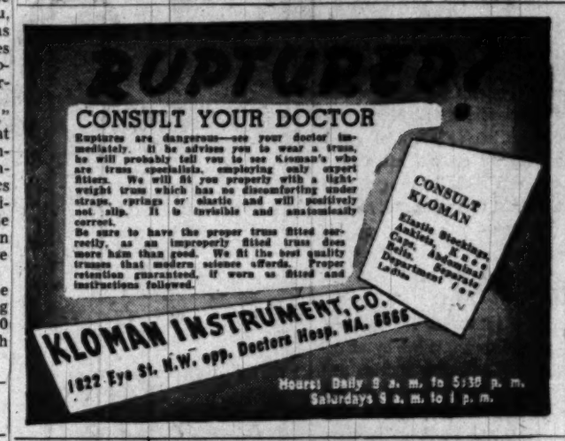
## Carnival Sponsored By Walton Chapter

A carnival, sponsored by the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Chapter of the Izaak Walton League, is being held daily from 7 to 11 p. m., through May 8 at Old Georgetown rd. and Commerce Lane, near the Bethesda Bank.

The carnival is being held to raise funds for a chapter clubhouse and to promote a conservation education program in Maryland public schools.

## Big Military Show

Camp Campbell, Ky., May 3 (AP)—The biggest military show since World War II starts here Saturday, when more than 30,000 troops will participate in a mamoth war game put on jointly by the Third Army and Ninth Air Force.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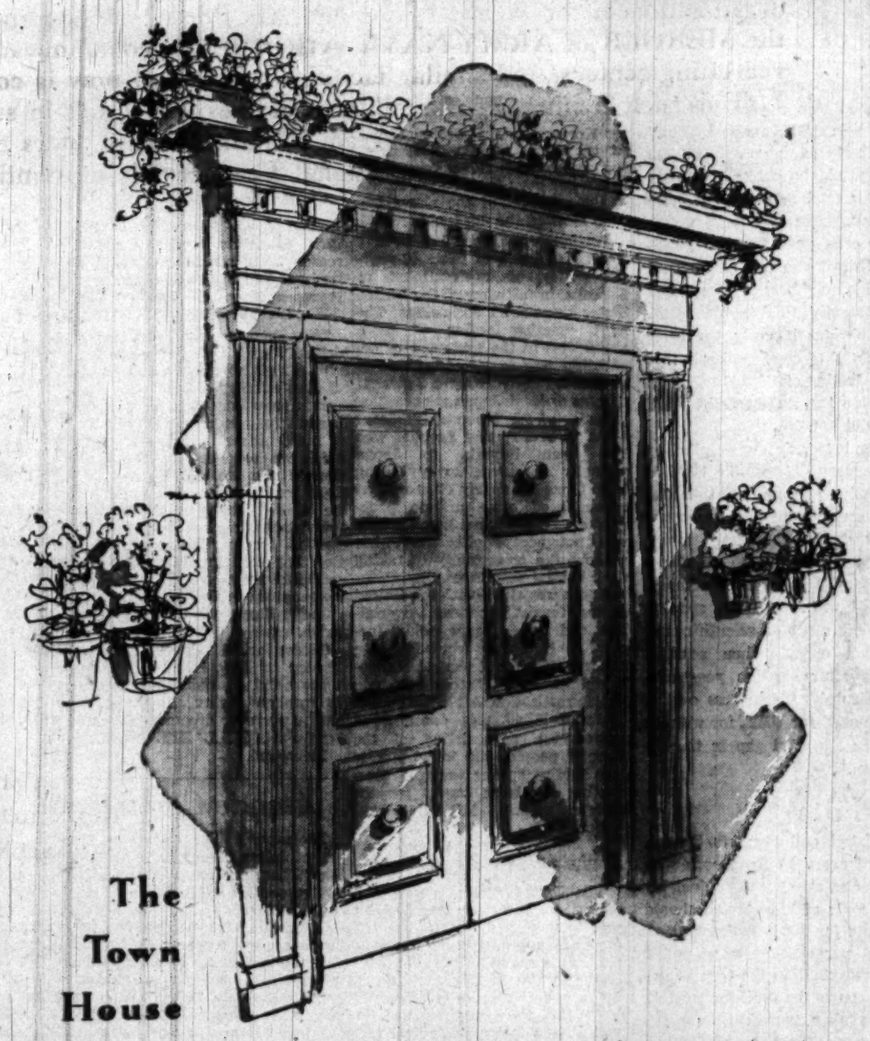

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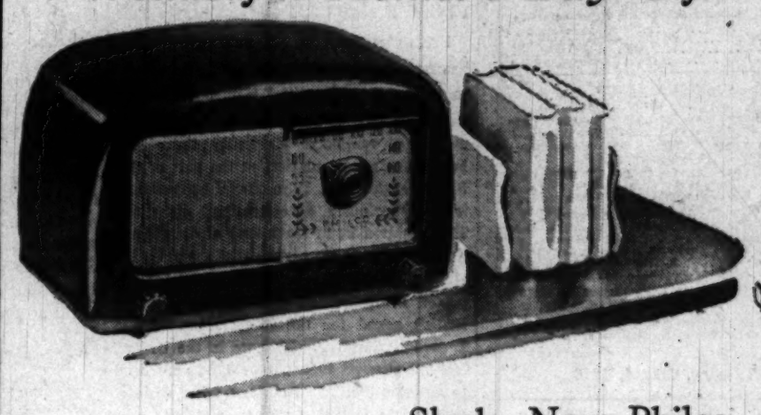

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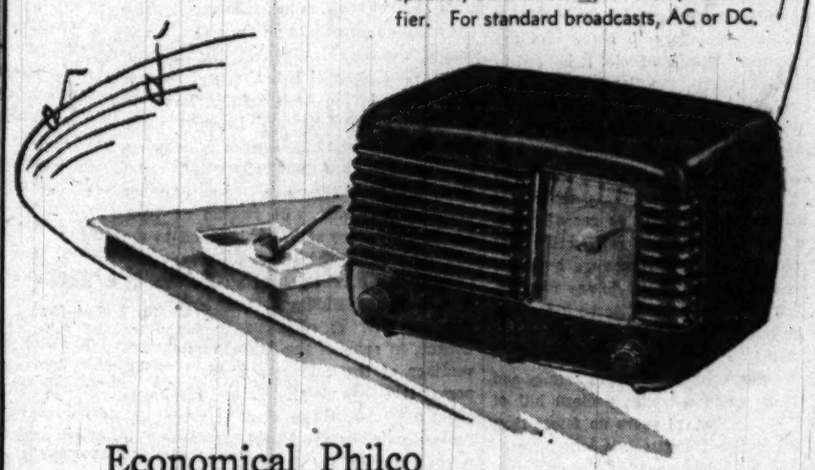

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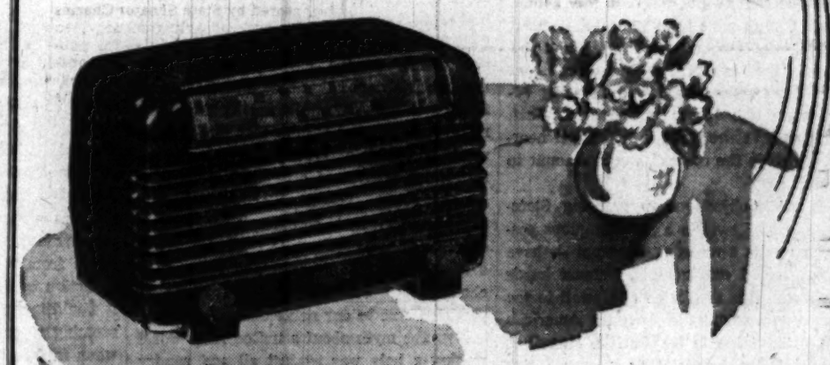

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Tuesday, May 4, 1948 **


## Hawaii's Chance

For the last 10 months Hawaii's hope of Statehood has been in the hands of the Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. After what has seemed an unduly prolonged delay, the committee is scheduled to vote today on whether to bring to the floor the bill enabling Hawaii to call a constitutional convention and proceed with the details preliminary to entry into the Union as the forty-ninth State. It is hard to see how, on merit, the Senate committee can vote other than favorably. Last summer the House recognized Hawaii's eminent qualifications by passing a similar bill 196-134. Nothing has happened in the interim to change the picture; if anything, the report of the Cordon subcommittee recently presented to the Senate argues Hawaii's case even more eloquently. Hence we hope the committee today will override any reactionary effort to send the matter back for further investigation.

As a matter of fact, Hawaii has undergone the most exhaustive sort of inquiry and has always come out with a clean bill of health. In the last 13 years no fewer than five congressional committees have investigated the Statehood question. Seventy committee members from 35 different States have conducted a total of 71 days of hearings running to 3197 pages of testimony. They have heard 552 witnesses, both in the islands and on the mainland; 486 of these witnesses have testified for Statehood. The residents of Hawaii themselves have expressed themselves overwhelmingly in favor of full-fledged membership in the Union. Several Gallup polls have indicated general approval of Statehood for Hawaii, and the last, published in April, showed 66 per cent of all Americans interviewed favoring admission and only 15 per cent opposed. What, then, would be the point in additional hearings, which in the context, would amount to stalling?

The stock objections to granting Statehood — that Hawaii is a noncontiguous possession and is a racial melting pot — have been answered convincingly. Defense heads have stated that admission of Hawaii to the Union would actually improve the American military situation in the Pacific. Hawaii is an experiment in racial democracy which has proved an ideal foundation for developing responsible government. Hawaii's half-million residents, who are already American citizens, demonstrated superbly their wholehearted allegiance to the United States during the war. Certainly this record richly warrants, if not a unanimous indorsement by the Senate committee, at least a chance for the Senate as a whole to vote.

## Tete-A-Tete

The suggestion that the President sit down for a man-to-man talk with Josef Stalin and try to work out a solution of the differences between Russia and America is one that appeals to a great many Americans. That is a normal American way of doing business, of settling disputes. But let us ask ourselves whether it is a practicable procedure in international affairs — or, what is perhaps more to the point, whether the time is now ripe for this sort of approach to the Soviet-American deadlock.

Tete-a-tetes have hitherto been the fashion in relations with Moscow. And only on one occasion, so far as we can remember, have they succeeded in getting the sought results. This was the Stalin-Hopkins confab during the argument on the phraseology on the veto provision at the San Francisco conference. An arrangement was then fixed up which limited the exercise of the veto power. But Moscow's actions have proved more eloquent than Moscow's words, and its performance on the veto has been at odds with its professions, resulting in the hamstringing of the Security Council.

As to timing: the door is not closed to any Russo-American talks. But, in view of the repeated violations of the Russian word, even when committed to a written compact (as, for instance, the satellite treaties), the American policy now is to put the United States in a posture of preparedness against a disturbance of world peace. For the violations of the Russian word have been the occasion for aggression. This in turn has endangered the security of the free world, and preparedness, in consequence is now the ruling policy of the democracies. It is the consensus that peace can be waged only by uniting the free world in a common defense and by filling the European vacuum with economic strength.

What would happen now if Mr. Truman had to suggest a Stalin-Truman parley and fly to Moscow as soon as he got an invitation? The free world, seeing no change in the world crisis, would imagine that it was about to be sold down the river through a Russo-American agreement on the Wallace model. But, of course, Stalin would not take such a suggestion seriously. He knows that this is election year, with the odds against the election of the present incumbent of the Presidency, and he would smell domestic politics in the maneuver. And we have an idea that the suspicion would be both shared and expressed by many of the very Americans who as an academic exercise subscribe to a tete-a-tete.

## New Turn In Holy Land

British anxiety to get out of Palestine has now been succeeded by British anxiety to get back. A thousand troops have been rushed to Haifa, and they are said to be merely a vanguard. Evidently there has been some miscalculation on the part of the British authorities. The official explanation is the "seriously deteriorating" situation. The situation is, in truth, one of disintegration, but this is no surprise to anybody, let alone the British. It was because of the expected disintegration in Palestine that the British asked for the intervention of the United Nations. A stalemate in the United Nations allowed events to proceed according to anticipation. The Holy Land has disintegrated into *de facto* partition, civil war, and a drubbing for the Arabs in the initial stages of conflict. Could it be that there has been some disintegration among the Arabs to account for British concern?

Color is lent to such a theory by the reports of refugees from Haifa, Jaffa, and Jerusalem on their way to Transjordan. They tell a story of ineptitude in the Arab command and division in Arab councils. The story throws some light on the ex-Mufti and chairman of the Palestine Arab Higher Committee, Haj Amin el Husseini, and the top commander of the Arab fighting forces in Palestine, Fawzi el Kawukji. During the war this brace of scoundrels were Hitler's coadjutors. They are fanatically anti-Ally, let alone anti-Jew. They don't care what has happened or what will happen at Lake Success. They are simply committed to the extermination of the Jews as a preparatory move to the elimination of all Western influence in the Middle East. Evidently the duo are just as oblivious to the Arab League, in spite of the Arab League's subventions of the notorious Mufti. It is reported that they violated an undertaking to avoid a pitched battle with Haganah. The cooler heads at Cairo knew that any defeat might damage if not destroy the prestige of Arab arms. This is exactly what happened, and the damage to Arab arms, according to the refugees, has extended to the anti-Zionist cause.

What has happened of late weeks has demonstrated the absurdity of the contentions which succeeded in paralyzing United States action after the Assembly action on partition. The decision, it was said, jeopardized America's oil supply in the Middle East in case of war with Soviet Russia. After working on the military, and getting them so frightened that they added their influence to the Arabophils among the diplomats, Aramco now admits that Arabian oil would be unobtainable, anyway. This was extorted out of Aramco officials last Tuesday by the Senate Special War Investigating Committee which is accusing Aramco of an overcharge in dealings with the Navy. Whatever the merit or demerit about the overcharge, they certainly oversold the anti-partition case to our naive defense officials.

Now the myth about a united Arab world waging a holy war against all and sundry seems on the verge of explosion. Even the Arabs in Palestine are disunited. Left to themselves, they would doubtless run out the rascally Mufti and his military chieftain. Neither of them was at the April 28 war conference at Amman, Transjordan capital, when the invasion of Palestine was discussed by the Arab chieftains. Nor was there present, apparently, any representative of Arab Palestine. As one of the refugees said to the Associated Press, "Could you talk of fighting a war for liberation of America and ignore all Americans?" The irreducible fact is that the Arab world is seething with such unrest and inter-pasha jealousy that the Arab states are afraid of any sizable outward movement of their troops. It is this disintegration, no doubt, that has sounded the alarm in Britain and sent British troops hurrying back to Palestine.

## Rampageous

Not the least disturbing aspect of the run-away defense legislation in Congress is the shaping of major policies in this sphere by the Appropriations Committees. While the Armed Services Committees of both the House and Senate were considering basic defense measures, the spenders rushed through the House an appropriation to cover the cost of inaugurating the 70-group air force program, which would throw all other defense plans out of kilter. It is true that the Armed Services Committee of the House supported this move, but the effect was to swing the center of policy-making away from the group best able to make the initial decisions.

No legal objection can be raised to this procedure. There is ample legislation on the books to authorize development of a 70-group air force. The armed services need only funds to finance the program. But as a practical matter, that policy cannot be properly implemented without some kind of draft legislation from the Armed Services Committee. Certainly it would have been more orderly procedure to have given the Armed Services Committees of the two houses an opportunity to come forth with their legislative proposals before plunging ahead with the voting of piecemeal appropriations.

Senator Taft wisely acted to head off similar cart-before-horse legislation in the Senate. He has asked that the Republican Policy Committee, of which he is chairman, be given a chance to explore the problem before the House bill is submitted to a vote in the Senate. This should at least give Senate leaders a chance to take an over-all view of a complex and controversial issue. Congress has not studied the national security program as an integrated and comprehensive structure, yet the issues involved are too important to be disposed of by any other method.

The objection to pushing through a fragmentary appropriation before a national policy has been agreed upon is not merely a protest against disorderly procedure. Sometimes even disorderly procedure may serve a useful purpose in an emergency. The chief objection here is that Congress is legislating in the dark. It does not yet have from its Armed Services Committees any clear-cut picture of what a 70-group air force would mean in terms of supporting ground and naval forces or in terms of strain upon our economy. In other words, it is acting more on the basis of emotion or political sentiment than upon careful consideration of a well-balanced national security program. If Senator Taft can arrest this rampage, he will be rendering his country as well as his party a notable service.

## The Draft First

No draft law is a substitute for the preparedness that would be provided by an interrelated program of selective service and full-scale military training. This is an unassailable fact. If UMT is not adopted as a corollary of the draft, the country's military effectiveness will be weakened proportionately. Nevertheless, for reasons of political expediency or otherwise, UMT seems destined to remain on the shelf during the Eightieth Congress. Hence it is important to enact a workable and comprehensive draft law as quickly as possible, for where UMT's effect is long-range, the draft is needed immediately as a backstop for efforts to maintain peace. For this reason we support the draft embodied in the House bill reported out Monday by the Armed Services Committee in preference to the Senate bill, which is at best a bastard attempt to combine selective service with some features of UMT.

The Senate bill would provide auxiliary training in devious form. It includes a straight two-year draft for men 19½ to 25, and along with it, a one-year training draft for men 18-19½. Trainees would be released after one year's service provided they would agree to remain four years in the active reserve or National Guard. By way of contrast, the House bill provides a straight two-year draft, with certain exemptions, for men 19 through 25.

The trouble with the Senate bill, which is in itself a compromise of a compromise, is that the additional security contained in the UMT portion might prove illusory. As Justice Owen J. Roberts, chairman of the National Security Committee, has pointed out, universal training as originally set forth by the Compton Commission would provide for training 850,000 men a year, with the purpose of creating a skilled reserve. "But," he says, "under the Senate plan only 160,000 boys 18 to 19½ would be drafted annually into the regular armed services. An additional 190,000 young men 19½ to 25 would also be drafted each year for two years. This plan would draft one boy and permit two or more of his neighbors to escape any responsibility. Patently this is not UMT. Aside from the obvious inequity, the basic objection to this sort of compromise is that it would invite a feeling of false security by seeming to provide the rudiments of UMT when in fact it did not.

It would be far better, in our opinion, to face the issue squarely. If genuine UMT is dead for this session of Congress, then the wise course is to concentrate on the measure which will at least give the armed forces the stature they must have to reinforce American diplomacy. This means enactment of the House bill with, we hope, specific guarantees for deferment of scientific and medical personnel except when actually needed. Perhaps after election year considerations have subsided, Congress can be persuaded of the need for UMT, for without it there would be a woeful gap in the defense organization.

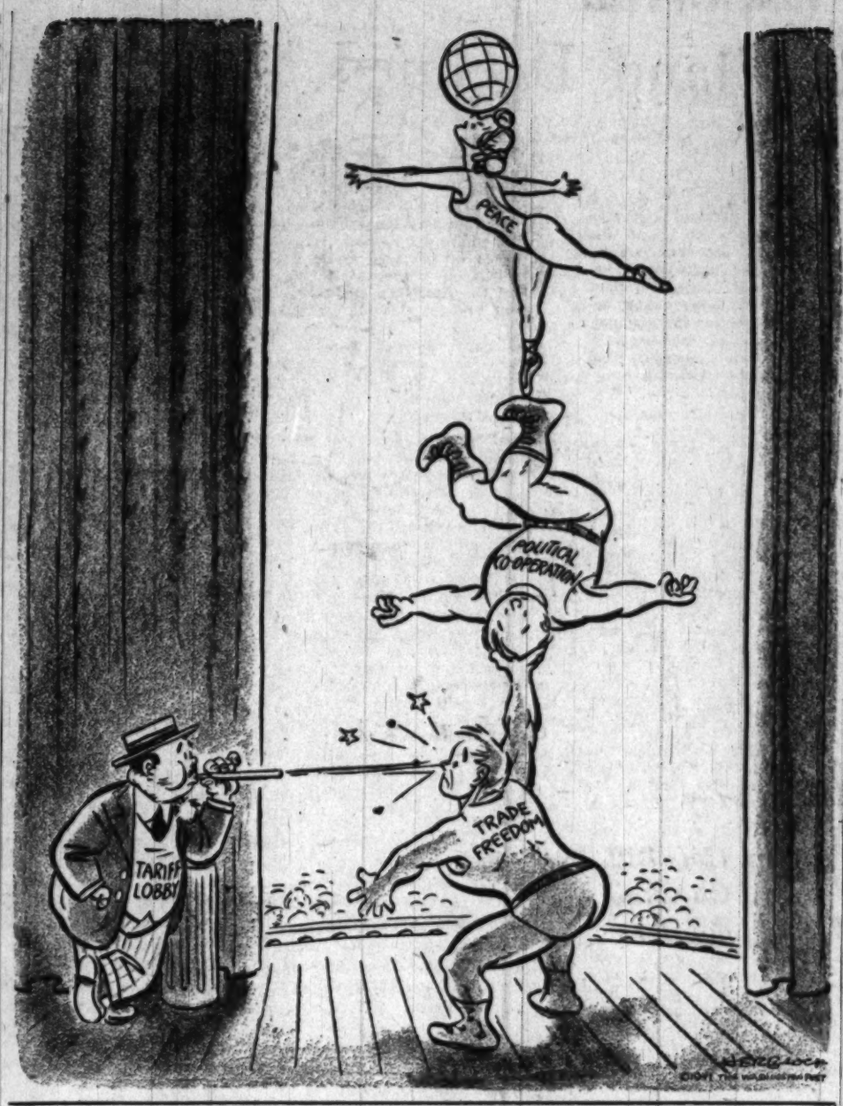
## Right To Vote

Dr. Gallup's latest poll suggests that almost nine out of every 10 Americans who have any opinion at all on the subject believe that the people of Washington should be allowed to vote for local government officials. Only 14 per cent of those polled would deny Washingtonians the type of suffrage offered through the Auchincloss bill. The poll must be taken, therefore, as an emphatic indorsement of the current movement to restore local suffrage to the District. Nor is it surprising that Americans throughout the land overwhelmingly favor extension of voting rights to their fellow citizens living in the Capital City. The right to vote is everywhere regarded as a foremost American heritage. The surprising—indeed, shocking—fact is that the representatives of the people in Congress assembled have for 74 years denied to an increasing population here any share in this common heritage.

### ENGLISH BIRTH

*Sleep, Child within the earth,*
*far from the broken night and flame,*
*where roses leap to birth*
*and trees begin thir climb to fame.*
*Here where th young springs rush*
*through the fingers of roots;*
*sleep, Child in the darkling hush*
*where the little grass shoots*
*its green spears into the sunlight.*
*All things are born in this;*
*the rain will find you in the night*
*and God will touch you with His kiss.*
*Sleep, Child where fountains leap*
*into the harrowing light;*
*the walls of the ground will keep*
*the sound of your father singing in the night.*

J. CALDER JOSEPH




# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.*

### Korean Riots

I am very disheartened by the editorial comment of supposedly liberal papers in New York City upon the Korean riots in Japan. Like the occupation officials, they have found apparent Japanese subservience easier to understand than the justified Korean unruliness. They dismiss the disorders as "Communist inspired," and they fail to grasp "that trouble from real grievences invites Communist infiltration."

Nor do they realize other factors taking place within Korea which have affected more than just national pride. This has been considerably damaged when Koreans realize that they were allied with the United States against Japan, yet Korea is the only country in which the nonfraternity rule still exists.

Because no government has as yet been formed in Korea, monetary stabilization does not exist there. No commercial exchange with foreign countries has been established nor immigration quotas for Koreans to the United States set up. Above all else, no sign of any substantial aid program for Korea has been formulated. Exactly the opposite of the above has been allowed the Japanese.

Furthermore, there has been a revival in Japan of their 40-year-old policy of mistreatment of Koreans, in full view of the United States occupation authorities. The most amazing policy of these authorities in the first year of occupation was to force Koreans to choose either to become Japanese citizens or leave Japan at once. The injustice of this is more significant when we realize that Koreans who had been brought to Japan virtually as slaves, many having been there for nearly 40 years and accumulated some private property, are told to leave Japan if they will not accept citizenship, but without the opportunity of taking their capital with them.

Korea was allied with the United States, fought Japanese imperialism, and for 40 years looked forward to liberation from Japanese tyranny. Her people hoped and believed the United States would help in this realization. After the United States fulfilled this dream, and gained the appreciation of the Korean people, she is willing to lose this regard by wrongly interpreting the basic causes for the riots in Japan. MOSES AHN.

New York.

### Training For Democracy

The United States is now preparing to spend an incalculable sum to meet a danger whose full dimensions are still not clear to us. Yet it seems to me that some of the factors in this world struggle are perfectly calculable. We know that the trump card of Soviet Russia is its ideological fifth column. For 30 years Moscow has schooled and fostered a political general staff from every country in the world.

Communist leaders do not, like Topsy, just grow: they are trained. We are all more or less passively aware of this fact. But has anyone drawn the unavoidable conclusion? Where is American democracy in the war of ideas?

In Poland, Hungary, Bulgaria, Romania, Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia it is no longer possible for a professing democrat to receive a college education or a technical training which will fit him for leadership. In fact, since the beginning of the Nazi purge of universities a decade ago, an entire generation of young men and women has been intellectually submerged.

What is the future of democracy in eastern Europe? If tomorrow, or 10 years hence, these countries should be liberated from totalitarian rule, where would be the leaders capable of directing a democratic state? The only men with an education would have been schooled under the Nazis or Communists.

We have already seen the dilemma of such a situation in our efforts to shore up such countries as China or Greece, where a democratic leadership simply does not exist—never has existed.

If we can spend billions for mothball air forces and incompetent intelligence, why cannot the United States, which has the greatest democratic educational system in the world, appropriate a few millions a year to give an education to the young democrats of Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and the rest of countries behind the iron curtain? There must be thousands of young students who face despair at home. Why shouldn't they be brought here and trained against the day when they can return to their countries as free men?

YSABEL F. RENNIE.

Arlington.

### Lee and Secession

When A. J. Alexander in his April 30 letter accuses Lee of treason he seems to overlook the words of Lincoln in the House of Representatives on January 12, 1848. Lincoln said:

"Any people anywhere, being inclined and having the power, have a right to rise up and shake off the existing government, and form a new one that suits them better. This is a most valuable a most sacred right—a right which we hope and believe is to liberate the world. Nor is this right confined to cases in which the whole people of an existing government may choose to exercise it. Any portion of such people, that can, may revolutionize, and make their own of so much of the territory as they inhabit."

Judge Black, great Pennsylvania judge, said:

"Secession, like slavery, was first planted in New England. There it grew and flourished and spread its branches far over the land before it was ever dreamed of in the South." RUSSELL KEININGHAM.

Richmond.

### St. Lawrence Seaway

The recent failure of our Congress to pass the agreement with Canada to build the St. Lawrence Seaway makes one wonder why an agreement of such importance takes so long to pass. To Canada it is badly needed because her foreign trade depends in part on getting her products to world markets as cheaply as possible. To our country the project is equally important but for different reasons.

In two world wars we have had the men and the materials on the Great Lakes which were needed to build most of our shipping, but we have had no seaway to the Atlantic even for the smaller units. Even with the seaway icebound for one-half of the year, it could have been of enormous help in building our fleets during these wars. Without it, we have had to move the men and materials to the coasts and add section after section to existing cities, with all the increased cost of wartime transportation, housing and utility expansion. The difference in cost during two wars between building all possible vessels of lighter draft on the Great Lakes and building them on the Atlantic Coast must have come to a sizable proportion of the cost of the projected seaway. And after spending unnecessarily large sums by not having the project, it is now proposed to build it as a self-sustaining project, if we help build it at all.

As the situation now stands, Canada is not strong enough to build the seaway alone. However, she will eventually reach the point when she can build it alone. After building the section which is entirely on her territory, she will then be in the position where she can state that she must have the seaway, and intends to complete it even if she has to bear the total cost alone. She can then ask for our permission to use our side of the St. Lawrence River on the international boundary, so that she can complete the remainder. We will then be in the embarrassing position of having delayed a project needed by a good neighbor until that neighbor had become strong enough to build it alone, and then of having to give our reluctant consent when delay was no longer possible. D. F. BROWN.

Richmond.

## Atomic Commission Appointments

Thornton Wilder placed on the pen of Julius Caesar the statement that "There can be no liberty without responsibility." At this critical juncture in our own history I venture to suggest there is a crying need for responsible conduct on the broad sweep of national and international affairs. To take one specific example, in the vital area of atomic energy the Nation and the world have a right to demand that those in power in government and in the public press act as responsible people. Irresponsibility generally throws a strain on the democratic processes. Our democracy has absorbed many of these strains. Are we capable of absorbing them in our guardianship of atomic energy?

After Congress itself has established the Atomic Energy Commission and confirmed its members, and they have served ably for the trial period established by the Congress itself, the commission members, predominantly Republican, have recommended to the President the terms of their respective reappointments, and the President has acted accordingly and forwarded these nominations to the Senate as explicitly contemplated by the statute, it seems clear that a responsible Senate must discharge its duty and act upon the nominations.

The Senate may not usurp the executive functions and attempt to force the appointment of the chairman for a shorter term. Nor may it, consistent with a respectable sense of responsibility, endeavor to "trade out" for recess or interim appointments. Nor may it with propriety change its mind about the statutory provisions and by amendment, set the stage for future control on a partisan political basis and thus weaken this tive Bertrand W. Gearhart of Cali- are clear even in a normal situati on. But a *fortiori*, it may be cataclysmic if the Senate concluded to "play ball" with an atomic bomb. Our potential enemies might well relish such a game.

What is the excuse for all this? None; but the impure reason is admittedly pure politics! The party line has been enunciated and the partisan press has caught on *Time* magazine, alert for a Republican slant, this week says: "The President is showing his mulishness. Congress was acting like other Congresses. In the final weeks of the Hoover Administration . . ." The *New York Sun* on April 30 picked up the line, citing the lame duck sessions in the closing weeks of the Hoover, Wilson and John Adams Administrations when confirmations were withheld. Pure and impure politics!

Irresponsibility in dealing with atomic energy is inadmissible. If the situation can be worsened the political position i patently fallacious. *Time*, *The Sun* and the Senate know that this same Senate is now making numerous confirmations. They also know that the political precedents they cite in each case concerned a lame-duck session of Congress in the closing weeks of a President's term and after that President had been defeated in a general election. The public is entitled to truthful reporting. The Nation and the world must not be called upon to absorb this irresponsibility in this one area where truly it may be said "There can be no liberty without responsibility" if in fact there can be anything.

JAMES LAWRENCE FLY.

New York.

# *Washington Calling*

**By Marquis Childs**

## *GOP Victory Omens*

AS THE presidential campaign draws on, the headlines give us the views of Taft, Dewey, Stassen & Co., on a wide variety of subjects. We begin to get some idea of what the presidential candidates stand for.

In voting for Taft, Dewey or Stassen, we would have a reasonable expectation of the kind of President we would get. But of the kind of Government we would have with a Republican sweep we can have no real assurance.

The mystery lies in the complexion of the Congress to come in with a Republican President. It is a mystery that gets very little attention. Reading the headlines, the visitor from afar would think that the President and his Cabinet were the sole authority in fixing policy and in carrying it out.

A sweeping Republican victory might well bring in a hopelessly reactionary Congress. A William McKinley Congress elected in the middle of the twentieth century would be just as much of a disaster as a William McKinley President. Such a Congress could, in fact, make mincemeat of the honest pledges of the most forward-looking Republican President.

This sobering thought is underscored by the behavior of the present Republican Congress. Increasingly, the tendency is to try to defer decisions until next year. The voter has every right to demand to know what this means.

THE LATEST and most significant example is the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act that expires next month. Republican leaders in the House are apparently determined to put this decision over until next year through a year's extension which would leave the power of the Chief Executive to adjust tariff schedules more or less untouched.

This maneuver originates with such men as Chairman Harold Knutson of the House Ways and Means Committee and Representative Bertrand W. Gerhart of California. They stand for high tariff protectionism in the best McKinley tradition.

In postponing such a vital decision they are plainly hinting at a sly belief that the time is not yet quite ready for the kind of action they really want. Wait, boys, they seem to be saying, until next year, when we have both branches of the Government. Then we can go ahead and cut down this New Deal monstrosity.

Representative Gearhart said something very like that in a recent statement. He indicated that the GOP does not intend to consider the reciprocal trade program as part of a bipartisan foreign policy.

The trade program is essential to world recovery. If a Republican victory is to mean an end to that program and a revival of old-fashioned protectionism, then we are entitled to know it now.

LAST SUMMER at Geneva and then this fall and winter in Havana (an enormous amount of work went into the outline of an international trade organization. Other countries, and Great Britain in particular, have made important concessions to the United States. They have surrendered certain advantages in order to go along with the American concept of world trade on a more or less free basis.

To throw that over now would be to nullify most of what has been done for European recovery. It would be a signal that the United States intended to sit behind its own high tariff wall and let the rest of he world get along as best it may. That was what the signal of the Smoot-Hawley tariff meant in 1930, and we have seen the terrible consequences that flowed from it.

In his Ohio primary campaign, Senator Taft has talked freely about the record of Congress, denouncing Stassen because he took no part in helping to make the record. That is all right as far as it goes.

But the fact is that the record of the Republican Congress is pretty spotty. It is skimped here and skimped there. If major decisions are to be put off until next year, the voter has a right to be suspicious of Republican intentions.

Even in his own field of housing, Senator Taft cannot do much pointing with pride. He has been able to get action out of the Senate. But nothing has moved the stubborn reactionaries in the House. The voter looking at the record wants to see accomplishment. He is interested in the outcome of war and not in merely a battle or two won.

New and topheavy Republican majorities manipulated by the Knutsons and the Gearharts who know what they want can give us reaction at home and isolation abroad. They can undermine the best intentions of a twentieth century President.

### *Overseas Postal Rates*

There is a proposal before Congress which, as far as I can tell, has received little publicity, but which will have a very beneficial effect on our relationship with other nations by encouraging the sending of relief packages, and also affect a great savings to all persons interested in furthering the cause of peace by contributing to the less fortunate persons overseas.

I am referring to a bill proposed by Republican Congressman Devitt from Minnesota. It provides for a reduction in the rate of postage for overseas aid packages. The new rate will be only approximately one third of the previous amount, as I understand it. As one interested in sending such overseas aid packages, this provision is of great interest to me and I like to see the proper person receive credit for it.

POST READER.

Alexandria.

# Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

## The Petition Of The Churchmen

LAST WEEK the President received from the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America a petition—addressed to the Administration and to the people — pleading with them not to tolerate any complacency about war," and to "reject fatalism about war." Now it may be arguable whether in fact there are many, or even any, men in high places who are complacent about war. But there is no doubt that the fatalistic view is widely held that war is inevitable, that nothing effective can be done to avert it, that all that can be done is to prepare for it.

Lippmann

THE BELIEF that war is inevitable rests on the idea that the two ways of life and systems of government — the Communist and American—are so antithetical and so irreconcilable that no settlement, even if one could be negotiated, would be observed. This view is plausible There is no doubt, so at least it seems to me, that the Soviet government and the Communist movement, seek, if they can, to dominate the world, and that they do not feel bound by, if they are able to evade them, agreements which seem to renounce this grandiose ambition. But in a conflict of this kind what they can do is more important than what they seek to do. Therefore, it does not follow at all that war is inevitable, that negotiation is useless, and that settlements are impossible.

THOSE who draw this conclusion, the fatalists about war, are in the last analysis the victims of the same fundamental fallacy, though in reverse, as is Mr. Henry Wallace. Like him they believe that peace can be had only when there are no radical conflicts of interest and purpose. He thinks that peace is possible because the conflict is imaginary. They think peace is impossible because the conflict is real. Both identify peace with the absence of conflict.

BUT THE fact is that diplomacy is the art of dealing with real conflicts, and its object is to make peace and keep the peace by regulating these real conflicts. Diplomacy would be as easy as rolling off a log if it were concerned only with peace among peoples who think alike and trust each other. It is the most difficult of all the arts of government because it is concerned with peace among those who do not think alike and do not trust one another.

THE FATALISTIC view, against which the Protestant churchmen have raised their voices, has its ultimate root in the naive notion that two rival systems of government, religion, and morality cannot exist on the same planet, and that the one must destroy the other.

The alternative view, is that rival systems have always existed on the same planet, and though they have clashed, their wars have usually been indecisive. The great conflicts of great rival systems, as for example between Christendom and Islam, or between Catholicism and Protestantism, have almost invariably died down in a stalemate. They have ended not in a universal triumph but in a partition of the contested area, and a modus vivendi, and then of a willingness to live and let live —because a universal triumph has become demonstrably impossible.

MORE THAN a hundred years ago, when the Czars were still firmly on the throne, long before Lenin and Stalin were born, while Karl Marx was, if such a quaint notion is believable, just out of his teens, a French nobleman, the Marquis de Custine by name, visited Russia and wrote a book of his impressions.

"Russia," he said, "sees Europe as a prey which sooner or later will be delivered to her by our dissensions; among us she foments anarchy with the expectation of profiting from a corruption which she assists because it assists her ends; it is the story of Poland reenacted on a grand scale. For many years Paris has been reading revolutionary journals . . . paid for by Russia. 'Europe,' they say in St. Petersburg, 'is taking the road that Poland has followed; it is enervating itself with liberalism while we remain powerful precisely because we are not free.'"

Yet as a matter of fact, whatever they may have believed in St. Petersburg, Europe did not become the prey of Russia, and in the century which followed it was not Europe that was enervated by liberalism but Czarist Russia that disintegrated under despotism.

NOR DID the fact that the rulers of Russia were hostile to Europe and its civilization make war between France and Russia inevitable, or cause the statesmen of western Europe who distrusted Russia profoundly to suspend diplomatic relations, or shrink from the labor and the frustrations and the disappointments of negotiation.

To be sure these statesmen and diplomats did not create one world of like-minded nations. But for a hundred years they maintained peace, except for local and limited wars, by an untiring determination to regulate, since they could not abolish, the rivalry of empires.

THERE IS a rising demand among our people that the attempt to negotiate be renewed and continued, that not only should the doors to peace be kept open but that no effort be spared to pass through them. It is not feasible, and it would not be desirable now, it seems to me, to have "Stalin meet Truman." The problem is not so simple as that, and any such meeting now would not only be doomed to fail but the failure would leave the situation more embittered and more unmanageable.

What is feasible and necessary and desirable now is to reject all fatalism and to take the view that our measures, ERP, rearmament, alliances, guaranties, and the great projects of political unity, are the preparation for the time when eventually negotiation can be carried on, and a settlement can be achieved. That time will come, can be made to come, when the pressure and the inducements to negotiate and settle are manifestly greater than the opportunities which can be exploited by not settling. That, at least, it is our duty to believe. Not to believe it, to disbelieve it before we have exhausted every measure that can be tried, is to accept a counsel of despair which reflects, not the reality of things but, our own want of purpose and of faith and of steadfastness.

# Off The Record

By Ed Reed

*"Too bad you're late, dear, but I've been keeping your dinner warm for you."*

# Downey Move Gets Tidelands Bill on Senate's Calendar

By The Associated Press

Senator Downey (D., Calif.) invoked a little-used rule yesterday and got the House-passed tidelands bill on the Senate calendar for possible action.

The bill would give the States outright ownership of the oil-rich lands under their coastal waters.

The House passed it last week. When the House bill reached the Senate, Downey objected to further proceedings on it. This is a rarely used procedure which blocks sending the bill to a committee.

Senate President Vandenberg (R., Mich.), acting unde the rule, ordered the measure placed on the calendar. That means it can be called up for action at any time on the motion of any Senator.

**Causes Flurry**

Downey's action caused a flurry on the Senate floor.

Senator Tobey (R., N. H.) jumped up. He asked if the bill is the one "which would nullify and cast aside the decision of the Supreme Court" reserving ownership of the tidelands to the Federal Government. Vandenberg said he didn't think that was a parliamentary inquiry.

Downey said he does not plan to call up the bill. He said he and other Senators just want it on the calendar, where it can be voted upon if the Judiciary Committee fails to send to the Senate a companion bill which has been before the committee for several months.

Senator Aiken (R., Vt.) said he regards Downey's action as "high-handed and outrageous."

Downey replied "there is no chicanery about it." He said he thinks the Senate should vote on the bill in time to act on a possible veto by President Truman.

**Fight Promised**

Tobey promised Downey "such a fight as we have never seen." He said he would call it the "damnedest" fight but "I can't use that word, of course."

Tobey said that "Ed Pauley of unsavory reputation and his cohorts" have been trying to have the measure passed for several years. Pauley is a California oil man.

Acting Minority Leader Lucas (D., Ill.) served notice that he will move later to take the bill off the calendar and send it to the Judiciary Committee. That could be done by majority vote.

## Yesterday and Today in Congress

**TODAY**

**Senate**

Meets at noon.

**Committees**

LABOR AND PUBLIC WELFARE SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., minimum wage bill hearing, Labor Room, Capitol.

JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., Tidelands bill hearing, 424 Senate Office Bldg.

EXPENDITURES IN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, open, 10 a. m., W. A. A. nominations, 357 SOB.

POSTOFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE, executive, 10 a. m., committee calendar, 135 SOB.

INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS, executive, 10 a. m., committee calendar, 224 SOB.

ARMED SERVICES, executive, 10 a. m., U. M. T., 212 SOB.

FOREIGN RELATIONS, executive, 10:30 a. m., nomination of Howard Bruce, Foreign Relations Room, Capitol.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, executive, 10 a. m., S. 2549—Export-Import Bank bill, 301 SOB.

**House**

Meets at noon.

**Committees**

APPROPRIATIONS, executive, 11 a. m., D. C. committee room.

AGRICULTURE, open, 10 a. m., H. R. 6054, land policy program, 1310 New House Office Bldg.

ARMED SERVICES, executive, 10 a. m., pending matters, 313-A old bldg.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 10 a. m., S. 866 Taft-Wagner-Ellender bill, 1301 new bldg.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, executive, 10 a. m., H. R. 6227, Home Rule, 445 old bldg.

EDUCATION AND LABOR, open, 10 a. m., Sec. Boycott, 429 old bldg.

EXPENDITURES IN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, open, 10 a. m., Viers Mill Project, 1501 new bldg.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m., United Nations, Caucus rm., new bldg.

INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE, open, 10 a. m., civil aviation, 1334 new bldg.

JUDICIARY, executive, 10:30 a. m., subcommittee reports, 346 old bldg.

POSTOFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE, executive, 10 a. m., Treas. agents, 213 old bldg.

PUBLIC LANDS, open, 10 a. m., consider bills, 1324 new bldg.

PUBLIC WORKS, open, 10 a. m., H. R. 5842, lands, 1302 new bldg.

PUBLIC WORKS, executive, 10 a. m., Ques. Trade Procs., 1414 new bldg.

RULES, open, 10:30 a. m., H. R. 6441, H. R. 6342, A. E. N., Public Works bills, committee room, gallery floor, Capitol.

WAYS AND MEANS, executive, 10 a. m., recip. trade agreements, committee room, new bldg.

ANDRESEN SELECT COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMODITY TRANSACTIONS, executive, Room 1014, new bldg.

UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, executive, 2 p. m., McDowell Subcommittee, 226 old bldg.

CONFERENCEON ALASKAN PROBLEMS, executive, 1:30 p. m., 230 old bldg.

**YESTERDAY**

**Senate**

Met at noon.

Postponed until Wednesday action on bill to extend Government Home Loan insurance.

Postponed discussion of rule on whether oleomargarine tax legislation will be refered to the Agriculture or Finance Committee.

Received nominations of Howard Bruce to be deputy administrator of the ERP and Rear Admiral George L. Russell to be Navy Judge Advocate General.

Adjourned at 4:02.

**House**

Met at noon.

Completed congressional action on legislation requiring FBI loyalty investigation of appointees to Atomic Energy Commission.

Passed and sent to Senate bill establishing civil air patrol as permanent civilian auxiliary of Air Force.

Passed minor bills.

Heard members praise William J. Donaldson in recognition of his thirty-fifth anniversary as superintendent of the House Press Gallery.

Sat William Lewis as member from Ninth Congressional District of Kentucky.

Received Folger proposal for constitutional amendment making it possible for State Governors to elect an acting president in the event that a major disaster wipes out Washington officials.

Adjourned at 2:03.

## The President's Calling List

By The Associated Press

President Truman yesterday had the following White House appointment list:

11:00 a. m.—President receives first VFW buddy poppy.

11:15—Alfred S. Goss, master of National Grange.

11:30—Governor-Elect Earl Long of Louisiana with Senator Ellender (D., La.).

11:45—Undersecretary of Labor Morse.

12:00 m.—FCC Chairman Wayne Coy.

12:25 p. m.—Mrs. Jewel W. Swofford, Federal Security Administration commissioner for special services.

12:30—Secretary of State Marshall.

1:00—Lunch.

3:15—Oscar Ewing, Federal Security Administrator, with Bill Robinson, the dancer.

## Good-Will Task Force Leaves Bergen Harbor

Bergen, Norway, May 3 (U.P.)—An American naval task force that has been on a good-will visit here left Bergen harbor today.

One part of the force, including the cruiser Fresno and two destroyers, will go to Copenhagen, Denmark. The aircraft carrier Valley Forge, two destroyers and a destroyer tender will go to a British harbor.

## New Congressman Sworn

William Lewis was sworn in yesterday as a member of the House from the Ninth Kentucky District. A Republican, he succeeds the late John M. Robsion, a Republican.

Auspices of Southern Conference for Human Welfare
CIVIL RIGHTS
"Would the President's Civil Rights Program Improve Conditions in the South?"
YES — DR. CLARKE FOREMAN, Atlanta, Ga.; PALMER WEBER, Smithfield, Va.
NO — Rep. W. J. B. Dorn, S. C.; Rep. Ed Gossett, Tex.
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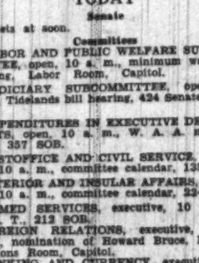

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# Thwarted Peace Plan

By Sumner Welles

## Mr. Churchill And Mr. Hull

IN A syndicated installment of his memoirs, Mr. Hull reports that President Roosevelt warmly supported a proposal for an international conference that I submitted to him in October, 1937. Mr. Hull takes great satisfaction in telling of his success in blocking it.

In appraising the advantages or disadvantages of this proposal it is necessary to recall the world scene as it was at that time.

The League of Nations was moribund. The morale of the smaller countries was disintegrating.

Hitler, to his own surprise, had been able to reoccupy the Rhineland without hindrance. Mussolini had bluffed his way to the conquest of Ethiopia. But Hitler was still not sure that his plans for the seizure of Austria and the subjugation of Czechoslovakia might not meet concerted resistance in which the Soviet Union would join Britain and France.

American isolationism was rampant. Yet the Japanese invasion of China, the aggressions and the rearmament of the dictatorships, and the Spanish civil war had had the impact here. The danger signals were not altogether ignored. It seemsd probable that a majority of Americans would support an initiative by their Government intended to impress upon world public opinion the perils inherent in the breakdown of international law and order and to check the rapid drift toward war.

THE ONLY course open to the President was to make an effort to arouse public opinion. He had attempted this in his quarantine speech in Chicago. The reaction here had been unfavorable. The President nevertheless believed that he must seize every opportunity to try to avert the impending crisis.

I had suggested to the President that he summon the diplomatic representatives in Washington to meet with him in the White House on Armistice Day. The President would inform them of his conviction that if the existing trends continued a new war might be the outcome and that in that event no nation could be immune from its effects. He would ask them to inform their governments that he believed it was his obligation on behalf of the United States to suggest that an international conference be held to agree upon measures designed to bring about a general return to the observance of international law, to provide for a reduction in national armaments, and to further those trade policies required for a healthy world economy.

The success of a conference is usually endangered unless there has been a prior exchange of views between the key governments participating in it. But it was clear in 1937 that if the President consulted the other major powers before he even proposed the conference he had in mind, his initiative would fail. The Axis governments would do everything they could to prevent the conference from taking place. It was notorious that Mr. Chamberlain was so confident that he could make a deal with Hitler than he would oppose any parallel move.

IF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, however, publicly proposed the conference before other governments had had a chance to make their opposition known, his initiative would receive the overwhelming indorsement of the democratic peoples.

Were Hitler thereafter to condemn the American proposal he would confirm those very suspicions of his ulterior purposes which he was then doing his best to allay. Were the British public aware of such a proposal the Chamberlain cabinet would not dare to turn it down.

President Roosevelt appreciated all of these factors. He met, however, with an opposition from his Secretary of State that was adamant. Armistice Day came and went. After two months Mr. Hull agreed to modify his objection but only upon the understanding that Mr. Chamberlain should first be consulted and that soundings be also made in such an unpromising quarter as Rome. It was not surprising, as Mr. Hull reports, that Mussolini's reaction was unfavorable. It was no more surprising that Mr. Chamberlain expressed his dissent. And so the proposal died.

MR. HULL terms the proposal "pyrotechnics." He gives as his reason for combating it that it would have "weakened the democracies." Few would deny that Winston Churchill did more than any other one man to try to fortify the European democracies before 1939. The views he expresses concerning this proposal in his reminiscences now being published can consequently hardly be regarded as the views of one who would have favored any step that would have "weakened the democracies."

He declares that the rejection by Neville Chamberlain of the President's proposal "was the loss of the last frail chance to save the world from tyranny other than by war." To Mr. Churchill, "no event could have been more likely to stave off, or even prevent, war, than the arrival of the United States in the circle of European hates and fears."

With his successful occupation of Austria in March, 1938, Hitler crossed the Rubicon. The last hope of preventing war had then vanished.

And even if in October, 1937, there had been but one chance in a thousand for success, was that chance to strive for peace not worth taking.

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# Housing Bill Speed Promised; Senate Holds Up Threat to It

By The Associated Press

Quickest possible action on the 15 million-homes-in-10-years bill was promised yesterday by Chairman Wolcott (R., Mich.) of the House Banking Committee.

And the Senate put off, probably until Wednesday, a showdown vote on a related bill that may determine the fate of the long-range measure in the House. Senator Taft (R., Ohio) asked for the postponement.

The Senate already has passed the long-range measure, known as the Taft-Ellender-Wagner bill. It provides various forms of Federal aid to get the 15 million homes built.

**Promises Early Action**

Wolcott announced that he intends to get the bill out of his committee "as quickly as possible for action by the House."

Representative Spence (D., Ky.), ranking minority member of the Banking Committee, recalled that a similar bill died in the House two years ago. He said he hoped there would be no "dilatory tactics" this time. "I share your hope," Wolcott said.

Both Congressmen spoke as hearings on the T-E-W bill opened, with Housing Administrator Raymond Foley appealing again for a long-range program to give every family a decent home—"primarily through private means."

In the Senate, the dispute was over a Government home loan insurance bill. The vote was postponed after Taft asked the Senators, in effect, to hold everything until he gets back from Ohio, where he is campaigning for the Republican presidential nomination.

The mortgage insurance bill could have an effect on Taft's political prestige as well as on the long-range bill in the House. Here's the situation in brief:

The bill now before the Senate would revive Government home loan insurance until the end of this month, with an additional 250 million dollars in loan guaranteeing authority.

But Senator Cain (R., Wash.) is asking the Senate instead to extend the program for a year and give an additional $1,600,00,000 for loan guaranteeing.

Backers of the T-E-W bill contend angrily that Cain's proposal, if the Senate adopts it, might kill the chances of the T-E-W bill in the House.

**Provision in T-E-W Bill**

The reason is that the T-E-W bill also provides, among other things, for extending home loan insurance.

House Republican leaders want home loan insurance extended. But some of them are against other features of the T-E-W bill—especially a provision letting the Government itself clear slums and build houses for low-income families.

Thus if Cain's proposal gets through the Senate, the House would be less likely to pass the T-E-W bill.

If the House turned down the T-E-W bill, it could be interpreted as a defeat for Taft, who not only was a sponsor of the measure but piloted it personally through the Senate.

## Lynch Bill Action Delayed

The Senate Judiciary Committee yesterday put off until Friday any action on the antilynching bill.

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# 8 Big Movie Firms Ruled a Monoply

## Justice Department Wins Anti-Trust Suit In Supreme Court Over Theater Controls

The Supreme Court yesterday dealt four heavy blows to a movie monopoly which the Government claims has kept up prices and frozen small theaters out of the market for good films.

The justices:

1. Ordered a special Federal Court in New York to write a stiff decree against eight big film companies sued there by the Justice Department. The justices suggested the lower court might force the firms to sell some of the theaters they now own. These firms are Paramount, Twentieth Century-Fox, Loew's, Warner Brothers, R-K-O, Universal, Columbia and United Artists.

2. Reversed the ruling of Federal District Judge Edgar S. Vaught in Oklahoma City and held that the Griffith Amusement Co., and three other movie chains, monopolized movies in Texas, Oklahoma and New Mexico. The case was sent back to Vaught for a new decree.

**Schine Held a Monopoly**

3. Upheld a ruling of the Federal District Court for western New York that Schine Chain Theaters, Inc., is a monopoly. It changed the lower court's ruling, however, and ordered a new study of an order that Schine sell 56 of its theaters. The chain operates in New York, Ohio, Kentucky, Maryland, Delaware and Virginia.

4. Refused to hear the appeal of the Stanley Co., Philadelphia theater owner, and the eight big movie companies, which were accused of monopolizing the movie-showing business in Philadelphia. The companies now must pay a $375,000 damage award.

The Supreme Court's decision opened up the question of whether big motion picture companies should be required to dispose of their hundreds of movie theaters. The ruling cancelled findings that the organization and operations of the big concerns did not show a "purpose" of monopoly.

The majority spoke of joint agreements among the defendant movie concerns as a "conspiracy," and said the agreements "had monopoly in exhibition for one of its goals."

The court held there was no finding in District Court "as to the presence or absence of monopoly on the part of the five majors in the first-run field for the entire country, in the first run field in the 92 largest cities of the country, or in the first run field in separate localities."

The majority said that the first-run field, "which constitutes the cream of the exhibition business, is the core of the present cases. Section 1 of the Sherman (anti-trust) Act outlaws unreasonable restraints irrespective of the amount of trade or commerce involved."

Justice Frankfurter was the lone dissenter. Justice Jackson took no part in the case.

**Other Decisions**

In other decisions yesterday the court:

Ruled that married couples living in community property States cannot split the value of a gift for Federal income tax purposes under old State laws. The new Federal tax-cut law, however, contains a provision permitting husbands and wives to split gifts up to a certain limit for tax purposes.

Refused to rule on the constitutionality of Colorado's labor peace law, which outlaws picketing and other labor union activities unless a bona fide "labor dispute" is in progress.

Upheld a lower court decision that the Federal courts have no power to interpret contracts involved in the long-drawn-out Hollywood union jurisdictional battle.

Outlawed a wholesale discount plan allowing large grocery chain stores to undersell their independent competitors on some items. It sustained a 1945 Federal Trade Commission order which found the Morton Salt Co. guilty of violating the antitrust laws by a discount system favoring large chain producers.

**Rejects Oleo Case**

Refused to hear a challenge by an Alexandria, S. Dak., grocer against the 10-cent-a-pound tax on oleomargarine which has been in effect in South Dakota since 1931. The State Supreme Court had upheld the tax. Twenty-two States impose taxes on oleomargarine. Many of the taxes are similar to that of South Dakota.

Directed the Interstate Commerce Commission to take another look at the claims of a small group of Pere Marquette Railroad stockholders who didn't like the way their holdings were handled in a merger with the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad. The commission had maintained it had no authority to hear the complaints.

Refusal to upset a lower court ruling that the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad must pay the Reconstruction Finance Corp. the full amount of interest set forth in the terms of an RFC loan. The railroad wanted an $800,000 reduction of interest.

JANE COWL, as "The First Mrs. Fraser," of St. John Ervine's polite comedy, in which she returned to the National stage last night after a long absence

# Art Is a Pall Over C. U.'s 'Alley Moon'

CATHOLIC University's speech and drama department, bitten early in the season by Virus A, has not yet recovered.

Virus A—for Arty—is a particularly unfortunate disease, for the patient rarely knows he's got it. He may be uneasily aware that something is awry, but he practically never knows that his trouble is in his over-solemnity and his insistence on taking himself very seriously.

This long-time admirer of the department had fully expected its annual musical would find Father Hartke's talented boys and girls in a cheerful, lively frame. The musical is "Alley Moon," with book and lyrics by Instructor Walter Kerr, who has in the past had a hand in such admirable entertainments as "Yankee Doodle Boy," "Cook Book" and "Sing Out, Sweet Land."

**Dead Enders**

"Alley Moon," however, turns out to concern some dead end kids, little tough guys, their entirely too familiar adventures set to an unfortunately monotonous score by Stephen Allers. The mood is lugubrious, however exact the playing. There are girls on the stage, but their understandable moodiness only clinches one's impression that feminine feet padding about in heelless slippers are not an inspiriting spectacle.

Part of Writer Kerr's difficulty—once he has made his fundamental error of reverting to the dead end kids—lies in his literary reflection of the characters themselves. They come out as a gloomy, self-pitying bunch, starkly aware of their own tragedy. One thing about the very poor of the city streets is that they are a lively, earthy group, aware, perhaps, of their plight but not self-pitying. Yet in Kerr's script they appear pallid, unreal, as seen through the eyes of a person who imagines them but does not know them.

One might have expected that in attempting so patently difficult a thing, Kerr would have had something in the way of novel story twists up his sleeve. But no; if anything he has chucked in all the familiar situations such a story affords. The influence of the films of 10 to 15 years ago stalks his script.

**Schoonover Heads Cast**

The Allers music, with perhaps two or three exceptions, is monotonous. He has followed the Kerr script for his melodies and tempi and so the music does not stem from the characters of the streets but from the characters as Kerr has imagined them. One unhappy chant follows another with a modicum of variety.

The singing is commendable, with Rickey Rudell scoring in several numbers, including a welcome boogie. The principals score in a group "State Reform" salute, not so original as it is a change of pace. And when the girls brighten up for "Shy Guy" you get something reasonably cheerful.

Meredith Schoonover, as the leader of the kids, gives an able performance, as do they all, though surely one wouldn't expect even professionals to have breath left to sing a number after they've just been dancing. And the dancing, alas, is all broken out in a serious rash of Virus A.

R. L. C.

# Show Time for Stage and Screen

**STAGE**

**National**—"The First Mrs. Fraser," Jane Cowl stars in St. John Ervine's polite matrimonial comedy, at 8:30 p. m.

**Catholic University**—"Alley Moon," the university theater's annual musical, at 8:30 p. m.

**Gayety**—Burlesque continuous from 12 noon to 5 p. m., 8:30 p. m.

**SCREEN**

**Warner**—"Lady from Shanghai," Rita Hayworth, Orson Welles, murder and romance, in the Far East, at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:50 p. m.

**Palace**—"State of the Union," Spencer Tracy and Katharine Hepburn in Frank Capra's screen version of the comedy hit, 11:20 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

**Capitol**—"Black Bart," Yvonne De Carlo and Dan Duryea in a Western yarn, at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:20 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"The Miracle of the Bells," that best-seller comes to the screen with Fred MacMurray, Valli and Frank Sinatra, 11:40 a. m., 2:05, 4:35, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"Pittsburgh," reissue of a Marlene Dietrich-John Wayne adventure, at 11:25 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

**Columbia**—"The Naked City," Inspector Barry Fitzgerald solves a N. Y. murder, at 10:45 a. m., 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

**Playhouse**—"The Search," a Czech boy and his mother meet in an UNRRA camp, with Montgomery Clift and Aline MacMahon topping a splendid cast, at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

**Little**—"The Great Waltz," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:30 p. m.

**Hippodrome**—"Tawny Pipit," a wartime English village charmingly plays host to some rare birds, at 2:25, 4:15, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

**Dupont**—"Jenny Lamour," engrossing melodrama set in the Paris music halls, at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

**Fix**—"Wyoming" at 2:30, 5:30 and 8:30 p. m. "Guest Wife" at 3:50, 6:55 and 10 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

**Ambassador**—"Lady from Shanghai," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

**Airport Drive-In**—"The Dark Mirror," at 8:15 and 10:15 p. m.

**Open Air**—"The Time, the Place and the Girl," at 9 p. m. "Falcon's Adventure," at 10:45 p. m.

**Beltsville Drive-In**—"The Lady from Cheyenne," at 8:25 p. m. "The Fabulous Dorseys," at 10:20 p. m.

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ANGELA LANSBURY · ADOLPHE MENJOU · LEWIS STONE
Frank Capra's
"STATE OF THE UNION"
Based on the Play by HOWARD LINDSAY and RUSSEL CROUSE
COMING
At Regular Prices
"UNCONQUERED"
GARY COOPER
PAULETTE GODDARD
Technicolor
COLUMBIA
NOW Mark Hellinger's "NAKED CITY" Starring BARRY FITZGERALD
THURSDAY
RAY MILLAND · ENNA-LAUGHTON
"THE BIG CLOCK"

WARNER BROS. METROPOLITAN
NOW Doors Open 10:45 A.M.
John WAYNE · Marlene DIETRICH
Randolph SCOTT
in a Re-Release
"PITTSBURGH"

DANCE TO
TOMMY DORSEY
and his entire orchestra
This
Friday Evening, May 7
D. C. National Guard Armory
DANCING 9 'til 1 A. M.
Advance tickets on sale at Super Music City, 1350 F St. N.W. Willard Hotel Ticket Bureau
Name Bands Inc. 1110 F St. N.W.
Advance Admission, $1.50 plus tax per person
Door Admission, $2.00 plus tax per person
FREE PARKING
DOORS OPEN 8 P. M.

THE EYES OF WASHINGTON ARE ON
Tawny Pipit
"AN ALTOGETHER CHARMING MOTION PICTURE! . . . SIMPLE UNASSUMING STORY . . . DELIGHTFUL SATIRE . . . GENTLE HUMOR . . . ITS GIBES, WHILE PENETRATING, ARE KINDLY . . . AN HILARIOUS BLEND OF FARCIAL MELODRAMA AND SLY LAMPOONING . . . GENTLE SATIRE, WITH A DELICIOUS SENSE OF HUMOR . . . PERFECT CAST - ALL THE PERFORMANCES ARE EXCELLENT! . . . 'TAWNY PIPIT' IS A DELICATELY BALANCED, DELIGHTFULLY DEVELOPED SAMPLE OF BRITISH WIT THAT CANNOT BE RECOMMENDED TOO STRONGLY!" — NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE
2 rare bird!
NOW!
HIPPODROME
N.Y. AVE. AT 9TH · ME. 9894 · OPEN 1:45

One on the Aisle—

# Jane Cowl Pins An Age in Amber

*By Richard L. Coe*

THE NATIONAL hasn't had a real actressy actress in sometime. Last night it got just such a lady—Jane Cowl playing "The First Mrs. Fraser."

There's no one quite like Jane. Ethel Barrymore and Ina Claire, true, take a few years at either end. Jane does things that remind you of them both, but somehow she's herself and it's very pleasant to have her back, to watch her way with high comedy.

Jane laughs and giggles and moves her head. She taps her toe to suggest impatience and wiggles her knee for the same thing. She plays endlessly with her handkerchief and flicks at her smooth coiffeur. She presses her fingers to her ears and pops her kerchief in her bosom. She smiles through her tears, just as she did in "Lilac Time" and "Smilin' Through" all those years ago.

"The First Mrs. Fraser" fits her like her very own gloves. For all its presumption to a contemporary setting St. John Ervine's polite comedy of divorce is straight out of a lost world. The London lady Jane brings to life on the National stage exists no more nor do the divorce laws that Ervine mocked. It's a vanished day, yes, but thanks to the playwright's serviceable vehicle, Jane catches the pearl in the amber. You know you're being fooled, that all this doesn't exist, but it's fun to watch an expert mold the resin around the fossil.

**Fire Engine at a Five-Alarm**

The story of "The First Mrs. Fraser" is slender, not so slender as "The Play's the Thing," more like the delicate problems that confront aging heroines of the ladies' fiction magazines. The husband who craved a divorce after 20 years of marriage has had enough of five years' marriage to a younger woman. The second Mrs. Fraser has plans of her own and the first finds a way to win her former husband's freedom. She rather suspects she might marry him again; one son wants her to—respectable type, he; the other is agin it. What to do?

In the 20 years since Grace George first played the part here, the lines, situations and supporting characters have become familiar to playgoers, but they still have their effect. Miss Cowl's supporting cast generally knows what it's about and they get pleased patters of applause after some of their set scenes.

But it's Jane's show and she sails into it like a fire engine at a five-alarm. She has things to say like: "Do you love anybody but yourself?," "You'd go hungry for them though they give you nothing but misery and pain" and "You love Mario—that's the only decent thing in your whole life." To these filips of nonsense Jane gives her all and it's really wonderful to listen to her roll into them.

**A Ladylike Purr**

I wouldn't like you to think Jane is ungracious about all this. Oh dear me, no. Jane is ever the lady even in her catlike moments. She listens well, too, listens as though the lines she's been hearing all season in New York and on tour are telling her something. Though her style may strike the sophisticated as being from that lost world, her control—and lack of it—is the sign of a star at work. Who knows—perhaps the Juliet of the '20s will find her own "Corn Is Green" or "Glass Menagerie."

The stuffy husband is Reginald Mason, not quite satisfactory, but knowing enough. Anne Meacham's second wife is shrill for even an approximation of Mayfair. The sons are ably done, with Richard Verney as the Oxford lad and Kendall Clark as the suburbanite. Dorothy Stelle is pretty as the daughter-in-law and there's the expert veteran, Mrs. Priestly Morrison, as the maid.

The matinee ladies should be out en masse for Jane.

"THE FIRST MRS. FRASER." Gant Gaither presents the comedy in three acts by St. John Ervine. Setting by Charles Elson. Costumes by Natalie Barth Walker. Staged by Lee Richards. Matinees Wednesday and Saturday. At the National Theater.

THE CAST.

| | |
|---|---|
| Ninian Fraser | Frederick Bradley |
| Mabel | Mrs. Priestly Morrison |
| James Fraser | Reginald Mason |
| Philip Logan | Richard Verney |
| Alice Fraser | Dorothy Steele |
| Murdo Fraser | Kendall Clark |
| Janet Fraser | Jane Cowl |
| Elsie Fraser | Anne Meacham |

**THE WARNER** plots a "sneak" preview Wednesday night after its last regular showing of "Lady From Shanghai." . . . It's no "sneak," though . . . They're announcing in advance that your dividend will be "The Mating of Millie." . . . This one's a comedy, with Glenn Ford, as a pre-fabricated father, and Evelyn Keyes.

**HENRY FONDA** joins an illustrious band in New York today when he received the eighth annual award of Virginia's Barter Theater . . . This "one acre of land on the side of a mountain near Abingdon, Virginia, one ham and a platter to eat it off of and jobs for two young professional actors chosen by the recipient" is presented for the outstanding perfarmance by an American-born actor in the current New York season . . . "Mister Roberts' " Fonda gets the honor at lunch today . . . He's following Helen Hayes, Laurette Taylor, Dorothy Stickney, Ethel Barrymore, Mildred Natwick, Tallulah Bankhead and Louis Calhern . . . Despite the plethora of awards, this one really means something . . . Good picker, Bob Porterfield.

**HOWARD UNIVERSITY'S** third annual Festival of Fine Arts is highlighted with tonight's opening of "Bayour Legend" . . . this is Instructor Owen Dodson's drama inspired by Ibsen's "Peer Gynt" . . . the story is laid in the swamplands of Louisiana and in Panama at the time of its struggle for independence . . . Thomas Kerr has written the music . . . the play will be performed nightly at Spaulding Hall on the university campus at 8:30 tonight, Wednesday, Thursday, Saturday and Monday . . . call Dupont 6100 for further information.

# Court Ratifies Louise Home Sale To Union Society

Justice F. Dickinson Letts of District Court yesterday ratified the sale of the Louise Home for elderly women, 1500 Massachusetts ave. nw., for $651,000 to the Electrical Workers' Benefit Association.

Meanwhile, the court order showed that negotiations are being made to transfer the organization to the three-story residence of the late Dwight F. Davis, 2145 Decatur pl. nw.

The Louise Home was established by the late banker and philanthropist, William W. Corcoran, in 1869, and under a trust arrangement houses approximately 25 "gentlewomen reduced by misfortune."

## Mrs. Day Will Speak

The quarterly luncheon of the National Conference of Christians and Jews at noon Wednesday at the Willard Hotel will feature a talk by Mrs. Gertrude Hart Day.

SPECIAL ADVANCE PREVIEW TOMORROW NITE!
The Brightest most original comedy of the Year.
GLENN FORD as the "Pre-Fabricated Father"
"MATING OF MILLIE" and EVELYN KEYES the girl whose fancy in the Spring turned to . . . ?
COME at 9:25 P.M. SEE BOTH PICTURES
—Last 2 Days—
RITA HAYWORTH "THE LADY FROM SHANGHAI"
WARNER THEATRE 13th St. N.W., Near F

Starts THURSDAY . . . . . 10:45 A.M.
A NEW CHAPTER IN GREAT SCREEN DRAMA!
BETTE DAVIS
as a woman gripped by a love she fears
BRINGING NEW POWER TO THE SCREEN IN
"WINTER MEETING"
THE NEW WARNER BROS. SUCCESS
WITH JANIS PAIGE · JAMES DAVIS
WARNER THEATRE
13th St. N.W., Near F
Buy U.S. Security Bonds Now!

NATIONAL NOW PLAYING Evgs. 8:30, Mat. 2:30
Matinees Tomorrow and Saturday
Jane Cowl
ST. JOHN ERVINE'S Delightful Comedy
"THE FIRST MRS. FRASER"
with REGINALD MASON
ONE WEEK ONLY BEGINNING NEXT MONDAY
ILKA CHASE · ROBERT ALDA
in The Season's Merriest Comedy
There Goes the Bride
with HAROLD J. KENNEDY
Evgs.: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3, $3.60
Mats.: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00
—SEAT SALE THURSDAY—

Claudette Colbert · Don Ameche
PIX
STARTS MATINEE DOORS OPEN AT 1:30
Sam Woods' GUEST WIFE
2 BIG HITS
WYOMING
WILLIAM ELLIOTT · VERA RALSTON · JOHN CARROLL

NEWS TRANS-LUX NEWS
OPENS TO 11 A.M. SUNDAYS 1 P.M.
UNFORGETTABLE FILMS!
2 Great Historical Pageants
The Silver Wedding of KING GEORGE & QUEEN ELIZABETH
PLUS
The Induction of PRINCESS ELIZABETH & DUKE OF EDINBURGH into the MOST NOBLE ORDER OF THE GARTER
Scenes of Great Joy, Excitement and Beauty
Mrs. F. D. R. Home from Triumphs Asia
40 Important World Events
WMAL Newscasts · Last Show 10:45

RKO KEITH'S 15TH AT G
OPEN 10:45 A.M. SUNDAY 12:30
Now!
Jesse L. Lasky Productions, Inc. presents RUSSELL JANNEY'S
"THE MIRACLE OF THE BELLS"
starring FRED MacMURRAY · VALLI · FRANK SINATRA
with LEE J. COBB · HAROLD VERMILYEA
Coming
JOHN FORD'S MASTERPIECE OF FRONTIER DRAMA!
JOHN FORD and MERIAN C. COOPER present
FORT APACHE
John WAYNE · Henry FONDA
SHIRLEY TEMPLE
PEDRO ARMENDARIZ

Know the talk of the town! Read Bill Gold's column "The District Line."

AIRPORT Drive-In THEATRE
"DARK MIRROR"
Olivia De Havilland, Lew Ayres
Shows at 8:15, 10:15
1 mi. from 14th St. Hwy. Bridge into Arlington
US 1

GAYETY NE. 9662 9th bet. E & F NOW Playing
2 CONT. MATS 11:30 TO 5:00
BURLESQUE
ADDED ATTRACTION
STELLA MILLS
DICK BERNIE
EVE 8:30 RES. SEATS

1 to 12 P.M. EVERY DAY MORE THAN 50 FEATURES
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO AMUSEMENT PARK
DANCING 9 TO 12 NIGHTLY
EXCEPT SUNDAYS. PAUL KAIN ORK., OF TWELVE

E. M. LOEW'S MT. VERNON OPEN AIR
RT. 1-3 MI. SO. ALEXANDRIA
THE ORIGINAL
DRIVE-IN THEATRE
Da World's Largest Screen—
"Time, Place and Girl" 9:01. "Falcon's Adventure", 10:46
Show Starts 8:25
Adults 50c, Kids Free
SIT IN YOUR CAR and SEE THE MOVIES

Opening BOAT TRIPS
MT. VERNON
On the Streamliner S. S. Mt. Vernon
Opening Trips
Saturday, May 8— 10 A. M. & 2 P. M.
ADULTS 70c
(Adm. to grounds 40c)
Children 40c, under 12 Free Adm. to grounds.
★ SPECIAL DISCOUNTS to groups, Organizations! Investigate the Wilson Line's 3 plans for profit-making outing cruises.
MOONLIGHTS
FIRST TRIPS FRIDAY, MAY 7
and Saturday, May 8 Nightly thereafter 8:30 P.M. Free Dancing to Donnelly James, his sparkling 7-pc. orchestra, songs and entertainment
$1.00 Plus 15c tax
WILSON LINE
7TH ST. WHARVES · NA. 2440

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"'THE SEARCH' IS A MASTERPIECE" CARMODY, STAR
The PLAYHOUSE 727 - 15th St., N.W. North of New York Ave. PHONE STERLING 6500
M-G-M's The Search

TOM W. You'll have a wonderful time at... LITTLE 9th ST. bet. F & G ME. 1526
"Holiday Camp"
A J. ARTHUR RANK Production
"Fresh and curiously attractive . . . A genuine comedy about real people!" —N. Y. HERALD TRIBUNE
LAST TIMES TODAY—"THE GREAT WALTZ"

## TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

**WARNER BROS. THEATERS**
For Additional Information Phone Theaters Direct or Call REpublic 6800

THEATERS HAVING MATINEES

**AMBASSADOR** 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5800 Mat. 1 P.M.
Rita Hayworth, Orson Welles in "LADY FROM SHANGHAI" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40.

**BEVERLY** 15th & F N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jack Carson, Ann Sothern in "APRIL SHOWERS" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:25.

**CALVERT** 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2342. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jack Carson, Ann Sothern in "APRIL SHOWERS" at 1:00, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:40.

**CENTRAL** 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 10:45 A.M.
Margaret O'Brien in "TENTH AVENUE ANGEL" at 11, 2, 3:05, 5:10, Claudette Colbert, "SLEEP MY LOVE," 12:10, 3:15, 6:20, 9:25.

**KENNEDY** Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
William Powell, "SENATOR WAS INDISCREET" at 1:15, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35.

**PENN** Pa. Ave. at 7th N.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jack Carson, Ann Sothern in "APRIL SHOWERS" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:25.

**SHERIDAN** Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Ronald Colman, Signe Hasso in "A DOUBLE LIFE" at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:45.

**SILVER** Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Deborah Kerr in "BLACK NARCISSUS" at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40.

**TIVOLI** 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800 Mat. 1 P.M.
Jeanette MacDonald, Jane Powell, Jose Iturbi in "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" at 1:00, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20, 9:30.

**UPTOWN** Conn. Ave. & Newark WO 5400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Jack Carson, Ann Sothern in "APRIL SHOWERS" at 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:35.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

**APOLLO** FR. 5300 624 H St. N.E.
Claudette Colbert, Robert Cummings in "SLEEP, MY LOVE" at 7:00, 9:25.

**AVALON** 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO 2600
Ronald Colman, Signe Hasso in "A DOUBLE LIFE" at 3:45, 7:40, 9:40.

**AVE. GRAND** 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI 2466
James Stewart in "CALL NORTHSIDE 777" at 6:50, 9:20.

**COLONY** 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE.
James Stewart in "CALL NORTHSIDE 777" at 6:45, 9:15.

**HOME** 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 6158
Walter Pidgeon, "IF WINTER COMES" 6:15, 9:30. Bette Davis, "JEZEBEL" at 8:00.

**MacARTHUR** 4852 MacArthur Blvd. GE. 4600
Deborah Kerr in "BLACK NARCISSUS" at 6:00, 7:45, 9:35.

**SAVOY** 1030 14th St. N.W. CO 4968
Ronald Reagan, Eleanor Parker in "VOICE OF THE TURTLE" at 7:00, 9:30.

**SECO** 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540
Spencer Tracy, Lana Turner in "CASS TIMBERLANE" at 6:15, 9:30. Robert Mitchum in "BETRAYED" at 8:25.

**TAKOMA** 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312
Ronald Reagan, Eleanor Parker in "VOICE OF THE TURTLE" at 7:00, 9:25.

**YORK** Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Michael Redgrave in "THE SMUGGLERS" at 6:15, 8:05, 9:55.

**DRIVE-IN** On Balto. Pike, 5 min. past U. of M. TOwer 5800
Two hits! Open 8:00—Finest sound with improved in-car speakers. Last day—Tommy Dorsey, Jimmy Dorsey in "THE FABULOUS DORSEYS" at 10:20, also Loretta Young, Edward Arnold in "THE LADY FROM CHEYENNE" at 8:25.

**HIPPODROME** N. Y. Ave. at 9th Open 1:45. ME. 9404
"TAWNY PIPIT"

**BETHESDA** Wis. Ave. & E-W Hwy. WI. 2863—9636
Free parking—Open 6—Last day "APRIL SHOWERS" Jack Carson, Ann Sothern—At 6:15, 8:06, 9:57

**ILO** Ph. Rockville, Md., 2434
Today, tomorrow—Ronald Coleman in his Academy Award winning performance "A DOUBLE LIFE" at 7:10, 9:10

**KAYWOOD** Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Mich. Ave. WA. 8809
Free parking—Hearing aids—Last day "APRIL SHOWERS" Jack Carson, Ann Sothern—At 6:15, 8:06, 9:57
Enjoy 7x9 feet large screen television in our lounge!

**CAMEO** Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746
Today, tomorrow "ESCAPE ME NEVER" Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino. Also "QUEEN OF THE YUKON" Last complete show 8:14

**HYATTSVILLE** Baltimore Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Last day "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" In technicolor—Jeanette MacDonald, Jose Iturbi—At 6:35, 9:35

**CHEVERLY** Defense Highway at Landover Rd.
Today, tomorrow "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" (in tech.)—Jeanette MacDonald, Jose Iturbi, at 6:48, 9:16.

**MARLBORO** Upper Marlboro, Md. Marl. 9873
Today, tomorrow—Ronald Coleman in his Academy Award winning performance "A DOUBLE LIFE"—At 7:10, 9:15

**REED** 1723 King St. Hearing Aids Phone ALexandria 3443 Parking Space
Joan Davis, Eddie Cantor "IF YOU KNEW SUSIE"

**VIRGINIA** Mt. Vernon Hwy. First St. AL. 6133
Irene Dunne, Oscar Homolka "I REMEMBER MAMA"

**RICHMOND** 819 King St. Phone ALex. 9236
Joan Bennett, Douglas Fairbanks, Jr. "GREEN HELL"

**CENTRE** (Fairlington) TEmple 1000
"THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" Jeanette MacDonald, Jose Iturbi

**SHIRLINGTON** Parkfairfax (Overlook 2500.
"'TIL THE END OF TIME" Dorothy McGuire, Robert Mitchum

**GREENBELT**— Greenbelt, Md. Gr. 2222
Randolph Scott, Barbara Britton "GUNFIGHTERS" (color) 7 and 9

**CIRCLE** 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0134
Last day, Jeanette MacDonald, Jose Iturbi in "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" (Tech.) Open 4:45 p. m. Feature 5:10, 7:20, 9:30

**HISER-BETHESDA** 7414 Wisc. Ave. Wisconsin 4545
Michael Redgrave in "THE SMUGGLERS" in technicolor—At 6:00, 7:50, 9:50 p. m. (Wednesday—"AN IDEAL HUSBAND")

**PALM** Cont. fr. 6:30 Alex. (Old Bay) OV. 3569 2402 Mt. Vernon Ave.
Robert Taylor stars in "SONG OF LOVE"

**FAIRFAX** Fairfax, Va. Phone 786
"T-MEN" Dennis O'Keefe, Mary Meade

**McLEAN**
Jeanne Crain, Dan Dailey, Oscar Levant "YOU WERE MEANT FOR ME" 7 and 9 p. m.

**HOWARD** 628 F St. N.W. Open 12:30 P. M.
George Raft, Sylvia Sidney "MR. ACE" And Loretta Young, Robert Preston "LADY FROM CHEYENNE"

**LINCOLN** Opens 12:30 P.M. 1215 U St. N.W.
Academy Award Picture "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" With Gregory Peck, Dorothy McGuire, John Garfield, Celeste Holm.

**REPUBLIC** Opens 12:30 P.M. 1343 U St. N.W.
Robert Cummings, Brian Donlevy "HEAVEN ONLY KNOWS"

**BOOKER T** Opens 12:30 P. M. 1433 U St. N.W.
George Raft, George Brent, Randolph Scott "CHRISTMAS EVE"

**LANGSTON** Opens 12:45 P.M. 25th & Benning Rd. N.E.
Academy Award Picture "GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT" With Gregory Peck, Dorothy McGuire, John Garfield, Celeste Holm.

**VILLAGE** 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9227
"APRIL SHOWERS" Jack Carson, Ann Sothern

**NEWTON** 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
Equipped with Hearing Aid Phones "BLACK NARCISSUS" Deborah Kerr, David Farrar

**JESSE** 18th Nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9041
Double Feature "ANTHONY ADVERSE" Fredric March, Olivia De Havilland "DEATH VALLEY" Robert Lowery, Helen Gilbert

**SYLVAN** First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone North 9650
Double Feature "FANHANDLE" Rod Cameron, Cathy Downs "SWEET GENEVIEVE" Jean Porter, Jimmy Lydon

**ACADEMY** 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
Double Feature "I WALK ALONE" Burt Lancaster, Lizabeth Scott "ROLLING HOME" Jean Parker, Russell Hayden Mat. at 1 P. M.

**STANTON** 6th and C Sts. N.E. Phone LI. 8347
Double Feature "BLONDIE IN THE DOUGH" Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake "BUSH PILOT" Rochelle Hudson, Arthur LaRue

**VERNON** 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
"AN IDEAL HUSBAND" Paulette Goddard, Michael Wilding

**APEX** 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. Cont. 1-11 P.M. WOodley 4600
Jose Iturbi—Jeanette MacDonald in "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" In Technicolor. Shown at 1:00, 3:05, 5:15, 7:30, 9:45 p. m.

**ATLAS** 1331 H St. N.E. ATlantic 8300
Doors Open 12:30 First Northeast Showing! "THREE DARING DAUGHTERS" (In technicolor) featuring Jeanette MacDonald, Jose Iturbi—Also Cartoon Carnival all shows

**SENATOR** Minn. Ave. & Benning Rd. N.E. Trinidad 2600
Double Feature Paulette Goddard in Oscar Wilde's "AN IDEAL HUSBAND" (In technicolor) Plus "ECHO RANCH" a western musical Shown at 1:00, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:35

**NAYLOR** 29th and Ala. Ave. S.E. VI. 4900
C-2 Bus to Door Doors open at 6:15 p. m. Paulette Goddard in Oscar Wilde's "AN IDEAL HUSBAND" (In technicolor) Shown at 7:10, 9:20 p. m.

**ANACOSTIA** 1415 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LUdlow 2424
James Stewart "CALL NORTHSIDE 777" At 1:00, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:20

**ATLANTIC** 4Atlantic St. at Nichols Ave. TR. 1000
Jack Carson, Ann Sothern "APRIL SHOWERS" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40

**CAPITOL** Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
"SON OF FRANKENSTEIN" at 6:30, 9:35 "BRIDE OF FRANKENSTEIN" at 8:05

**CONGRESS** 2531 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
Ronald Colman "A DOUBLE LIFE" at 6:55 and 9:25. Winner of the Academy Award for best performance of the year!

**FAIRLAWN** 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193—
Double feature revival hits!—Mickey Rooney "LITTLE LORD FAUNTLERO

### Recreation Session

The D. C. Recreation Society will meet at 10 a. m. today at the Walsh Recreation Center, 22d st. and Massachusetts ave. nw.

ALCOHOLISM
is a disease

Institutional treatment for only several days is required to eliminate the craving and desire, and also to create an aversion to alcohol in all its forms.

Controlled, Operated, and Supervised by Licensed Physicians

Write or Call for Free Booklet

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with JOHNNY MERCER

dial 980 at 8 p. m.
WRC NBC

## 3-Day Parley Of Churchmen Opens Today

A three-day meeting of clergy and laymen from Congregational Christian Churches in the Middle Atlantic States will begin today at the First Congregational Church, 10th and G sts. nw.

Barstow

Dr. Robbins Wolcott Barstow, executive of Church World Service, will speak on the state of the church in the postwar Europe at a dinner meeting beginning at 6:15 p. m.

Dr. Barstow has traveled in Europe and the Near East and served as a missionary in Turkey and as a chaplain in World War I. Church World Service is the agency created by several church groups to handle overseas relief and reconstruction activities.

On Wednesday at 8 p. m. Dr. Paul F. Douglass, president of American University, will speak to delegates on "The Place of Religion in World Survival."

Wednesday's sessions will also include speeches by Dr. John A. Rueling, associate secretary of the American Board of Foreign Missions, and Walter A. Graham, executive director, National Laymen's Fellowship, at a luncheon at Calvary Baptist Church, 8th and H sts. nw.

The Women's Association will conduct a workshop at the church on Wednesday and will hear Dr. Rueling at a luncheon meeting at the Church of the Epiphany, 1317 G st. nw., at 12:30 p. m.

Delegates will devote Thursday to organized sightseeing. The Rev. Thomas B. Keehn, executive secretary of the Council for Social Action of the Congregational Christian Churches, will conduct seminars in political and social action Thursday morning.

## *Flemming Warns Methodist Laymen of 'Lukewarmness'*

Boston, May 3 (AP).—Laymen of the Methodist Church tonight were warned against "lukewarmness, the church's besetting sin."

The warning was issued by U. S. Civil Service Commissioner Arthur S. Flemming, prominent Methodist layman, at a meeting in conjunction with the Quadrennial World Conference of the Methodist Church.

Flemming urged laymen to be enthusiastic, adding: "Enthusiastic local church members have made it possible for our Nation to demonstrate its deep interest in human beings."

He said that interest has helped "launch a program to combat communism."

Flemming is head of the Federation of Churches in Washington, D. C., and leader in the Capitals' interfaith group—the the Committee on Religious Life.

Flemming advised his fellow Methodists to "face squarely" such issues as:

1. What we want our Government to do to promote the economic recovery of the world and combat communism.

2. Cleaning and strengthening local governments, fair treatment of all citizens and unselfish use of economic power by both management and labor.

Earlier, the 33 bishops of the church were granted $1500-a-year the Shoreham Hotel.

The general conference raised their compensation from $7500 a year to $9000 a year. A previous grant of $1800 to each bishop to maintain a residence was increased to $2000.

Allowances of retired bishops were increased from $3300 a year to $3600. Annual pensions to widows were raised from $1800 to $2100.

there's only one
BACARDI
COCKTAIL
WORLD'S SMOOTHEST DRINK

## Alan Gould New Editor Of Associated Press

New York, May 3 (AP).—Alan J. Gould was appointed executive editor of the Associated Press.

The appointment was made by Kent Cooper, executive director and general manager, who said that Gould would be responsible solely to him for the AP's news and newsphoto services.

Gould has supervised the news and newsphoto services since December, 1941, succeeding Byron Price when the latter entered Government service as wartime director of censorship. Gould has been an assistant general manager since 1943.

### Farm Policy Speech Expected From Truman

President Truman is planning a farm policy speech soon, Albert S. Goss, master of the National Grange, told newsmen yesterday after a White House visit. He said Mr. Truman did not indicate where or when the speech would be made.

The Shortest Route - - -

A STRAIGHT LINE IS THE SHORTEST DISTANCE BETWEEN ANY TWO POINTS

You can't afford to have truck drivers waste valuable time searching for streets and numbers to make deliveries.

It costs you real money when one of your trucks goes out of its way to reach a destination. That is why you need the HEARNE STREET MAP for your city. With its mechanical finder you locate any street and number instantly. On its cellophane surface you MARK ROUTES and WIPE THEM OFF just like erasing chalk from a blackboard.

TRY THIS MAP AT OUR EXPENSE. We'll send it to you for 10 DAYS' FREE TRIAL. Put it to every test, right on your own routing problems. Then either send it back or remit just $42.50.

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Three Steadell colored marking pencils will be sent with your map. You are to keep the pencils whatever your decision may be.

Just mail this ad to KNOX HEARNE, Hearne Brothers, 25th floor, National Bank Bldg., Detroit

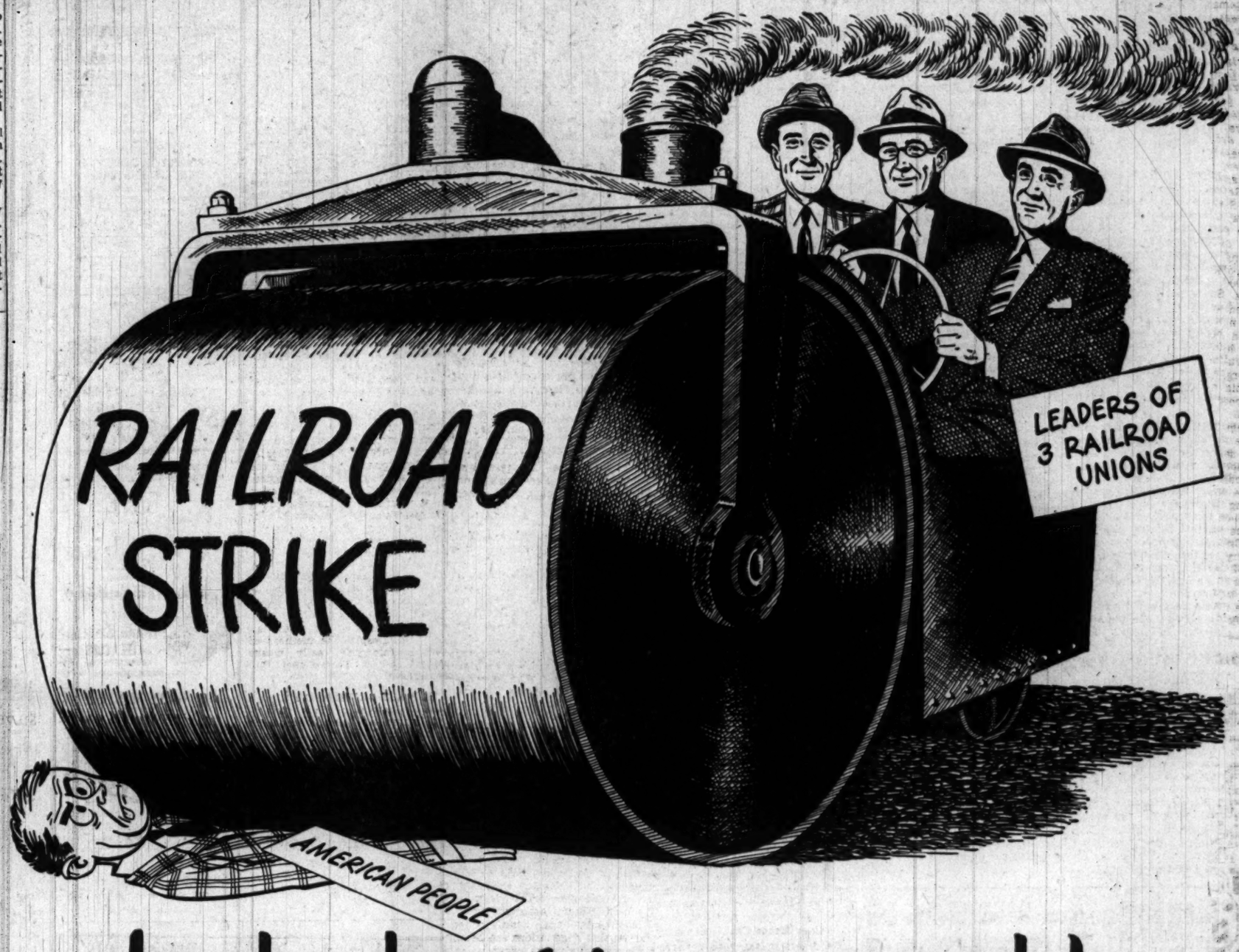
JUST CUT OUT THIS AD AND MAIL. YOUR HEARNE STREET MAP WILL BE SENT AT ONCE.

It's as EASY as Rolling off an Egg!

We Keep our PRICES down by keeping our VOLUME up . . . and by keeping our volume up we keep our prices down. For the "best" in food at "reasonable" prices . . . visit the . . .

chicken hut 427-11th St. N.W.

Free Parking, Star Parking Plaza, 6 P. M. 'til Midnight — Opp. Star Building




# Look who gets squeezed!

**Union leaders representing less than one-tenth of railroad employes reject recommendations of President's Emergency Board —refuse to negotiate except on their own terms—threaten to paralyze the nation by strike!**

**THE LEADERS of three railroad unions, representing less than one-tenth of all railroad employes, have called a railroad strike that would paralyze the nation.**

These leaders refuse to accept a 15½ cents an hour wage increase retroactive to November 1, 1947. This increase was recommended by an impartial Emergency Board appointed by President Truman.

This increase of 15½ cents already has been accepted by the 19 other railroad unions. But the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and the Switchmen's Union of North America won't accept what more than 90% of all railroad employes have accepted. They have called a strike to get more!

### Unions Refuse Rules Discussion

**Certain rules changes demanded by these union leaders — which would increase wages still further — were recommended by the Board. But the union leaders want more — they demand that the railroads put into effect all the changes they asked for, including those the Board felt should be denied.**

**On top of this, they insist that certain rules changes proposed by the railroads be withdrawn — in spite of the fact that the Board recommended them! These union leaders have refused to negotiate except upon these arbitrary terms.**

### Greater wage increase not justified

Engineers and firemen are among the highest paid of all employes in America, as figures in the box show. This strike threat doesn't justify giving a greater increase than other railroad workers received.

Emergency Boards are a means provided by the Railway Labor Act in the public interest to avoid strikes. The President's Board, after hearing evidence for 33 days, made recommendations based on all the facts in the case. **The railroads have accepted these recommendations.**

### Who's to blame?

Although they deplored so large an extra cost burden, the railroads accepted the report of the Board because they felt it was in the public interest to uphold the spirit and intent of the Railway Labor Act.

In contrast, this small group of railroad union leaders are attempting to flout the intent and spirit of the Railway Labor Act, and dictate their own terms.

They have dictated a paralyzing railroad strike.

*You* will be the victim!

**How long will the American public stand for the undemocratic, arbitrary, and abusive use of the right to strike and the disregard of the obligation to provide transportation? How long can the American people permit a few dictatorial union leaders to defy the processes provided for peaceful settlement of disputes?**

**Force seldom produces settlements that are either fair or lasting. Moreover, a point is often reached when personal interests must be held subordinate to the greater public welfare. That is why the railroads have accepted the Emergency Board recommendations. That is also why the leaders of these three unions should reconsider their decision to call a paralyzing strike.**

### Compare these wages with what you make!

Here is a comparison of average annual earnings of engineers and firemen for 1939 (pre-war) and 1947. Also shown is what 1947 earnings would have been if the 15½ cents per hour increase, offered by the railroads and rejected by the union leaders, had been in effect throughout the entire year 1947.

| Type of Employe | 1939 Average Annual Earnings | 1947 Average Annual Earnings | 1947 Average Annual Earnings with Wage Increases Recommended by President's Board |
|---|---|---|---|
| ENGINEERS | | | |
| Road Freight (Local and Way) | $3,966 | $6,152 | $6,785 |
| Road Passenger | 3,632 | 5,391 | 6,025 |
| Road Freight (Through) | 3,147 | 4,682 | 5,167 |
| Yard | 2,749 | 4,078 | 4,740 |
| FIREMEN | | | |
| Road Freight (Local and Way) | $2,738 | $4,721 | $5,310 |
| Road Passenger | 2,732 | 4,544 | 5,176 |
| Road Freight | 2,069 | 3,480 | 3,914 |
| Yard | 1,962 | 3,156 | 3,645 |

Railroad wages computed from Interstate Commerce Commission Statement M-300.

EASTERN SOUTHEASTERN WESTERN RAILROADS

We are publishing this and other advertisements to talk with you at first hand about matters which are important to everybody.

Inviting your CHECKING ACCOUNT

The Washington Loan and Trust Company offers 2 kinds of checking accounts:

1. *Regular Checking Account...*
Under this plan your account will cost you little or nothing—the exact charge, if any, is determined by the activity of the account in relation to its size. Monthly statements with canceled checks. Banking by mail forms for your convenience.

2. *ThriftiCheck...*
A low cost pay-as-you-go service. You are furnished a book of 20 checks, with your name imprinted on each check, for $2.00. Keep as much or as little on deposit as you wish. No other charges. Statements and canceled checks every 90 days.

*Under either plan you can make deposits, cash checks at both of our two convenient offices.*

THE WASHINGTON LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY
F AT 9th STREET, N. W.
17th AT G STREET, N. W.
Member: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation . . . Federal Reserve System

# Federal Agents Arrest Sande in Horse Doping



## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

*(Leo Durocher bars New York Daily News baseball writer from Brooklyn Dodgers clubhouse.—News item.)*

WHERE PRESIDENTS of the United States fear to tread, Durocher wades in gaily and closes the door to an accredited correspondent, with scorn for freedom of the press. But I ain't outraged, just interested.

POVICH

Eddie Folliard tells me that no American President has ever excluded an accredited reporter from a White House conference, even in cases where the Chief Executive loathed certain correspondents. One columnist, completely despised by the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt, was presented with a Nazi iron cross by Mr. Roosevelt with clear-cut implications, and another was publicly described as "a chronic liar," but they still weren't barred from the press conference.

Durocher never has been fazed, though, by what is sometimes called the power of the press. A few srasons back he punched a baseball writer in the mouth in Philadelphia and drew more applause than censure. It reminds me that Joe Kuhel once took a punch at a Washington baseball writer, and after being fined $100 by Clark Griffith, received $50 from a fan the next day to help pay the fine, with an inclosed note saying: "I'd have sent along the other $50 if you hadn't of missed."

DICK YOUNG, a nice guy, is the writer Durocher has barred from the Dodgers' clubhouse. One thing must be said on behalf of Leo—he isn't picking on any pushover. He's tangling now with the newspaper that has not only the greatest circulation in New York but in the United States.

Durocher has charged that Young's writings for the Daily News have "created discontent" among his Brooklyn players, and it must be observed that Leo is an authority on the creation of discontent. He created enough discontent with Baseball Commissioner Chandler to get himself chucked out of baseball for a year, and the Knights of Columbus in Brooklyn were so discontented with Durocher's activities they boycotted the Dodgers.

The Daily News is defending Young vigorously with the countercharge that "Durocher can't differentiate between 'creating' discontent and the honest reporting of it when it already exists." If all is not well with the Dodgers, and the News says it isn't, Young is not to be blamed. He isn't managing the Dodgers—just reporting Dodger doings and observing the discontent, not engineering it.

THE FACT THAT Brooklyn fans have set up the increasing chant of "We want Shotton" probably hasn't made Durocher's path any smoother this season. And one newspaper poll taken last winter when it was reported Durocher would return as manager of the Dodgers, favored the retention of Shotton by a wide margin, following his pennant victory with the club in 1947.

Durocher can get away with his defiance of the press nicely, if he wins the pennant. But this may be an untimely season for him to have a mad-on with the baseball writers. The Dodgers, in spite of their pennant of last year, are rated as no better than a third-place team this season, and Durocher will have his troubles otherwise than quarreling with the press. He's lucky his quarrel is with a New York newspaper. In Cleveland, for instance, the baseball writers might run him out of town, honest.

New York writers were very tolerant with Joe McCarthy despite no great affection for him during his long term as manager of the Yankees. It's difficult to arouse public opinion against a successful manager and a pennant-winning manager like McCarthy could laugh at any unfriendliness by the baseball-writing press.

BUT WOE to the baseball manager who might embitter the baseball writers of Cleveland. Cleveland's is the most powerful baseball press in the major leagues, and has a loud voice in who manages the Indians, and for how long. The late Walter Johnson was ridden out of Cleveland by the writers who didn't like his managerial tactics—you might say he was written out of town.

I was reminded of the influence of Cleveland baseball writers a few years ago when one of 'em checked in at Guam as a fellow war correspondent. The Pacific war at that time was going none too happily for our guys, and there was some consternation at CINCPAC when the Cleveland baseball writer turned correspondent appeared on the scene.

"Holy smoke," said Don Donaghey, the Philadelphia Bulletin correspondent, "Things better get better for us in this war, or that'll be the end of Nimitz."

## Clark's Program to Help Kids Takes Title of 'Sports America'

Sports writers and broadcasters supporting Attorney General Tom Clark's efforts to whip juvenile delinquency yesterday were incorporated under the title of Sports America.

The papers were filed in the District of Columbia as a charitable foundation whose principal purpose will be to bring more boys and girls into sports and recreation.

Among prominent persons on the Sports American advisory council are Herbert Hoover, Attorney General Clark, J. Edgar Hoover, Bing Crosby, A. B. Chandler, Bert Bell, Bobby Jones, Grantland Rice, Babe Ruth, Jack Dempsey, Ed Dudley, Jonas Ingram, John Reed Kilpatrick, Harry Parr 3d, Babe Didrikson and Ray Dumont.

One of the first official steps by Sports America will be to ask baseball to set aside a Kids Day in every ball park in the country the latter part of this season.

A committee representing Sports America will present this proposal to baseball's executive council at a meeting in Cincinnati this month.

Members of this committee are Arch McDonald, chairman, Columbia Broadcasting System; Bob Considine, International News Service; Bill Fox, Indianapolis News; Bill Keefe' New Orleans Times-Picayune; Franklin Lewis, Cleveland Press, and Shirley Povich, Washington Post.

Under this Sports America proposal, all proceeds above actual expenses of the competing teams would be devoted to the kids' cause.

If approved by baseball, this plan would go into effect in all minor leagues as well as the major leagues. Sandlot and semipro representatives already have said they like the idea.

Other sports will be asked to follow the example set by baseball, if the proposal is adopted.

Most of the money derived from such a program would be spent in each city where it is raised.

## West Barely Beats Jimmy McAllister

Baltimore, May 3 (AP).—Sonny Boy West of Washington, D. C., won a majority decision over Jimmy McAllister, Baltimore featherweight, in a fast-paced 10-rounder tonight. A crowd of 3197 paid $9086 to see the fight.

## Little Harp Wins Spring Opener in Pimlico Mud

By Walter Haight
*Post Reporter*

Pimlico, Md., May 3.—Pimlico's stake-a-day meeting, scheduled to reach its high point with the famed $100,000 added Preakness on May 15, began today under sagging skies and over a muddy, holding racing strip. The rugged day, however, failed to dampen the enthusiasm of 12,000 fans who saw an excellent program for Maryland.

The 12-day session began on an Irish downbeat. The Shamrock Stable's Little Harp supplied the big running tune in the $7500 added Baltimore Spring Handicap, being offered for the fifteenth time at the old Hilltop course. The 4-year-old splashed through the muck to win by four lengths.

D. K. Kerr, jr.'s Flying Weather was second in the sprint test and held a four-length advantage over the Lazy F Ranch's Nathaniel at the end of the line. Four others competed, but were left far up the stretch.

**Slowest Time**

Jockey Paul Keiper brought Little Harp home to the tune of $7.40. The gelding, whose sire was either Tetrarchal or Kings Blue, was clocked in 1:14 2/5, excusable under the conditions, but the slowest in the history of the test.

Little Harp was away winging in front. The Doge tried to keep up but weakened. Approaching the stretch, Flying Weather came up on the inside to become a threat but Keiper roused Little Harp and the gelding drew out gradually in smart fashion. Flying Weather was a tired and driving second ahead of the faltering Nathaniel.

The victory was worth $6225 to Little Harp who had accounted for $1000 in previous tests this season. Last year, Little Harp turned in $13,875 in earnings.

**Jock Scrambles**

The first steeplechase of the major track season hereabouts provided a thrilling finish. C. Mahon Kline's New Puzzle, with a good lead, stumbled and all but unseated Apprentice Jockey J. McAdams. The boy was hanging on the horses' neck at one point. However, he scrambled back in the saddle and went into a drive that won by a length margin from Navigate of the Rigan McKinney entry. Seven lengths back came Brookmeade's Band Leader to be third in the field of five.

Band Leader set most of the pace. Bill Coffman challenged but ran off the course approaching the ninth fence. New Puzzle then rallied to take command and looked the part of an easy winner until the aforementioned mishap.

New Puzzle was clocked in 4:03 for the about two miles over 15 jumps. The 5-year-old paid $13.40 with the McKinney entry the favorite.

The daily double was a double number, the 5 and 5 combination and returned a $56.60 mutuel. Mrs. Alice F. Hecht's Hel-Plin won the first at $5 and Mrs. S. M. Pistori's Cool And Calm accounted for the second at $11.20.

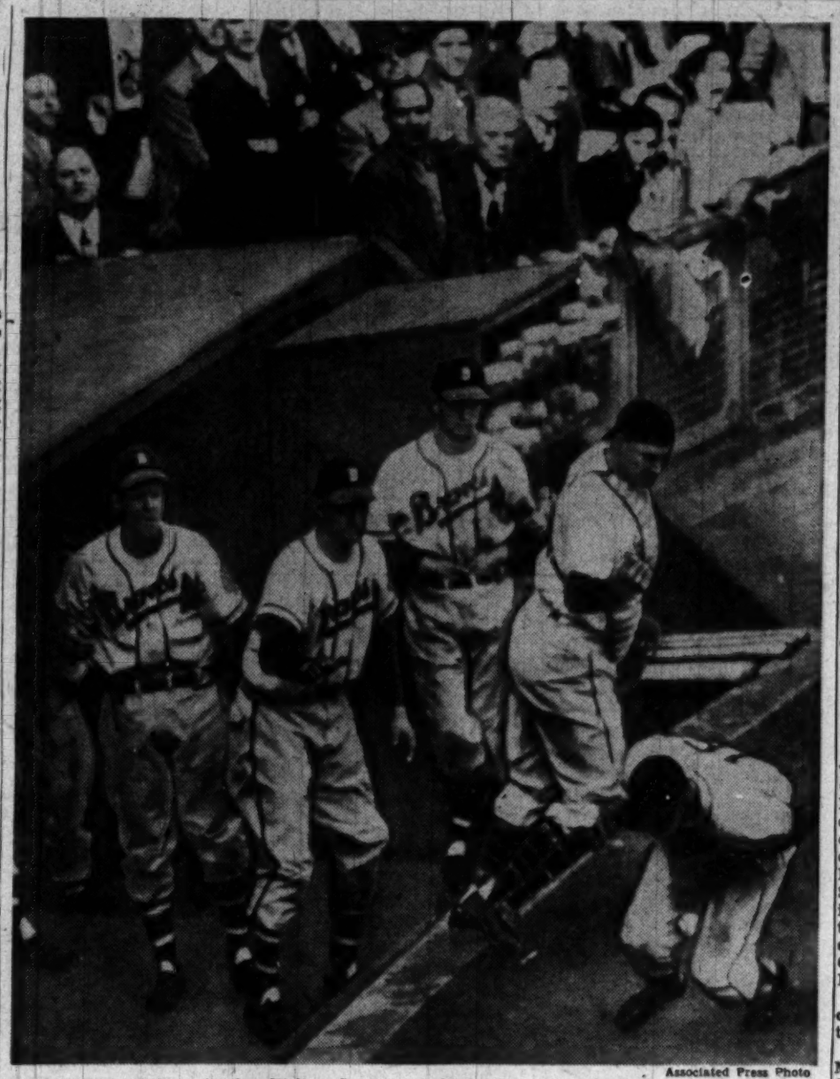
BETWEEN RACES: Apprentice Ernie Wood, an Annapolis, Md., boy, returned to the saddle today after a long lay-off due to injuries received in a spill here. He rode Brindisi in the fourth race and finished third. . . . Jockey Willie Nertney, injured at Timonium last year, began a comeback aboard Brest which was out of the money in the first event. . . . Report here says Coaltown will not run in the Preakness. At least he won't be shipped with Citation. . . . Alan Clarke's Washington friends will be rooting for his Fritz Maisel in tomorrow's Ral Parr Stakes. . . . Stymie is coming here for the Dixie Handicap on Saturday.

### *Pick-the-Winners Entries Must Be in On Wednesday*

**Just a reminder to you baseball fans.**

**Your entries in The Washington Post's big Pick-the-Winners baseball contest for this week must be in before midnight, Wednesday, May 5.**

**The line-up and rules for the contest appeared in The Sunday Washington Post. Enter, now! You may win that World Series trip.**



Associated Press Photo

ALL TO NO AVAIL—Catcher Walker Cooper of the New York Giants (second from right) watches as Teammate Jack Lohrke, Giants' third baseman, makes a future attempt to catch Danny Litwhiler's foul near the Boston Braves' dugout in a game at the Polo Grounds. Cooper got his hands on the ball but bobbled it with Lohrke also making a futile grab at it (ball falling near Lohrke's knees). In spite of the bobble the Giants won out, 5-1

## *May 16 Ideal Day for Whole Family to Spend Together*

SET MAY 16 aside right now as one of those rare days on which Mom and Pop and the children can spend the afternoon and evening together.

The day is tailor-made for the whole family to have fun—first, at the National Celebrities golf tournament at the Columbia Country Club. And that evening at the Edgar Bergen-Charlie McCarthy broadcast at Uline Arena.

So why not plan the entire day together?

Tickets for both the tournament and the broadcast are now on sale . . . and going like hotcakes.

Tickets will be sold daily except Sunday from 10:30 a. m. to 6 p. m. at the following places: Uline Arena, 3d and M sts. ne.; Fairway Sports Shop, 1328 G st. nw., and the lobby of The Washington Post, 1337 E st. nw.

A limited number of golf tournament tickets will be sold for $2 each. When these are exhausted, $3 tickets will be sold. In any event, tickets purchased on the day of the tournament will be $3. Buy early and you save a dollar.

Tickets for juniors (16 and under) will be $1 for the golf tournament.

For the broadcast of the Edgar Bergen-Charlie McCarthy show, with Bing Crosby as guest star, at Uline Arena, reserved seats will be $2.50 and $5, while general admission will be $1.25. All prices include tax.

The golf tournament will begin at 12 noon and the Bergen show at 7:30 p. m.

Mail orders will be accepted for either event.

MAIL ORDER BLANK

Washington Post Celebrities Golf Tournament Fund
C/O The Washington Post
Washington 4, D. C.

I am inclosing $——— in payment. Please mail the following tickets:

National Celebrities Golf Tournament
——— Advance Sale @ $2.00 $———
——— Juniors (16 and under) @ $1.00 $———
Edgar Bergen-Charlie McCarthy Show
——— Reserved seats @ $5.00 $———
——— Reserved seats @ $2.50 $———
——— General admission @ $1.25 $———

Name .....

Address .....

City and Zone ..... State .....

Make checks payable to Washington Post Celebrities Golf Tournament Fund.

Kindly inclose self-addressed, stamped envelope for mailing tickets.

## Touchdown Club Gives $10,000 To Three Youth Organizations

Les Arries, president of the Touchdown Club, stood up at a special luncheon at the club yesterday and said:

"This is one of the most important days in the history of the Touchdown Club. We are fulfilling one of the principal purposes for which this club was organized . . . to help the kids."

Arries then handed out charity checks to

Charles B. Dulcan, vice president of the Police Boys Club, $5000.

C. B. Mack, director of the Merrick Boys Club, $2500.

Miss Eunice Kennedy, representing the national sports writers and broadcasters committee supporting Attorney General Tom Clark's efforts to whip juvenile delinquency, $2500.

The Touchdown Club's donations for the day totaled $10,000.

The Merrick Club will use its $2500 on a boys' camp.

The contribution to the Police Boys Club increased to $50,000 the total amount given to that club by the Touchdowners in recent years.

The money given to the sports writers-broadcasters committee will enable that group, under the title of Sports America Inc., to set into motion plans for bringing more boys and girls into sports all over the Nation.

By Henry Rohland—The Washington Post

EVERYBODY'S HAPPY—The Touchdown Club yesterday handed out three checks totaling $10,000 to charity organizations. Attending the ceremonies were (left to right): Floyd A. Truscott, assistant police superintendent; Attorney General Tom Clark; Les Arries, Touchdown Club president; Miss Eunice Kennedy, of committee combating juvenile delinquency; C. B. Mack, Merrick Boys Club, and Charles B. Duncan, Police Boys Club. The contribution is an annual affair

## Results

COLLEGE BASEBALL

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Furman 3 | Clemson | 1 |
| South Carolina 6 | Presbyterian | 0 |
| Bates 4 | Bowdoin | 3 |
| Detroit 12 | Toledo | 6 |
| Army 12 | Cornell | 0 |
| Arnold 13 | Siena | 10 |
| Randolph-Macon 16 | Roanoke | 11 |
| Wake Forest 14 | Norfolk Naval | 1 |
| VPI 5 | William and Mary | 1 |
| Northeastern 3 | Boston U. | 2 |
| Mississippi State 15 | Florida | 3 |

COLLEGE LACROSSE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| William and Mary 6 | Augusta M. A. | 0 |

COLLEGE TENNIS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| North Carolina 5 | Army | 4 |

COLLEGE GOLF

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Michigan 23 | Michigan State | 7 |
| Washington and Lee 7 | GWU | 2 |

### The Minors

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Milwaukee 11 | Louisville | 2 |
| Columbus at Kansas City, rain. | | |

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Syracuse 2 | Toronto | 1 |

## Hudson Opens Nats' Series With Chisox

By Shirley Povich
*Post Reporter*

The seventh-place Nats, who got there by mixing with too fast company, drop down in class tonight and mingle with the Chicago White Sox, the eighth-place club.

Sid Hudson has been given charge of the Nats' five-game losing streak with orders to lose it somewhere in Griffith Stadium before the night is over. Hudson, when last seen, was a losing pitcher himself, taking a 4-1 lacing from the Athletics.

Clark Griffith's son-in-law, Joe Haynes, will be on the mound for the White Sox. He will be facing a Washington team slightly altered following those five straight defeats. Manager Joe Kuhel is shaking up his line-up on the theory it might help.

**Sullivan at Shortstop**

Kuhel will leave Johnny Sullivan at the shortstop job, and is also pondering the strategem of using Rookie Sam Meeks at second base in place of the injured Al Kozar, who is wearing heavy tape on two badly-torn fingers. Sherry Robertson may be replaced in right field by Tom McBride, whose recent hitting recommends him.

The Nats' losing streak was halted at least temporarily last night when the game with the Athletics was postponed due to weather that was threatening—to keep the attendance down. It will be rescheduled as part of a double header.

**Kuhel Worried**

Kuhel's chief concern at this time is the failure of his club to score runs in any quantity. In three games with the A's, they collected only five runs.

The White Sox haven't been doing very well In fact, they've dropped seven of their first ten starts. Manager Ted Lyons and Kuhel have similar complaints—their clubs aren't hitting.

## Ex-Jockey Accused as Possessor Of Narcotics

*Copyright, 1948, N. Y. Herald Tribune*

New York, May 3.—Earle Sande, one of the greatest jockeys in the history of American horse racing, was arrested today by agents of the United States Narcotics Bureau at the Metropolitan Jockey Club, at Jamaica, N. Y., and accused of illegal possession of a morphine derivative.

Sande

J. Vincent Keogh, United States attorney in Brooklyn, said that Sande used the drug to stimulate Big Stage, one of his string of horses.

The action was unprecedented in New York. Horse doping cases usually are handled by the State Racing Commission. Criminal action is not the rule.

After his arrest at the track, he was taken before United States Commissioner Edward E. Fay in Brooklyn, who released him in his own recognizance, at the request of Mr. Keogh to await the action of the Federal grand jury. Mr. Fay granted this request, since Sande has an otherwise unblemished record, and he was permitted to return to his quarters. He is currently living in the Garden City Hotel, at Garden City, Long Island.

If convicted of the Federal charge, Sande could get a sentence of two to five years.

His arrest came about, said Mario Pittoni, an assistant United States attorney in charge of the criminal division, through information given the narcotics agents by the Thoroughbred Racing Protective Bureau. It was their information that Big Stage won the third race at Jamaica last April 21 under the influence of a stimulant.

**Questioned Earlier**

"I wish they would get this straightened out because it isn't doing my name any good with these rumors circulating about," Mr. Sande said after his arraignment. He told reporters that he has been questioned recently by investigators of the Thoroughbred Racing Protective Bureau.

Mr. Keogh said that a routine saliva test on Big Stage, a 3-year-old which was winning its first race, showed that the animal had traces of morphine or a morphine derivative in its system.

Later, Mr. Pittoni said his office was told that Sande ordered his handlers to treat the horse. Sande was quoted by the Federal prosecutor as admitting that the horse was treated four days before the April 21 race with a "kola," which he understood was a caffein derivative.

The famous jockey was questioned before his arrest, not only by the private operatives, which are headed by Spencer J. Drayton,

See SANDE, Page 19, Column 3

**In Post Contest**

## *R. S. Begor Wins Trip To Series*

R. S. BEGOR used his wits to good advantage and by so doing, won a ticket to the World Series and two tickets to one of the Washington Nationals' home games.

Begor, who lives at 128 North 4th st., Buckroe Beach, Va., was one of 11 entrants in The Washington Post Baseball Contest who picked seven winners of eight games played yesterday.

But by naming five of the 16 scores correctly, Begor finished ahead of Charles W. Scott, 3700 Massachusetts ave. nw., and Aubra Shull, 237 Chicago ave., Harrisonburg, Va., who also picked seven winners and who each got three scores right.

OF THE 11 contestants getting seven winners right out of eight, five were Virginians — Begor, Shull, Thomas B. Valentine of Front Royal, Albert F. Simpson and Glenn LaGarde, both of Arlington.

Two experts were from Maryland—Jerome Scheffres, Silver Spring and Mrs. Gaither Musgrove Bethesda. Washingtonians who came close to winning were, in addition to Scott, Lawrence Hynson, 2023 4th st. ne., and Bonnie Flagg, 7721 Eastern ave. nw.

In the revised contest, picking the scores of games will be limited to one game in each league, as was explained in Sunday's sports section.

## Vander Meer Chased, Giants Win by 5-0

Cincinnati, May 3 (AP).—Dave Koslo pitched four-hit ball tonight as the New York Giants landed on Cincinnati pitching for 13 safeties and a 5-0 victory before a crowd of 28,424. Koslo fanned five Redlegs and walked one in breezing to his second win of the season.

The Giants, playing without the services of First Sacker Johnny Maize who suffered a leg injury in the Boston Braves game yesterday, started Johnny Vander Meer toward his second defeat with a three-run outburst in the fifth inning.

| New York. | AB | H | O | A | Cincinnati. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rigney,2b | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | B'mholtz,rf | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Lockman,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Wyrostek,cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Thomson,cf | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | Hatton,3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cooper,c | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 | Lamanno,c | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Marshall,rf | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | K'nawski,1b | 3 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Kerr,ss | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | Zientara,2b | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| McCthy,1b | 4 | 3 | 9 | 1 | Hallcup,ss | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Koslo,p | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | V'derMeer,p | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | Fox,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 39 | 13 | 27 | 11 | aVollmer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | R'sberger,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals | 29 | 4 | 27 | 11 |

aStruck out for Fox in eighth.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 000 | 021 | 001—5 |
| Cincinnati | 000 | 000 | 000—0 |

Runs—Rigney, Lockman, Kerr, Thomson, Lohrke. Runs batted in—Thomson (2), Lockman, Marshall, Lohrke. Two-base hits—Marshall (2). Double plays—Kerr to Rigney to McCarthy (2), Stallcup to Zientara to Klussewski. Left on bases—New York, 11; Cincinnati, 3. Base on balls—Koslo, 1; Vander Meer, 3; Raffensberger, 1. Strikeouts—Koslo, 5; Vander Meer, 2; Fox, 3; Raffensberger, 1. Hits—Vander Meer, 6 in 5⅓; Fox, 2 in 2⅔; Raffensberger, 3 in 1. Passed ball—Lamanno. Loser—Vander Meer. Umpires—Robb, Pitelli and Gore. Time—2:06. Attendance—28,424.

## Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | G.B. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland | 6 | 2 | .750 | ... |
| Philadelphia | 7 | 5 | .583 | 1 |
| St. Louis | 5 | 4 | .556 | 1½ |
| New York | 6 | 5 | .545 | 1½ |
| Detroit | 6 | 7 | .462 | 2½ |
| Boston | 5 | 6 | .455 | 2½ |
| WASHINGTON | 5 | 7 | .417 | 3 |
| Chicago | 3 | 7 | .300 | 4 |

**Yesterday's Results**

Philadelphia at WASHINGTON, postponed, rain.
(Only game scheduled.)

**Today's Games**

Chicago at WASHINGTON, night
Haynes (1-2) vs. Hudson (1-1).
St. Louis at New York
Potter (1-0) vs. Shea (0-1).
Cleveland at Philadelphia
Muncrief (1-0) vs. Marchildon (2-1).
Detroit at Boston
Houtteman (0-2) or Newhouser (1-3) vs. Ferris (0-0) or Parnell (1-1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

| | W. | L. | Pct. | G.B. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 8 | 4 | .667 | ... |
| New York | 9 | 5 | .643 | ... |
| St. Louis | 6 | 5 | .545 | 1½ |
| Brooklyn | 7 | 6 | .538 | 1½ |
| Boston | 6 | 8 | .429 | 3 |
| Philadelphia | 6 | 8 | .429 | 3 |
| Cincinnati | 6 | 9 | .400 | 3½ |
| Chicago | 5 | 8 | .385 | 3½ |

**Yesterday's Results**

St. Louis, 3; Chicago, 1.
New York, 5; Cincinnati, 0.
(Only games scheduled.)

**Today's Games**

Brooklyn at St. Louis (night)
Branca (1-2) vs. Munger (1-0).
Philadelphia at Chicago
Rowe (1-1) or Donnelly (1-1) vs. McCall (1-0).
Boston at Pittsburgh (night)
Spahn (1-1) vs. Singleton (1-0).
Only games scheduled.

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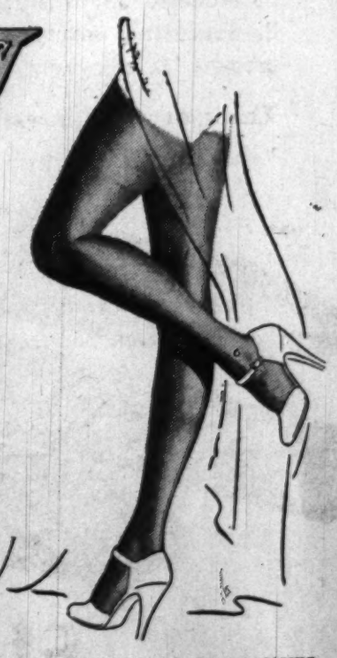

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# Area Athletes Seek Olympic Track Berths Tonight

## Reel News

## Rain Halts Big Potomac Fishing Duel

By Jack Walsh
*Post Reporter*

THE RAINY weekend that churned the Potomac put a temporary halt to the finest fishing enjoyed locally in years.

Thousands of anglers were in the unique position of almost fighting to keep off their hooks hickory shad and herring before the rains came to spoil the fun.

The bad break in the weather also postponed a widely heralded duel between two well-known fishermen—Harry Sollers, 6212 New Hampshire ave. nw., and Lou Perron, 5305 Dorsett st. nw.

With their friends egging on the debate, Sollers and Perron were all set to go out and prove who could take the most shad from the Potomac.

Weather conditions made fishing impossible so they were forced to call off the amicable battle. Perron insists there weren't more than two shad caught all day Saturday. The way he figured it, that was about one to every 500 fishermen he saw.

Sollers, realizing it was hopeless after he saw the condition of the river, went on down to Allen's Fresh at the headwaters of the Wicomico River. Best known as a choice spot for pearch, white shad had been reported there.

Sollers said he took five hickory shad from the Maryland point but failed to see a single white shad and, after making numerous inquiries, was unable to corfirm the report than any had been taken at Allen's Fresh.

---

SPENCER T. MONEY, 2437 Tunlaw rd., is at a loss to know why supposedly adult fishermen take more small perch from the river than they possibly can use.

"It just doesn't make sense," said Money, a Georgetown attorney, "I can see where kids lack the judgment to stop when they've caught too many, but you'd think older fishermen would know better."

Worst thing Money saw on the river was an adult taking small perch and throwing them on the rocks behind him when it would have been just as easy to have thrown them back into the water.

"They only rotted there, creating a horrible stench for succeeding fishermen," explained Money.

It would be nice if offending fishermen would brush up on their conduct.

## Ten Teams Enter Meet At Maryland

In the first of four events which are expected to contribute $17,500 to the Olympic fund, the annual District of Columbia AAU track and field meet goes on at the University of Maryland tonight, starting at 5:50 p. m., daylight-saving time.

Nine track and field and six field events will attract athletes of ten teams, all of them seeking eligibility in the 1948 Olympics. Maryland, the defending champion, is favored for the team title.

**Other Entries**

Other entries are Georgetown, Catholic U., American, George Washington, Howard, Cardozo, Quantico, the Bison A. C. and Georgetown A. C.

The 100 and 200-meter dashes are expected to feature the affairs, with Georgetown's defending titlist, Ed Sause, the favorite unless he decides to shift his talents to the 400-meter dash.

He'll get plenty of competition from Howard's Marcellus Boston and Joe Walker, and Maryland's Harry McGowan.

**Hoyas Are Tough**

Maryland, winner of the mile relay and mile medley last year, has a brilliant Georgetown team to beat this time and pressing both are likely to be runners of Howard.

The oldest record of the meet, the 400-meter dash mark that has stood since 1932, may fall before the flying heels of Floyd Cuff, Quantico speedster who has consistently turned in better time. Maryland's Ed Matthews and Howard's Lee Collins are also given chances to take the title.

## What's On Today

COLLEGES AND PROS

BASEBALL
Chicago at Washington (night).
Georgetown at Catholic, 3 p. m.
Washington College at American, 3 p. m.
George Washington at Belvoir.

TENNIS
Davidson at G.W., 3 p. m.
Georgetown at Loyola.
Washington and Lee at Maryland, 3 p. m.

TRACK
District AAU championships at Maryland.

GOLF
Washington-Lee vs. Maryland at Prince Georges, 2:30 p. m.

HIGH SCHOOLS

BASEBALL
Poolesville at Damascus, 3:30 p. m.
Surrattsville at Oxon Hill, 3:30 p. m.
Bladensburg at Maryland Park, 2:30 p. m.
Marlboro at Gwynn Park, 3:30 p. m.
Greenbelt at Hyattsville, 3:30 p. m.
Calvin Coolidge at Randolph-Macon, Va., 3:30 p. m.
Washington-Lee of Arlington at Fairfax, 3:30 p. m.
Mount Vernon of Alexandria at James Monroe of Fredericksburg, Va., 3:30 p. m.
St. John's at Western, 3:30 p. m.
Montgomery Junior College at Woodward Prep, 3:30 p. m.
Roosevelt at Bullis, 3:30 p. m.
Bethesda-Chevy Chase at Georgetown Prep, 3:30 p. m.
Montgomery-Blair at Frederick, Md., 3:30 p. m.
St. Albans at Landon, 3:30 p. m.
Sherwood at Gaithersburg, 3:30 p. m.
Sidwell Friends at Anacostia, 3:30 p. m.
Mount Rainier at Laurel, 3:30 p. m.

GOLF
Roosevelt vs. Bethesda-Chevy Chase at Georgetown Prep.
Calvin Coolidge vs. Gonzaga at Manor.
Western vs. St. John's at Belle Haven.
Anacostia vs. Montgomery-Blair at Washington.
Woodrow Wilson at Georgetown Prep.

TENNIS
Friends Invitational Tournament, 3:30 p. m. Georgetown Prep at St. Albans.

## Sandlot Games Put Off Again

Wet grounds, for the third successive day, forced postponement of opening games for Washington's five biggest sandlot leagues. They will try again today to bow in with the following schedule:

Industrial League
Cameo vs. Sunnybrook, West Ellipse, 5:30 p. m.

Recreation Anacostia League
Naval Reserve vs. Randall Motors, Anacostia, 5:30 p. m.

Recreation East League
Falls Church Garage vs. D. C. Fire Department, East Ellipse, 5:30 p. m.

Recreation North League
Marine Headquarters vs. Veterans Administration, North Ellipse, 5:30 p. m.

Departmental League
Washington Gas Light Co. vs. Union Printers, South Ellipse, 3:30 p. m.

SANDE—From Page 18

## Sande Arrested in Doping Case

a former agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, but also by members of the New York State Racing Commission.

Turf fans, on the surface at least, saw nothing remarkable in the questionable race of Big Stage. The horse paid $12.40 to win on a $2 ticket. The third race that day fielded 11 horses, was for a $4000 purse and was limited to maiden 3-year-olds, that is, horses which had yet to win a race.

Big Stage, with Oliver Eric Guerin riding, was the third horse out of the starting gate from its position, fifth from the post. At the quarter-post, it was second, running 1½ lengths behind the first horse. At the halfway, it was still second and three lengths behind. At the straightaway, it was in the lead, a length and a half ahead and finished at the same distance from the second horse. The race was 6 furlongs.

**Won Turf Renown**

Sande has a stable of some 12 horses. Record books for last year show a not especially distinguished showing.

Sande became as a jockey one of the fabled heroes of American sport.

Sande, from Little Falls, Idaho, rode three winners in the Kentucky Derby during his illustrious career as a jockey, equaling a record broken only Saturday by Eddie Arcaro. He rode 967 winners, worth just under three million dollars, before he climbed out of the saddle and became an owner. He was the rider for Man o' War, the greatest race horse of modern times.

He was up on Zev in 1923 when that horse beat Papyrus, a British horse which had won the English Derby. He retired for two years and returned to riding again. During the 1930's he was a trainer and for the past six years has maintained and raced his own stable. He is considered one of the most popular figures in American racing.

## Area Junior National Golf Set July 28

By Roger Wolbarst
*Post Reporter*

The first National Junior Amateur Championship of the United States Golf Association will be held August 11-14 on the University of Michigan course, Ann Arbor, Mich., Dr. Robert A. Keilty, sectional chairman of the USGA, announced last night.

A qualifying tournament for youngsters in the District of Columbia, Maryland and northern Virginia is slated for the Columbia Country Club Wednesday, July 28.

Sponsored by the three area golf associations—the Middle Atlantic, Maryland State and District of Columbia—this qualifying tournament will supply four or five boys from this area for the national championship.

Approximately 128 boys from 43 qualifying areas throughout the United States will meet in the four-day finals at Ann Arbor in what will be the first official junior championship.

Contestants will play 18 holes of stroke play in the qualifying round, with yet-to-be-determined number of low scorers qualifying for the championship.

In the finals, seven 18 hole rounds of match play will determine the national champion.

In neither the sectional qualifying rounds nor the finals may an entrant accept contributions to his expenses from commercial sources.

**Emmet Named Chairman**

In the event an entrant's expenses are not earned by himself or paid by his parents or others upon whom he is normally dependent, he may accept contributions from recognized golf clubs or associations without losing his amateur status, according to the USGA.

Frank Emmett, the leading proponent of the boys' golf in this area, will act as chairman of the area tournament, with the president and secretary of each of the three area golf associations forming Emmett's committee.

The tournament will be open to all juniors who have not reached their eighteenth birthday by August 14. To play in the qualifying round and the finals, a boy does not have to belong to a USGA member club.

## Wilson Golfers Defeat Western, 6-2

Wilson's golfers downed Western, 6-3, yesterday at Congressional in an Interhigh Golf League match.

The victory put Wilson in second position in the league standing with a 3-1 record. Coolidge, in first place, is unbeaten in three matches.

Don Dedrick (Wilson) defeated DeHority, 3-1; McKinley (Western) defeated Cowherd, 8 and 7. Best ball, Western, 3-1.

Olav (Wilson) defeated Cavanaugh, 6 and 5; B. Dedrick (Wilson) defeated Gruver, 5 and 4. Best ball, Wilson, 4 and 3.

Ball (Western) defeated Munter, 3 and 2; Dubit (Wilson) won by forfeit. Best ball, Wilson, 1 up in 19 holes.

**Scholastic Notes . . .**

## Reed, School Bat Champ, Hitting .625

By Herb Heft
*Post Reporter*

Jimmy Reed, Central outfielder, who led the Interhigh League batters last season with a .500 average, is at the head of the parade again this year after three games. He is batting .625.

Trailing him are Mole Janigan, Wilson outfielder with .571; Bill Kallas, Eastern shortstop, with .545; Larry Hines, Western outfielder, with .444, and Bobby Johnson, Central shortstop, with .400.

Johnson, who tied Reed for the batting championship last year, is ahead in home runs with two, and runs batted in with seven. Kallas has the most hits, six, and most total bases, 11. Kallas is also tied for the leadership in runs with five, and triples and doubles, with two each.

---

The Interhigh's permanent coaching ranks may soon be swelled by five additions. Those who recently took the Board of Education's examination for coaching positions are: Sam Fox, former Ohio State and New York Giants end; Frank August, former George Washington U. athlete; Forest Powers, temporary coach at Chamberlain Vocational; Frank Marino, temporary jayvee coach at McKinley Tech, and Jack Rothenstein, former NYU athlete. Results of the exams will be announced within the next three weeks. . . . Don Snider of Wilson, Interhigh's leading pitcher with 3-0, had Central batters popping up at such a merry pace last Friday that his first baseman, Bill Earley, had nary a putout and the only assist in the infield. . . . Gil Dodds, famed holder of America's indoor mile record, couldn't accept an invitation to appear at the Central "C" Club meet here May 15. He had made a previous commitment to a Cleveland meet. . . . In their first seven games this season, George Washington of Alexandria pitchers had an earned run average of 1.1 per game.

## Fones' Double Wins

A double by Lefty Fones in the ninth inning drove two runs across the plate to give Fairfax a 7-5 victory over Wilson yesterday at Wilson.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fairfax | 040 | 100 | 002 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| Wilson | 210 | 001 | 100 | 5 | 8 | 1 |

Gleason, Blevins (2) and Farnell; James, Eynon (5) and Hall.

## Cards Beat Cubs, 3 to 1; Take Third

St. Louis, May 3 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals climbed into third place over the idle Dodgers by downing the Chicago Cubs 3-1 today behind the effective pitching of Jim Hearn. The game drew 3735.

Given stellar support afield, Hearn limited the Cubs to seven scattered hits in the rubber contest of a three-game series for his first victory of the year. He had four strikeouts.

| Chicago | AB | H | O | A | St. Louis | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Schenz,2b | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | S'dienst,2b | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| cScheffing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Moore,cf | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Cross,2b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Musial,lf | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Waitkus,1b | 4 | 1 | 12 | 1 | K'rowski,3b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Jeffcoat,cf | 4 | 1 | 4 | 0 | Lang,3b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cavaretta,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Slaughter,rf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Nich'son,rf | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Jones,1b | 4 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Lowrey,3b | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | Marion,ss | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| McC'ough,c | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Rice,c | 3 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Smalley,ss | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | Hearn,p | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| aWalker | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Culler,ss | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Totals | 32 | 8 | 27 | 14 |
| Schmitz,p | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| bAberson | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Chambers,p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| Totals | 30 | 7 | 24 | 11 | | | | | |

aStruck out for Smalley in eighth.
bDoubled for Schmitz in eighth.
cGrounded out for Schenz in eighth.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago | 000 | 000 | 010—1 |
| St. Louis | 001 | 000 | 20x—3 |

Runs — McCullough, Schoendienst, Rice, Hearn. Error—Nicholson. Runs batted in—Musial, Schoendienst, Aberson. Two-base hits—Moore, Aberson, Slaughter, Waitkus. Double play—Marion to Schoendienst to Jones. Left on bases—Chicago, 4; St. Louis, 8. Base on balls—Schmitz, 1; Hearn, 2. Strikeouts—Hearn, 4. Hits—Schmitz, 7 in 7; Chambers, 1 in 1. Passed ball—McCullough. Loser—Schmitz. Umpires—Goetz, Conlan and Beardon. Time—2:00. Attendance—3735.

## Massachusetts Probes Boxing

Boston, May 3 (AP).—The Massachusetts House of Representatives today suspended rules to approve an order calling for a study of the State's boxing regulations.

The probe was prompted by a fight last Friday when the veteran Spider Armstrong knocked out Tom Collins, 18-year-old Boston boy. Representative Gabriel F. Piemonte (D., Boston), who sponsored the order, said boxers should be given better protection.

Collins was knocked down for a nine count and then knocked out after getting to his feet in a groggy condition.

## Mt. Vernon Wins, 4-3, Over Falmough

Mount Vernon High defeated Falmouth, Va., 4-3, last night in an extra-inning game at Mount Vernon. A pair of Falmouth errors in the eighth frame of the scheduled seven-inning game permitted Mount Vernon to score the winning run and chalk up its thirteenth victory in 15 contests.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Falmouth | 002 | 001 | 00—3 | 7 | 4 |
| Mount Vernon | 001 | 000 | 21—4 | 6 | 3 |

Dye and Resio; Shifflet and McCreary.

## Tribe Options Infielder

Cleveland, May 3 (U.P.).—The Cleveland Indians tonight optioned Rookie Shortstop Ray Boone to Hollywood of the Pacific Coast League, subject to 24-hour recall.

## Docusen Meets Robinson for Title June 4

Chicago, May 3 (AP).—Sugar Ray Robinson will risk his welterweight championship here June 4 against Bernard Docusen of New Orleans, beaten only twice in four years, and ranked the best of Robinson's challengers.

The 15-round championship bout, which may be either indoors or outdoors, was approved conditionally today by the Illinois Athletic Commission. It demanded a $10,000 Robinson appearance bond. Robinson said in New York he would meet any appearance guarantee.

Promoter Irving Kovin of Chicago's new Windy City Sporting Club, submitted signed contracts of both fighters and said the fight probably will be at the International Amphitheater.

If an outdoor switch is necessary, Kovin said first choice would be Comiskey Park, home of the Chicago White Sox, on June 3, a day earlier.

Robinson has twice defended his welter crown won from Tommy Bell on December 20, 1946. Last June 24, Ray Scored a fatal knockout over Jimmy Doyle, who died after the bout. Last December 19, Robinson flattened Chuck Taylor in a Detroit title meeting.

Robinson will get 37½ per cent of the gate. Docusen, who must post a $2500 appearance guarantee, will get 20 per cent.

Docusen, boxing professionally since 1944, lost first to Eddie Lee in his fourth start. His only other setback in some 47 starts was by Gene Burton last December. Two months later, Docusen whipped Burton.

## Western Turns Back Devitt Prep, 9-1

Western High won its seventh baseball victory against three defeats by trimming Devitt, 9-1, yesterday at Western.

Paced by the four-hit pitching of Pete Cerick and the hitting of Norm Wacker, Western went ahead in the second inning and was never threatened.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Devitt | 001 | 000 | 0—1 | 4 | 3 |
| Western | 020 | 320 | x—9 | 11 | 0 |

Bauman and Schultz; Cerick and Strain.

**No-Hitter**

Columbia, S. C., May 3 (AP).—Pitcher Frank Sherer of the University of South Carolina baseball team, turned in a no-hitter against Presbyterian College here today, winning 6-0.


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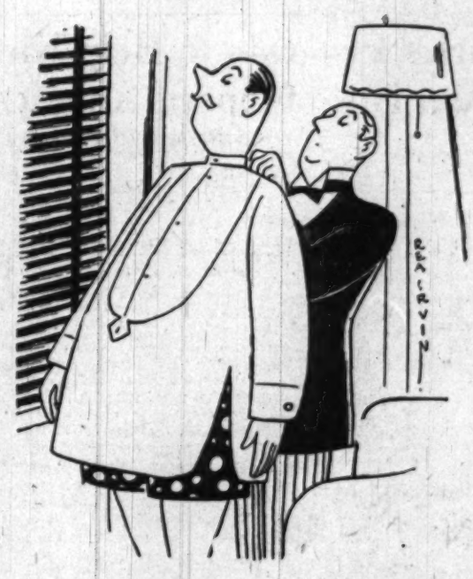

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## Bill Bennings

1—Rex-Avis, Remulus, Old Lover.

2—Tattler, Mabuhy, Tourist Pride.

3—Scurry Gal, Gift of Gold, Abidale.

4—Adile, Tiffin, Night Sound.

5—Golden Bull, Service Pilot, Bordeaux.

6—BEAU DANDY, Bovard, Dr. Almac.

7—Sunlette, Kapok, Dunde.

8—Juke Box, Impenetrable, Alworth.

Best bet——BEAU DANDY, sixth race.

## Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO

1—Balbar, Remulus, Rex-Avis.
2—Swing Along, Tattler, Innersole.
3—Scurry Gal, Ahmisk, Silver Run.
4—Night Sound, Adile, Vital.
5—Service Pilot, Dog O'Sullivan, Billy Bumps.
6—BEAU DANDY, Bovard, Piet.
7—Sunlette, Whipped Cream, Kapok.
8—Free Son, Juke Box, Alworth.

AT JAMAICA

1—Headland, Mattie Girl, Natch.
2—Overpower, Flagstaff, Gary Leslie.
3—Good Egg, Tattoo, Swordstown.
4—QUIBBLE, Lady Jaceman, Beauzy.
5—Dangerous Age, Red Shoes, Lord Boswell.
6—Reproduction, Hard Facts, Whymark.
7—Mel Indian, Weyanoke, Lux O'Sullivan.

AT GARDEN STATE

1—Dave's Pal, Liquid Lunch, Payable.
2—Florida, Jay Tee, Shrewsbury.
3—Hyade, Dram, Goldton.
4—Second Son, Your Sun, The Orphan.
5—END OF STRIFE, Sole Parade, Anadoide.
6—American Wolf, Darby Deodil, Gremlin.
7—Serenidad, Baumbach, Balck Object.
8—Next Time, Abbie's First, M. Derby Day.

## Race Selections (A.P.)

AT JAMAICA

1—Headland, Natch, The Muffin.
2—Acoustics, Overpower, Chal Jay.
3—EMULATE, Swordstown, Good Egg.
4—Beauzy, Quibble, Challalita.
5—Red Shoes, Lord Boswell, Rocket Bomb.
6—Ribbon Room, Comanche Peak, Selater.
7—Lux O'Sullivan, Mr. Dede, Weyanoke.

AT CHURCHILL DOWNS

1—Fodner, Wild Drift, Worry Not.
2—Victory Song, Lucky Champ, Alcan.
3—KIRBITZ, St. Louisan, Chalk.
4—Jack's Niece, Unequal, Red Sandal.
5—Onecbill, Gold Fire, Andy's Sis.
6—Lookout Dice, Cid Play, Jacopades.
7—Sir Scharpler, Count Gold.
8—Happy Indiana, First Degree, Crack Time.

AT PIMLICO

1—Romulus, James Quest, Suntarget.
2—Leprechaun, Tattler, World Police.
3—No selections.
4—Parkie, Alines Chance, Roundelay.
5—Dog O'Sullivan, Golden Bull, Old Faithful.
6—Piet, Calumet entry, Bovard.
7—Kapok, Sunlette, Wintime.
8—Iron Penny, Bill Monohan, War Spy.

AT GARDEN STATE

1—Liquid Lunch, Pendragon, Brass Cannon.
2—Shrewsbury, Floria, Champlain.
3—Golden, Chance Bid, Myade.
4—TEQUILLA, The Orphan, Second Son.
5—End of Strife, Sole Parade, Anadoide.
6—American Wolf, Darby Deodil, Broad Daylight.
7—Black Object, Baumbach, Ice Lady.
8—Airsis, VPI Chief, Abbes First.

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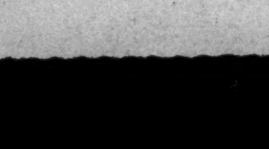
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# Official Pimlico Race Chart

MONDAY, MAY 3, 1948—By ASSOCIATED PRESS.
WEATHER, DRIZZLING, TRACK MUDDY.

FIRST RACE—One mile and a furlong. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won; easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:15. Off at 2:15. Winner, Mrs. Alice F. Hecht's ch. g. (6) by Head Play—Mabel C. by Light Brigade. Trained by S. Jacobs. Value to winner, $1625. Time, 2:00⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hel-Plin | (Meyer) | 117 | 5 | 1 | 42 | 21½ | 11½ | 1¹ | $1.50 |
| Skean | (Griggs) | 115 | 10 | 3 | 2¹ | 1¹ | 2¹ | 2¹½ | 50.30 |
| Loch Ness | (Gorman) | 115 | 11 | 9 | 7¹ | 7² | 3½ | 3³ | 24.90 |
| Image of Love | (Drury) | 105 | 3 | 4 | 6³ | 5³ | 4½ | 4½ | 2.80 |
| Timoti | (Pappas) | 110 | 1 | 8 | 9⁴ | 8³ | 6½ | 5½ | 9.30 |
| Worthowning | (Kratz) | 110 | 6 | 7 | 81 | 9¹½ | 5³ | 6⁴ | 11.70 |
| Betty's Bobby | (Monterio) | 106 | 7 | 5 | 3hd | 3¹ | 7½ | 7½ | 8.50 |
| Running Riot | (Hopkins) | 113 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 10³ | 8⁴ | 8¹⁰ | 50.00 |
| Brest | (Nertney) | 115 | 9 | 6 | 5³ | 6hd | 9⁴ | 9² | 17.40 |
| Florida Jack | (Lamb) | 108 | 8 | 2 | 1½ | 4³ | 10⁴ | 10¹² | 20.10 |
| Mahseer | (Brady) | 112 | 4 | 10 | 10¹ | 11¹ | 11 | 11 | 120.80 |

HEL-PLIN, $5.00, $3.40, $2.80; SKEAN, $31.40, $15.00; LOCH NESS, $7.60.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won ridden out; places driving. Went to post at 2:45. Off at 2:45. Winner, Mrs. S. M. Pistorio's dk. b. f. (3) by Cohort—Curbola by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by J. B. Bond. Value to winner, $1625. Time, 1:18.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cool And Calm | (Breen) | 113 | 4 | 1 | 1² | 1² | 1¹½ | 1¹½ | $4.80 |
| Little Knick | (Sheridan) | 107 | 2 | 2 | 2¹ | 2¹½ | 2³ | 2¹½ | 3.10 |
| Orestone | (Richmond) | 109 | 2 | 5 | 4¹ | 4¹½ | 4½ | 3½ | 17.90 |
| Lenes | (Mora) | 111 | 7 | 6 | 7⁴ | 6³ | 5³ | 4¹½ | 2.90 |
| Rene's Hero | (C. Kirk) | 113 | 5 | 3 | 3¹ | 3½ | 3½ | 5½ | 8.30 |
| Dels Sands | (Drury) | 106 | 6 | 4 | 5⁴ | 5⁴ | 6³ | 6⁴ | 3.80 |
| Auburn Ariel | (Meyer) | 107 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7⁷ | 19.50 |
| Spantal | (Duncan) | 113 | 8 | 7 | 6½ | 7⁴ | 7½ | 8 | 57.00 |

COOL AND CALM, $11.20, $6.20, $5.00; LITTLE KNICK, $5.40, $4.00; ORESTONE, $7.20.

DAILY DOUBLE, HEL-PLIN AND COOL AND CALM, PAID $56.60.

THIRD RACE—Two miles. The Winton Steeplechase. Purse, $4,000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:15. Off at 3:15½. Winner, C. M. Kline's ch. g. (5) by Turbulent—St. Mareadus by Ponteland. Trained by M. B. Dixon. Value to winner, $2500. Time, 4:03.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | 4 | 8 | 15 | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New Puzzle | (McAdams) | 138 | 1 | 2 | 2¹½ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1¹ | $3.70 |
| Navigate | (Williams) | 146 | 4 | 6 | 5¹ | 5³ | 3² | 2⁷ | 1.80 |
| Band Leader | (Marzani) | 138 | 6 | 4 | 1⁴ | 2³ | 2¹ | 3¹⁹ | 5.40 |
| Neat Pilat | (Clingman) | 141 | 2 | 1 | 4¹ | 4hd | 4³² | 4³⁴ | f |
| Replica II | (Bosley 3d) | 144 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 8.40 |
| Bill Coffman | (Field) | 146 | 5 | 5 | 3⁴ | 3hd | Ran out | | 4.70 |

†Rigan McKinney entry.

NEW PUZZLE, $13.40, $4.00, $3.00; NAVIGATE, $2.40, $2.20; BAND LEADER, $3.00.

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maicen 2-year-olds, foaled in Maryland. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 3:45. Off at 3:46. Winner, A. G. Vanderbilt's b. c. (2) by Impound—Gilt by Display. Trained by A. Holberg. Value to winner, $1950. Time, 0:57.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Convicted | (Mora) | 118 | 1 | 1 | 1hd | 1²½ | 1¹ | $2.50 |
| Abe's Image | (Keiper) | 118 | 6 | 2 | 2¹ | 2¹ | 2² | 6.10 |
| Brindisi | (Wood) | 115 | 5 | 7 | 3½ | 3hd | 3¹½ | †5.20 |
| Wischeimer | (Knapp) | 118 | 2 | 3 | 4¹ | 4hd | 4hd | 2.70 |
| Ribard | (Saunders) | 118 | 9 | 3 | 5½ | 5² | 5½ | 7.70 |
| Sun Bob | (MacAndrew) | 118 | 3 | 4 | 7² | 8¹ | 6¹ | 9.10 |
| Olecranon | (Kratz) | 110 | 8 | 6 | 6¹ | 7¹ | 7² | 29.20 |

†Mrs. J. Fisher, jr., and Miss Margie Fisher entry.

CONVICTED, $7.00, $4.60, $3.00; ABBE'S IMAGE, $7.40, $4.40; BRINDISI, $3.80.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:15. Off at 4:15½. Winner, Balubria Stable's b. f. (3) by War Admiral—Bourbonette by Teddy. Trained by W. J. Hirsch. Value winner, $1950. Time, 1:17.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wee Nip | (C. Kirk) | 1121 | 6 | 2 | 7¹½ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1⁴ | $1.30 |
| Miss Pidgeon | (Drury) | 113 | 5 | 6 | 4¹ | 3½ | 3½ | 2² | 18.60 |
| Right Answer | (Jensen) | 118 | 1 | 8 | 7½ | 6½ | 5½ | 3³ | 7.10 |
| Discovert | (Sheridan) | 115 | 7 | 1 | 3¹ | 4hd | 4¹ | 4½ | 8.20 |
| Our Tune | (McLean) | 118 | 8 | 3 | 8² | 7¹ | 7² | 5½ | 4.10 |
| Donna Boorse | (Cardosa) | 118 | 3 | 4 | 2¹½ | 2² | 2¹ | 6⁶ | 6.20 |
| Miss Covery | (Bren) | 118 | 4 | 7 | 5½ | 5³ | 6¹ | 7³ | 18.00 |
| Enigma | (Tammaro) | 118 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 47.40 |

WEE NIP, $4.60, $4.20, $3.00; MISS PIDGEON, $10.20, $5.00; RIGHT ANSWER, $4.00.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $7500 added; the Baltimore Spring Handicap (fourteenth running). For 3-year-olds up. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 4:45. Off at 4:45½. Winner, Shamrock Stable's b. g. (4) by Tetrachal or King's Blue—Lady Flash by Poly or Ping Coates. Trained by J. McGee. Value, $6225. Time, 1:14⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Little Harp | (Keiper) | 112 | 3 | 1 | 1¹½ | 1¹½ | 1² | 1⁴ | $2.70 |
| Flying Weather | (Wh'se) | 112 | 1 | 4 | 3¹½ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 4hd | 4.60 |
| Nathaniel | (McCreary) | 112 | 5 | 3 | 4¹ | 4¹ | 3² | 3³ | 2.60 |
| The Doge | (C. Kirk) | 119 | 4 | 2 | 2¹½ | 3² | 4⁴ | 4² | 4.90 |
| Shivaree | (Mora) | 107 | 6 | 5 | 5² | 5² | 5² | 5² | 6.70 |
| Daily Dip | (Aligaier) | 110 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8.40 |

LITTLE HARP, $7.40, $4.00, $3.00; FLYING WEATHER, $5.00, $2.80; NATHANIEL, $2.40.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:15. Off at once. Winner, K. A. O'Connor's br. g. (6) by Arab's Arrow—Marching On by Light Brigade. Trained by G. Lunsford. Value, $1625. Time, 2:00⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ¼ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Temeru | (C. Kirk) | 122 | 8 | 3 | 3² | 1hd | 1²¹ | 1hd | $3.20 |
| Relious | (Sheridan) | 110 | 1 | 7 | 6¹ | 2hd | 1hd | 2¹½ | 14.60 |
| Ballioll | (Meyer) | 110 | 2 | 4 | 2¹ | 3² | 2hd | 3nk | 5.70 |
| Trout Lake | (Hacker) | 115 | 6 | 5 | 5¹ | 4² | 4² | 4² | 3.50 |
| Steven Peter (E. Smith) | | 120 | 3 | 1 | 2¹ | 6² | 5¹½ | 5² | 8.10 |
| Saxon Paul (M'Andrew) | | 117 | 4 | 6 | 7⁴ | 7⁴ | 7¹ | 6¹ | 3.10 |
| Rocket Flapo | (Breen) | 115 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7½ | 24.50 |
| Markability | (Pappas) | 110 | 7 | 2 | 1¹ | 5½ | 6² | 8 | 17.50 |

TEMERU, $8.40, $5.20, $4.20; RELIOUS, $9.80, $7.40; BALLIOL, $5.60.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500; the Identify; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:45. Off at once. Winner, B. F. Christmas' ch. f. (4) by Pilate—Ridge Blond by Durbar II. Trained by owner. Value, $2275. Time, 1:52⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Laurania | (Monterio) | 104 | 5 | 2 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1⁴ | $3.20 |
| Night Count | (Hanaman) | 116 | 3 | 3 | 4² | 3² | 2nk | 8.10 |
| Mr. Pleat | (MacAndrew) | 116 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6¹² | 4² | 3⁸ | 2.50 |
| Bahrameter | (C. Kirk) | 116 | 3 | 4 | 3hd | 2² | 2½ | 4⁴ | 2.20 |
| Petroboy | (Allgaier) | 116 | 1 | 1 | 2¹ | 5² | 5² | 5¹ | 30.20 |
| Miss Cupe | (Mora) | 107 | 6 | 6 | 5¹ | 4¹ | 6¹² | 6¹⁰ | 20.10 |
| Lock and Key | (Jensen) | 111 | 4 | 5 | 6² | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9.30 |

LAURANIA, $5.40, $5.40, $3.60; NIGHT COUNT, $7.40, $4.40; MR. PLEAT, $2.80.

## Jamaica

1—⅝; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Headland | | 113 | The Muffin | | | | | | 113 |
| Percherry | | 108 | Worldwin | | | | | | 118 |
| Natch | | 108 | Mattie Girl | | | | | | 108 |
| Northern Pox | | 106 | Fut and Call | | | | | | 113 |

2—1 1/16; $3500; 2-year-old; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Little Minn | | 112 | Overpower | | | | | | 125 |
| Husker | | 113 | Chal Jay | | | | | | 119 |
| Gary Leslie | | 119 | Flagstaff | | | | | | 111 |
| Acoution | | 122 | | | | | | | |

3—⅝; $4000; maiden 2-year-olds.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Swordstown | | 116 | Mikedave | | | | | | 116 |
| Emulate | | 116 | Tatoo | | | | | | 116 |
| Promotion | | 116 | Tirailleur | | | | | | 116 |
| Eyas Toy | | 116 | Good Egg | | | | | | 116 |
| Janies Fellah | | 116 | Bold Brennan | | | | | | 116 |
| Plucky Prince | | 116 | Prop | | | | | | 116 |
| Oldtown | | 116 | Optimist | | | | | | 116 |
| †Rocky Heights | | 116 | †Muzzle | | | | | | 109 |

†Brookmeade Stable entry.

3—⅝; $4000; 3-year-old fillies; allowances.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Challalita | | 113 | †Pinabout | | | | | | 113 |
| †Cunning Miss | | 113 | Beauzy | | | | | | 113 |
| Joans Robin | | 118 | †Dynamo | | | | | | 118 |
| †Quibble | | 115 | Be Ready | | | | | | 110 |
| Lady Jaceman | | 115 | | | | | | | |

†Horse and La Montagne entry.
†Phipps and Wheatley Stable entry.

4—1 1/16; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hyblaea | | 113 | Dangerous Age | | | | | | 106 |
| Rocket Bomb | | 117 | Red Shoes | | | | | | 119 |
| Lord Boswell | | 120 | | | | | | | |

6—2; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Read Smart | | 115 | †Hard Facts | | | | | | 121 |
| Reproduction | | 115 | Solster | | | | | | 118 |
| Oala Forever | | 116 | Bay Magic | | | | | | 113 |
| Joe Spagat | | 120 | Indian Call | | | | | | 113 |
| Tigrell | | 115 | Battle Born | | | | | | 120 |
| St. Jock | | 120 | Waymack | | | | | | 120 |
| Okeette | | 120 | †Elbow Room | | | | | | 123 |
| Comanche Peak | | 120 | | | | | | | |

†Mrs. Jacobson and Mercury Stable entry.

7—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tom Ferris | | 113 | Flight Nurse | | | | | | 109 |
| Luk O'Sullivan | | 112 | Aethelbe | | | | | | 104 |
| Proposition | | 109 | Big Bid | | | | | | 114 |
| Mr. Dodo | | 119 | Still Life | | | | | | 117 |
| Heads or Tails | | 113 | Little Keith | | | | | | 117 |
| Bold Salute | | 107 | Adlibit | | | | | | 114 |
| †Weyanoke | | 117 | Mel Indian | | | | | | 120 |
| Foursome | | 106 | Configuration | | | | | | 103 |

†Mrs. Jacobs and Bieber entry.

1—⅝; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Navy Award, 121 (Nash) | 5.20 | 2.80 | 2.20 |
| Fariaflia, 113 (Fermane) | | 3.20 | 2.40 |
| Set Point, 120 (Smith) | | | 2.50 |

Vigilant, Flake, Lately, Honeytown, Auspicious, Topsy Sue, Marmis also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

2—⅝; $3500; maiden 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sequin, 120 (Atkinson) | 3.20 | 2.90 | 2.60 |
| Minneapolis, 115 (Bradley) | | 9.10 | 5.90 |
| Check Up, 120 (Janes) | | | 8.40 |

Lanky, Bluejacket, La Kitty, Chestnut Papa, Gay Love, Maize, Mildred M. also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

3—⅝; $4000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Danger Ahead, 115 (Sadler) | 3.70 | 2.70 | 2.30 |
| Sunny Vale, 115 (Jessop) | | 4.60 | 2.80 |
| Jean Meier, 115 (Fermane) | | | 2.30 |

Dizzy Whirl, Foxy Foundling also ran. Time, 1:01.

4—⅝; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Seaward, 113 (Jessop) | 22.10 | 10.80 | 8.10 |
| Thre Rivers, 117 (Mehrtens) | | 5.10 | 4.30 |
| Sunsation, 117 (Nichols) | | | 13.70 |

Marine Charge, Keep Watch, Quickset, Boy Pen, Word of Honor, Accountant, Happy West, Bambuco also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

5—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bright Sword, 117 (Clark) | 6.00 | 4.20 | 4.20 |
| Lakeslare, 110 (Combest) | | 12.00 | 8.10 |
| Challoa, 107 (Fermane) | | | 6.40 |

†Mahmoudess, Stage Bond, †Basileus II, Thor also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

†J. Dudnock-I. Rieber entry.

6—⅝; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Deep Texas, 114 (Errico) | 8.70 | 3.20 | 3.00 |
| †Ruling Time, 126 (Scarlock) | | 2.40 | 2.80 |
| †Elbow Room, 126 (Atkinson) | | | 2.80 |

Synstet, Valor, Vacance, Harding F. Time, 1:12⅘.

†Mercury Stable-Mrs. E. Samson entry.

7—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Republican, 115 (Zufelt) | 6.50 | 3.00 | 2.50 |
| †Caliper, 116 (Fermane) | | 2.50 | 2.40 |
| †Big Kay, 122 (Nichols) | | | 2.40 |

Spicebush, Noview, Flo's Herbert, Gal Ann. Time, 1:55⅘.

†M. S. Goldnamer-Mrs. F. Bieber entry.

## Churchill Downs

1—⅝; $2000; maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Balta Flight, 118 (Brooks) | 4.60 | 2.80 | 2.40 |
| Flickleman, 118 (Daniels) | | 3.60 | 3.20 |
| Excel Lad, 118 (Baird) | | | 8.80 |

Carter Girl, Miboys Sugar, Pulitzer, One King, Arkansas, SE Landing, Maedina, Hals Linda Cock Crow also ran. Time 1:01.

2—⅝; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Strathmond, 107 (Sanford) | 179.60 | 68.40 | 25.40 |
| Pene, 107 (Knapp) | | 37.60 | 17.20 |
| Sergeant Bill, 113 (Peabody) | | | 5.20 |

Fennant o' War, Sealane, Black Dragon, Fouting Mac, Sanab, Hand Torch, Miss Golightly, Cut Throat, Lazy Shoes also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

3—⅝; $2000; maiden 4-year-olds up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Caller, 118 (Dobson) | 9.60 | 5.00 | 4.00 |
| Challemani, 113 (D'Augustino) | | 4.40 | 3.20 |
| Sweetest, 106 (Peabody) | | | 2.60 |

Cherry Circle, Leo Red, Lass, Cloud Rift, Little Touch, Temporary, Airlite Miss McGurk also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

4—⅝; $2200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Karakorum, 115 (Grabb) | 8.20 | 4.00 | 2.80 |
| Rottig, 112 (Brooks) | | 3.40 | 2.20 |
| Ginnys Pride, 100 (Cook) | | | 2.40 |

Elktonia King, Tomos, Trala Boy also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

5—⅝; $2200; 3-year-olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Selpis, 113 (Nelson) | 4.80 | 3.40 | 2.40 |
| Best Prospect, 115 (Pannell) | | 8.40 | 3.80 |
| Lotsatown, 118 (Cook) | | | 3.20 |

Red Ginger, Dog Request, Tri Step, Clevelander, Spring Chimes also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

6—⅝; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Air Raie, 121 (Daniels) | 4.20 | 2.40 | 2.40 |
| Prescessy, 119 (Brooks) | | 2.40 | 2.20 |
| Buck Berry, 119 (Campbell) | | | 2.40 |

Chief Command, Marltown, Jimpin, Gomal, Fifteenth also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

7—1 1/16; $2200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fair Arab, 105 (Duff) | 14.60 | 4.60 | 3.20 |
| Fred F., 105 (Peabody) | | 3.60 | 2.60 |
| Sky Train, 113 (Brooks) | | | 2.80 |

Handsome Beau, Lesmour, Fancy Answer also ran. Time, 1:49⅘.

8—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hummer, 110 (Brooks) | 4.00 | 3.60 | 2.60 |
| Caumsett, 117 (Fernandez) | | 4.20 | 3.20 |
| Special Pet, 106 (Knapp) | | | 3.40 |

Bee Sting, Oh Oh, Rich Uncle also ran. Time, 2:10.

## Tatum, Barclay Speak at Clinic

Coaches Jim Tatum and George Barclay of the University of Maryland will tell Georgia high school football mentors what they know about the game at a clinic in Atlanta August 16-18.

The clinic will be sponsored by the Georgia High School Athletic Association. Tatum also will be a guest instructor at a Univeristy of Tennessee football clinic in Nashville July 29-31.

## Pimlico Racing Entries for Tuesday

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| P.P. | Horse and Jockey. | Wgt. | Odds |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Romulus (Keiper) | 111 | 7-2 |
| 2 | Fiddlers Three (no boy) | 111 | 15-1 |
| 3 | Firebroom (Shirey) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 4 | Good Hunting (McLean) | 116 | 10-1 |
| 5 | Rex-Avis (Tammaro) | 116 | 3-1 |
| 6 | Sun Target (C.Kirk) | 122 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Balbar (Tammaro) | 116 | 15-1 |
| 8 | Unheard (Hopkins) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 9 | Syphon (no boy) | 116 | 15-1 |
| 10 | Kinzo Boy (Drury) | 117 | 10-1 |
| 11 | Wapan (no boy) | 111 | 15-1 |
| 12 | Dora-a-Tops (Lamb) | 99 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Reno Untried (no boy) | 111 | 15-1 |
| 14 | Ole Glover (Mergler) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 15 | Beauzar (no boy) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 16 | Our Risk (no boy) | 116 | 8-1 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; maiden 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Beacon Light (Breen) | 122 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Demaris (Hopkins) | 110 | 15-1 |
| 3 | Billy Kay (McKenna) | 122 | 12-1 |
| 4 | Leprechaun (Bond) | 122 | 12-1 |
| 5 | Tattler (no boy) | 115 | 5-2 |
| 6 | Mabuhy (Migliotti) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Dangerous Age (no boy) | 108 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Mad Mariner (no boy) | 120 | 15-1 |
| 9 | World Police-(McKenna) | 113 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Helen Miller (no boy) | 110 | 15-1 |
| 11 | Tourist Pride (Saunders) | 122 | 4-1 |
| 12 | Swing Along (no boy) | 115 | 5-1 |
| 13 | Maria Lacrese (no boy) | 110 | 15-1 |
| 14 | Kantwig (Leggett) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 15 | Cupid's Choice (no boy) | 117 | 20-1 |
| 16 | Fighting Front (no boy) | 122 | 15-1 |

THIRD RACE—Steeplechase; purse, $3000; 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Silver Run (Marzani) | 144 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Ball Me Out (K.Field) | 134 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Bridlespur (McDonald) | 139 | 15-1 |
| 4 | †Abidale (Anstead) | 144 | 2-1 |
| 5 | Ahmisk (F.Field) | 144 | 3-1 |
| 6 | Danny Deever (McDonald) | 144 | 8-1 |
| 7 | Gift of Gold (Adams) | 144 | 5-1 |
| 8 | Paper Cutter (Douglass) | 142 | 15-1 |
| 9 | Taps-to-Reveille (Lucas) | 134 | 15-1 |
| 10 | †Spurious Count (Wines) | 134 | 4-1 |
| 11 | Scurry Gal (Russell) | 146 | 3-1 |
| 12 | Big Bones (no boy) | 134 | 10-1 |

†Mrs. E. L. Holton and John Bosley, jr., entry.

FOURTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $3000; 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Adile (MacAndrew) | 118 | 8-2 |
| 2 | Vital (no boy) | 118 | 6-1 |
| 3 | Roundelay (Wood) | 118 | 20-1 |
| 4 | Last Sting (Wilson) | 111 | 15-1 |
| 5 | †Tiffin (Richmond) | 113 | 12-1 |
| 6 | Bother (Walters) | 118 | 7-2 |
| 7 | Aline's Chance (C.Kirk) | 118 | 10-1 |
| 8 | Parkie (Pappas) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 9 | †Maid of Boston (Richmond) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 10 | Kittiewan (Woodhouse) | 118 | 15-1 |
| 11 | Night Sound (no boy) | 118 | 2-1 |
| 12 | Merry Nymph (Shirey) | 113 | 15-1 |
| 13 | Miss Whippet (no boy) | 118 | 10-1 |

†Mrs. Coleman and H. M. Simpson entry.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; the Snob II; purse, $4500; 4-year-olds and up.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Old Faithful (Saunders) | 109 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Bordeaux (Woodhouse) | 107 | 8-1 |
| 3 | Billy Bumps (Corona) | 109 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Golden Bull (no boy) | 109 | 2-1 |
| 5 | Service Pilot (C.Kirk) | 112 | 5-2 |
| 6 | Dog O'Sullivan (Sheridan) | 105 | 5-1 |

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $7500 added; the Ral Parr Stakes; 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Fathom (Vesture (Drury) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Golden Reich (no boy) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 3 | Bazis (no boy) | 112 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Equisun (no boy) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 5 | Gain a Foot (Drury) | 112 | 7-2 |
| 6 | Covert Side (no boy) | 112 | 6-1 |
| 7 | Piet (Corona) | 124 | 5-2 |
| 8 | †Beau Dandy (Woodhouse) | 112 | 2-1 |
| 9 | Brandy Punch (McLean) | 112 | 7-2 |
| 10 | †Whirl Blast (Woodhouse) | 112 | 3-1 |
| 11 | Dr. Almac (Wahler) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 12 | Sun Elsie (no boy) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Fritz Maisel (Breen) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 14 | Bovard (Saunders) | 112 | 6-1 |

†Calumet Farm entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds and up; fillies and mares; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Some Where (Mora) | 114 | 5-1 |
| 2 | Markless (no boy) | 114 | 15-1 |
| 3 | Sunlette (C.Kirk) | 120 | 7-2 |
| 4 | Sunswana (no boy) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 5 | Valiant Dot (Miller) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 6 | Gullah (Breen) | 114 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Reel Up (Bauer) | 115 | 6-1 |
| 8 | Miss Wolverine (no boy) | 114 | 15-1 |
| 9 | Royal Favor (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Kapok (Drury) | 110 | 2-1 |
| 11 | Whipped Cream (Hacker) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 12 | Wintime (no boy) | 114 | 15-1 |
| 13 | Tiresome (no boy) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 14 | Knight's Hurry (Arduini) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 15 | Lore Story (Padgett) | 114 | 4-1 |
| 16 | Dunde (Sheridan) | 115 | 3-1 |

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Juke Box (no boy) | 116 | 2-1 |
| 2 | War Spy (Kratz) | 119 | 6-1 |
| 3 | Free Son (Lamb) | 114 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Omaha Mike (Arduini) | 118 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Iron Penny (Pappas) | 113 | 4-1 |
| 6 | Impenetrable (no boy) | 118 | 7-2 |
| 7 | Dahna Like (McLean) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 8 | Bahamar (Corona) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 10 | Bari (Sanabria) | 118 | 10-1 |
| 11 | Alworth Woodhouse) | 124 | 6-1 |
| 12 | Bill Monahan (McLean) | 121 | 8-1 |

†A. C. Stanfield and K. Wheeler entry.

## GW Golfers Lose to W-L, 7-2

Led by Gordon Sibley, who shot a 69, the Washington and Lee golf team defeated George Washington, 7 to 2 yesterday at Columbia.

Sibley beat GW's

# Realty Bond List in April Edges Higher

By S. Oliver Goodman

Prices of real estate bonds rose in April, according to the Amott-Baker averages of 200 eastern issues which include four Washington issues.

The April gain offset the decline in March and halted a two months' down trend. The average price of a $1000 bond was $782 on April 30, compared with $779 on March 31 and $783 at the close of 1947.

Clasified by type of property, the following groups went forward during the month: 26 apartment house issues up 0.4 per cent; 28 hotel issues up 0.2 per cent; 87 office building issues up 0.6 per cent; nine theater issues up 0.1 per cent, and 14 miscellaneous issues up 1 per cent.

**ELECTED SECRETARY:** John D. Goodloe, former chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corp., yesterday was elected secretary of the Coca-Cola Co. The company reported first quarter net profit of $5,718,233, equal to $1.39 a common share. This compares with $3,449,535, and 84 cents a share last year.

Goodloe

A $1 dividend was declared on common stock and a semi-annual dividend of $1.50 on Class A stock, both payable July 1 to stock of record June 11.

**THIRD PRIZE: William Bryarly of Riggs National Bank, representing the Washington Chapter of American Institute of Banking, won third prize in a sectional public speaking contest in York, Pa., on Saturday. Winner of the contest was Hugh Ferguson of Mellon National in Pittsburgh.**

**ODD LOTS:** Packard reported another new postwar production mark with the building of 9269 cars in April . . . Argentine government has placed contract for 50 twin-engined transport aircraft with the De Havilland Aircraft Co. of England . . . Chesapeake & Ohio Railway asked ICC authority to issue $4,450,000 equipment trust certificates to buy 500 new freight cars, 10 switching locomotives and 4 Deisel passenger locomotives . . . Newport News Shipbuilding & Dry Dock Co. reported unfilled orders at end of March totaled $70,522,000, compared with 53 million at end of December and $46,260,000 at end of March, 1947 . . . Eastern Steamship Lines, Inc., will redeem 31,338 shares of outstanding preferred stock July 1 at redemption price of $52.50 a share.

**OPINION: Business executives queried by the National Industrial Conference Board believe production will continue at the present record rate through the second quarter. Prices and profits are expected to remain high, too. But a number of the business men have their fingers crossed about the second half of the year. They think a lot will depend upon the size and nature of the rearmament program.**

**COMMENT:** Marcy L. Sperry, president of Washington Gas Light Co., cautions stockholders not to expect net earnings to continue as favorable a trend as was experienced in the 12 months ended March 31 when net was equal to $2.82 a common share. Sperry noted that the current income statement includes only three months of full amortization charges for the retirement of production plants and the cost of converting customers equipment to the use of natural gas. Furthermore, he said, a general wage increase of 13 cents an hour became effective on April 1. "For these reasons," he concluded, "the figures for the current 12-month period may not be indicative of the net earnings for the full calendar year 1948."

**EARNINGS:** Atlantic Refining Co. reported net income of $8,179,680 for first quarter, equal to $2.89 a common share, compared with $2,764,730 or 95 cents a share for same 1947 period. Other earnings reports follow:

| Three Months to Mar. 31. | 1948. | 1947. |
|---|---|---|
| Continental Oil | $13,849,543 | $6,559,706 |
| Per share | 2.92 | 1.38 |
| Pepsi-Cola Co. | 960,000 | 1,970,000 |
| Per share | .17 | .34 |
| National Steel | 8,861,760 | 7,325,058 |
| Per share | 3.88 | 3.28 |
| Pac. Western Oil | 1,466,982 | 643,693 |
| Per share | 1.07 | .47 |
| Hilton Industries | *316,870 | 1,397,596 |
| Per share | | 1.88 |
| Comm. Edison | 9,085,937 | 9,514,727 |
| Per share | .63 | .66 |
| Southern Pacific | 10,377,866 | 10,597,744 |
| Per share | 2.75 | 2.81 |
| 2 Months Ended Dec. 31. | 1947. | 1946. |
| Paramount Pictures | $28,239,709 | $39,199,106 |
| Per share | 3.96 | 5.27 |
| Prosperity Co | 670,135 | 911,613 |
| Per share | 1.89 | 5.36 |

*Deficit.

# Chicago Grain

Chicago, May 3 (AP).—Grains ended with small price changes on the Board of Trade today. Although quotations were lower most of the session, the close was mixed. Plus and minus signs were shown in the various contracts of all cereals.

Lowest prices were made at the start or within a few minutes of it. Declines ran around 2 cents. Most of the selling came from commission houses. It represented an accumulation of overnight orders, resulting mainly from rains in Kansas and Nebraska.

The market quickly recovered and thereafter moved within a narrow range to the session's end. Wheat closed ⅛ lower to ½ higher, May 2.42¼@2.43; corn was ⅛ lower to ¼ higher, May 2.18¾@2.20; oats were ¾ lower to ⅞ higher, May 1.08⅛, and soybeans were 1 cent higher, May 3.97.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wheat— | | | | |
| May | 2.40¾ | 2.43⅞ | 2.40¾ | 2.42½-43 |
| July | 2.28¾ | 2.31 | 2.28¾ | 2.30¼-½ |
| Sept. | 2.28¼ | 2.29¾ | 2.28 | 2.29¼ |
| Corn— | | | | |
| May | 2.29½ | 2.30 | 2.28 | 2.29⅛ |
| July | 2.05 | 2.07⅛ | 2.05 | 2.06⅛-¼ |
| Sept. | 1.93⅞ | 1.95¼ | 1.87⅛ | 1.89 |
| Dec. | 1.68 | 1.68¾ | 1.67¼ | 1.68⅜-½ |
| Oats— | | | | |
| May | 1.08 | 1.09¾ | 1.07¾ | 1.08⅛ |
| July | 89 | 89¾ | 88 | 89¾-⅛ |
| Sept. | 81¾ | 82⅝ | 81¾ | 82⅛-⅜ |
| Dec. | 82¾ | 83⅛ | 82⅝ | 83¼-⅜ |
| Soybeans— | | | | |
| May | 3.96 | 3.99 | 3.95 | 3.97 |
| July | 3.85 | 3.88 | 3.84 | 3.87 |
| Sept. | 3.00 | 3.08 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| Lard— | | | | |
| May | 21.90 | 22.50 | 21.90 | 22.50 |
| July | 22.25 | 22.80 | 22.20 | 22.80 |
| Oct. | 22.50 | 23.05 | 22.37 | 23.05-03 |
| Dec. | 22.50 | 23.07 | 22.50 | 22.90 |
| Jan. | 22.25 | 22.55 | 22.25 | 22.53 |

Rye Grain.

Chicago, May 3 (AP).—WHEAT—None.

CORN—No. 1 yellow, 2.30¾; No. 2, 2.29@; No. 3, 2.24¾@2.27¾; No. 4, 2.21½; 5, 2.06½@2.12½; sample grade, 1.85@

OATS—No. 1 heavy mixed, 1.21; No. 1 ed, 1.20; No. 1 heavy white, 1.22½; No. 1 e, 1.21½@1.22; No. 2 white, 1.19; No. 1 heavy special red, 1.22½.

BARLEY—Nominal: Malting, 2.25@2.50; 1.75@1.93.

SOYBEANS—No. 1 and 2 yellow, 3.96.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

**Total sales 1,150,000 shares; previous day 480,000; week ago 1,412,710; year ago 735,600; two years ago 1,078,340; January 1 to date revised 96,250,642; year ago 90,126,420; two years ago 147,222,322.**

## Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, May 3.

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Net ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 inds. | 180.11 | 181.71 | 179.47 | 181.09 | +0.81 |
| 20 rails | 58.06 | 59.21 | 57.93 | 59.08 | +1.00 |
| 15 utils. | 34.03 | 34.26 | 33.94 | 34.16 | +0.14 |
| 65 stks. | 66.74 | 67.48 | 66.52 | 67.30 | +0.53 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 88,920; railroads, 105,700; utilities, 27,000; totals, 221,600.

| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ABBOTT LAB | 2 | 75¼ | 75 | 75¼ | .... |
| Acme Stl | 4 | 52 | 51¾ | 51¾ | -¼ |
| Adams Exp | 23 | 19 | 18⅞ | 19 | +⅛ |
| Adams-Millis | 1 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | -1½ |
| Addressog-Mul | 2 | 36¼ | 35¾ | 35¾ | -1 |
| Air Reduction | 11 | 25¾ | 25½ | 25¾ | +¼ |
| Alaska Juneau | 15 | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | .... |
| Aldens Inc | 4 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | .... |
| Alleghany Corp | 38 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | +⅛ |
| Alleghany pf | 12 | 47 | 46¼ | 47 | +⅝ |
| Aller Lud Stl | 2 | 29⅜ | 29⅜ | 29⅜ | +¾ |
| Allen Indust | 3 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | .... |
| Al Cnem & Dye | 5 | 190½ | 187¼ | 187¼ | -3¼ |
| Allied Mills | 2 | 32 | 32 | 32 | .... |
| Allied Stre | 21 | 32¾ | 31⅞ | 32½ | +⅛ |
| Allied St pf | 9 | 87 | 86 | 86½ | +⅛ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 11 | 37 | 36½ | 36⅞ | +⅜ |
| Alpha P Cem | 2 | 28¼ | 28 | 28¼ | +¼ |
| Amerada Pet | 1 | 113 | 113 | 113 | +1½ |
| Am Airlines | 59 | 9¼ | 9 | 9 | — |
| Am Airl pf | 2 | 62¾ | 62 | 62 | .... |
| Am Bk Note | 4 | 23½ | 23¾ | 23½ | .... |
| Am Bosch | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .... |
| Am Brk Shoe | 1 | 39¼ | 39 | 39¼ | +⅛ |
| Am Cable & R | 10 | 5⅝ | 5½ | 5½ | +⅛ |
| Am Can | 9 | 88 | 86¾ | 87¾ | +1⅜ |
| Am C & Fdy | 4 | 43¼ | 43 | 43¼ | .... |
| Am Ch & Cable | 1 | 22½ | 22¾ | 22¾ | .... |
| Am Chicle | 1 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | .... |
| Am Colortype | 9 | 18½ | 17½ | 17½ | -1½ |
| Am Cyanamid | 30 | 38 | 36⅞ | 37¾ | +⅜ |
| Am Cyan pf | 6 | 103½ | 103½ | 103½ | +⅝ |
| Am Distill | 2 | 27 | 27 | 27 | .... |
| Am European | 3 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | .... |
| Am Export L | 18 | 17¼ | 17 | 17 | .... |
| Am & For Pow | 11 | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | 2⅜ | .... |
| Am & FP $7 pf | 3 | 71 | 70 | 71 | +1 |
| Am & FP $ 2 pf | 1 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | .... |
| Am-Hawaii SS | 4 | 41¾ | 41¾ | 41¾ | .... |
| Am H & Leath | 10 | 6 | 5¾ | 6 | .... |
| Am Home Pr | 44 | 24¾ | 24¼ | 24¾ | +⅜ |
| Am Ice | 1 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .... |
| Am Locomotive | 15 | 23 | 22¾ | 23 | +⅛ |
| Am M & Pdy | 3 | 18¾ | 18½ | 18¾ | .... |
| Am M & Met | 1 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | .... |
| Am Metals | 23 | 33¾ | 32¾ | 33¾ | +1⅛ |
| Am Molasses | 2 | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ | .... |
| Am News Co | 1 | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | +⅛ |
| Am Pow & Lt | 16 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | .... |
| Am P & Lt pf | 1 | 86 | 86 | 86 | — |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 4 | 77¼ | 77 | 77 | — |
| Am Rad & St S | 39 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | +⅛ |
| Am SafetyRazor | 6 | 10⅝ | 10½ | 10¼ | -⅜ |
| Am Seating | 4 | 21 | 20¾ | 21 | .... |
| Am Smelting & R | 8 | 58 | 57¾ | 57¾ | -¼ |
| Am Smelt&R pf | 1 | 153½ | 152½ | 152½ | +1 |
| Am Snuff | 2 | 33½ | 33¼ | 33¼ | -¼ |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 6 | 31½ | 30⅝ | 31½ | +1⅛ |
| Am Stores | 1 | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | .... |
| Am Stove | 2 | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | 18⅝ | .... |
| Am Sugar Ref | 1 | 38¼ | 38¼ | 38¼ | .... |
| Am Suzar pf | 1 | 121¾ | 121¾ | 121¾ | .... |
| Am Sumat Tob | 1 | 18¾ | 18¾ | 18¾ | .... |
| Am Tel & Tel | 21 | 153½ | 152¾ | 153½ | +⅜ |
| Am Tobacco | 14 | 58 | 57¾ | 58 | +⅛ |
| Am Viscose | 32 | 64⅞ | 64 | 64⅞ | +1⅜ |
| Am Wat Wks | 4 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | .... |
| Am Woolen | 90 | 50½ | 48 | 50½ | +1½ |
| Am Woolen pf | 1 | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ | +2 |
| Am Woolen pr pf | 7 | 100¼ | 98 | 100¼ | +2¼ |
| Am Zinc L&S | 2 | 7¼ | 7¼ | 7¼ | .... |
| Anaconda Cop | 32 | 36⅜ | 36⅛ | 36⅜ | +⅛ |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 6 | 34 | 33½ | 34 | +⅜ |
| AndersonClayt | 5 | 56 | 56 | 56 | -3 |
| Ander-Prich Oil | 31 | 29½ | 29 | 29½ | +⅛ |
| A P W Prod | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .... |
| Armco Stl | 22 | 28⅞ | 28⅜ | 28⅜ | -⅛ |
| Arch-Dan-M | 2 | 30 | 29½ | 29½ | -⅜ |
| Armco Stl pf | 1 | 98½ | 98½ | 98½ | +1½ |
| Armour & Co | 16 | 13 | 12⅞ | 13 | +⅛ |
| Armstrong Cork | 41 | 57 | 56¼ | 56¼ | .... |
| Armst Cork 3pf | 60 | 110½ | 110½ | 110½ | .... |
| Artloom Corp | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .... |
| Assd Dry Goods | 9 | 17 | 16¾ | 16¾ | +⅛ |
| Associates Inv | 3 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | +⅛ |
| Atch T & S F | 22 | 107⅞ | 105¾ | 106⅛ | +1⅜ |
| Atl Coast Line | 1 | 102¾ | 102¾ | 102¾ | -⅛ |
| A T F Inc | 4 | 15½ | 13¾ | 13¾ | -1⅝ |
| Atl Coast Line | 1 | 57½ | 57½ | 57½ | +⅛ |
| Atl G&W Indies | 11 | 35⅜ | 34¾ | 35⅛ | +⅛ |
| Atl Refining | 40 | 43 | 42¾ | 42¾ | -⅛ |
| Atlas Corp | 14 | 23½ | 23 | 23½ | +⅛ |
| Aust Nichols | 2 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | .... |
| Autocar Co | 9 | 14 | 13 | 13 | -⅝ |
| Avco Mfg | 35 | 4¾ | 4¼ | 4¼ | .... |
| Baldwin Loco | 4 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | +⅜ |
| Balt & Ohio | 108 | 14½ | 13⅞ | 14 | +⅛ |
| Balt & Oh pf | 24 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | +⅛ |
| Bangor & Ar | 7 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | +⅛ |
| Barber Oil | 1 | 49 | 49 | 49 | +1¼ |
| Barker Bros | 1 | 23 | 23 | 23 | +⅛ |
| Barnsdall Oil | 73 | 43 | 40¾ | 43 | +2⅜ |
| Bath Ir Wks | 5 | 15½ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | -⅛ |
| Bayuk Cigars | 3 | 18½ | 18½ | 18½ | .... |
| Beatrice Foods | 3 | 37 | 36¾ | 37 | +⅛ |
| Beaunit Mills | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | +⅛ |
| Beech-Nut Pk | 8 | 36¼ | 36¼ | 36¼ | +⅛ |
| Belding-Ham | 1 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | +⅛ |
| Bell Aircraft | 1 | 17 | 17 | 17 | .... |
| Bell & Howell | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | +⅛ |
| Bendix Aviat | 10 | 34⅜ | 33¾ | 34 | +⅛ |
| Bend Home Ap | 25 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | .... |
| Benef Ind Ln | 9 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | .... |
| Best Foods | 20 | 34 | 33¾ | 33¾ | -⅛ |
| Beth Steel | 45 | 35½ | 34¾ | 34¾ | -⅝ |
| Beth Steel pf | 1 | 132 | 132 | 132 | .... |
| Bibb Mfg Co | 1 | 32 | 31½ | 31½ | -⅜ |
| Birmingham El | 8 | 12 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | .... |
| Black & Deck | 2 | 30¾ | 30¾ | 30¾ | .... |
| Blaw-Knox | 1 | 16¼ | 15⅞ | 16 | .... |
| Bliss (E W) | 41 | 32½ | 31⅞ | 32 | +1 |
| Boeing Airplane | 33 | 27¼ | 27 | 27¼ | .... |
| Bohn Al & Br | 4 | 33⅜ | 32⅝ | 33⅛ | +⅛ |
| Bond Strs | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | .... |
| Borden Co | 8 | 40¾ | 40¾ | 40¾ | .... |
| Borg-Warner | 12 | 54⅜ | 53¾ | 54⅛ | +⅛ |
| Boston & Me | 3 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Bower Roll Bg | 1 | 36 | 36 | 36 | +1 |
| Braniff Airw | 10 | 8¾ | 8¾ | 8¾ | +⅛ |
| Bridgeport Br | 4 | 10⅜ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | -⅛ |
| Briggs Mfg | 4 | 30 | 29¾ | 29¾ | +⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat | 2 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | .... |
| Bristol-Myers | 4 | 32 | 31¾ | 32 | +⅛ |
| Bklyn Un Gas | 14 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | .... |
| Brunswick-Bal | 1 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | -⅛ |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 1 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | .... |
| Budd Co | 35 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | .... |
| Buffalo Forge | 1 | 35 | 35 | 35 | .... |
| Bullard Co | 3 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | +⅛ |
| Bulova Watch | 8 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | +⅛ |
| Burlina Mills | 24 | 20¼ | 19⅞ | 20⅛ | .... |
| Bur Add Mach | 14 | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | .... |
| Bush Term | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Butler Bros | 1 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | +⅛ |
| Butte Cop & Z | 1 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | .... |
| Byers (AM) | 3 | 20¼ | 20¼ | 20¼ | .... |
| Byron Jackson | 3 | 30½ | 30⅜ | 30½ | — |
| CALIF PACK | 3 | 34¾ | 33¾ | 34¼ | +⅛ |
| Calla Z-Lead | 6 | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | .... |
| Calumet & Hec | 5 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | .... |
| Campb Wyant | 1 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | -⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 10 | 14 | 13⅝ | 14 | +⅛ |
| Canad Pacific | 130 | 15½ | 14¾ | 15⅛ | +⅛ |
| Cannon Mills | 1 | 42 | 42 | 42 | .... |
| Capital Adm A | 1 | 13½ | 13½ | 13½ | .... |
| Caro P&L | 1 | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | — |
| Carrier Corp | 3 | 16⅜ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | .... |
| Carriers & Gen | 2 | 77 | 77 | 77 | .... |
| Case (JI) Co | 13 | 45 | 44½ | 44½ | +⅛ |
| Caterpil Trac | 3 | 63 | 62½ | 63 | .... |
| Celanese Corp | 32 | 28 | 27¾ | 27¾ | +⅛ |
| Celotex Corp | 8 | 28 | 27½ | 27½ | .... |
| Celotex Corp pf | 4 | 19 | 18⅞ | 18⅞ | .... |
| Cent Aguirre | 7 | 17⅜ | 17 | 17 | .... |
| Cent Foundry | 9 | 7¾ | 7½ | 7½ | -⅛ |
| Cent Ind G&E | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | .... |
| Cent Ind G&E pf | 1 | 80½ | 80½ | 80½ | +⅛ |
| Cent RR N J | 132 | 27 | 23 | 25¼ | +3 |
| Cen Violeta Sug | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .... |
| Cerro de Pas | 2 | 25 | 24¾ | 24¾ | +⅛ |
| Cerro-tecf Prod | 17 | 16⅛ | 15⅞ | 16 | .... |
| Champ Pap & E | 4 | 23 | 22¾ | 23 | .... |
| Checker Cab | 1 | 12¼ | 12¼ | 12¼ | +⅛ |
| Ches & Ohio | 76 | 39⅛ | 38⅝ | 38⅝ | -⅜ |
| Ches & Ohio pf | 1 | 83 | 83 | 83 | .... |
| Chicago Corp | 31 | 12⅝ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | -⅛ |
| Chi & Ei Ill | 20 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | .... |
| Chi & E Ill A | 29 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13 | +⅛ |
| Chi Grt West | 12 | 7 | 6⅞ | 6⅞ | .... |
| Chi Grt W pf | 2 | 17 | 16½ | 17 | .... |
| Chi Ind & L A | 9 | 11⅞ | 11¾ | 11¾ | +⅛ |
| Chi Ind & L B | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Ch M St P & Pac | 39 | 10¼ | 9¾ | 10¼ | +⅛ |
| Ch M St P & P | 16 | 32¼ | 31½ | 32 | +⅛ |
| Chi & NW | 23 | 18 | 17⅞ | 18 | +⅛ |
| Chi & NW pf | 9 | 40 | 39¾ | 40 | +⅛ |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 34 | 33¾ | 33¾ | 33¾ | .... |
| Chi Ri & Pac | 28 | 34¾ | 34¾ | 34¾ | +⅛ |
| Chi Ri&Pac pf | 4 | 61¼ | 61 | 61 | .... |
| Childs Co | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .... |
| Childs Co pf | 1 | 63¼ | 63¼ | 63¼ | +¼ |
| Chrysler Corp | 42 | 58¾ | 58 | 58¾ | +⅛ |
| Cin G & E | 6 | 26 | 26 | 26 | .... |
| Cin Mill Mch | 1 | 25 | 25 | 25 | .... |
| CIT Finan | 14 | 41⅜ | 41¼ | 41⅜ | .... |
| City Ice & Fuel | 4 | 30 | 30 | 30 | .... |
| City Invest | 4 | 8¼ | 8 | 8 | .... |
| City Stores | 1 | 17¼ | 17¼ | 17¼ | .... |
| Clark Equip | 11 | 37¾ | 37¼ | 37¼ | -⅛ |
| Clev El Illum | 7 | 39 | 38¾ | 38¾ | .... |
| Clev Graph Br | 2 | 29¼ | 29¼ | 29¼ | .... |
| Climax Molyb | 4 | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | 15⅛ | +⅛ |
| Clinton Ind | 10 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | .... |
| Clopay Corp | 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | .... |
| Cluett, Peabody | 11 | 34¼ | 34 | 34¼ | .... |
| Coca-Cola | 3 | 173 | 171 | 171 | -1 |
| Colgate-Palm-P | 5 | 42¾ | 42¾ | 42¾ | -⅛ |
| Colonial Mills | 20 | 22¾ | 22¾ | 22¾ | .... |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | .... |
| Col F & Ir pf | 1 | 17¾ | 17¾ | 17¾ | .... |
| Colum Br cast A | 6 | 28¼ | 28 | 28¼ | +⅛ |
| Colum Br cast B | 2 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27 | -⅛ |
| Colum Gas | 46 | 12⅛ | 11⅞ | 12 | .... |
| Colum Pict | 1 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | +⅛ |
| Colum Carbon | 2 | 34 | 33¾ | 34 | .... |
| Comi Credit | 3 | 44¼ | 43¾ | 44 | +⅛ |
| Comi Solvents | 3 | 24 | 23¾ | 23⅞ | +⅛ |
| Com with Edis | 27 | 27 | 26¾ | 26¾ | +⅛ |
| Com & South | 39 | 9⅜ | 9⅛ | 9⅜ | .... |
| Comw & Sou pf | 1 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ | -1½ |
| Conde Nast | 6 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | .... |
| Congoleum-Nairn | 1 | 32 | 32 | 32 | -⅛ |
| Consol Cigar | 1 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | +⅛ |
| Consol Coppermin | 7 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8⅝ | -⅛ |
| Cons Edison | 36 | 23⅜ | 23 | 23⅜ | +⅛ |
| Cons Edison pf | 3 | 105¼ | 105¼ | 105¼ | +⅛ |
| Cons Grocers | 4 | 17⅛ | 16¾ | 16⅞ | — |
| Cons Laundries | 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Cons Nat Gas | 6 | 49¾ | 49¼ | 49¼ | -⅛ |
| ConRR Cuba pf | 2 | 22½ | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | -⅛ |
| Cons Ret Strs | 4 | 13½ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | .... |
| Cons Textile | 4 | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | .... |
| Cons Vultee | 9 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | +⅛ |
| Consum Pow | 1 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | .... |
| Container Corp | 1 | 37¼ | 37¼ | 37¼ | — |
| Cont Bak pf | 2 | 92 | 92 | 92 | .... |
| Cont Bak pf | 1 | 87 | 87 | 87 | -1 |
| Cont Can | 24 | 36½ | 35⅞ | 36⅛ | +⅛ |
| Cont Diam Fib | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | .... |
| Cont Ins | 1 | 84 | 84 | 84 | +⅛ |
| Cont Motors | 3 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | +⅛ |
| Cont Oil Del | 34 | 61⅝ | 60⅜ | 61⅛ | +⅛ |
| Cont Steel | 1 | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | 16⅜ | — |
| Cooper - Bess | 1 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | +⅛ |
| Cooper - B pf | 2 | 51½ | 51 | 51½ | +1 |
| Copperweld Stl | 3 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | -⅛ |
| Corn Prod | 18 | 60½ | 59¾ | 60 | +⅜ |
| Cornell-Dub El | 4 | 12 | 12 | 12 | .... |
| Cornwall Stks | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | .... |
| Corning G pf n | 20 | 94 | 94 | 94 | -1 |
| Coty Inc | 4 | 4¾ | 4¾ | 4¾ | .... |
| Coty Internat | 7 | 28¾ | 28¼ | 28¼ | -⅛ |
| Coune Co | 12 | 34 | 33½ | 33¾ | +⅛ |
| Cream of Wh | 2 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — |
| Creameries Am | 2 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | .... |
| Crown C & S | 7 | 21¾ | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | -⅛ |
| Crown Zeller | 4 | 43 | 43 | 43 | .... |
| Crucible Steel | 5 | 23⅜ | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | -⅛ |
| Crucible Stl pf | 11 | 71¼ | 71¼ | 71¼ | +⅛ |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 4 | 14¾ | 14½ | 14⅝ | +⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack | 4 | 12⅛ | 12 | 12⅛ | +⅛ |
| Cudahy P pf | 1 | 87⅝ | 87⅝ | 87⅝ | +⅛ |
| Cuneo Press | 3 | 16¾ | 16½ | 16⅝ | +⅛ |
| Curtis Publshg | 35 | 9⅝ | 9½ | 9½ | +⅛ |
| Curtiss - Wri | 101 | 8½ | 7⅞ | 8 | .... |
| Curtiss - Wr A | 4 | 23½ | 23¼ | 23⅜ | .... |
| Cutler - Ham | 3 | 26 | 25¾ | 25¾ | -⅛ |
| DANA CORP | 2 | 23 | 23 | 23 | +⅝ |
| Davega Stores | 3 | 15 | 15 | 15 | .... |
| Davison Chem | 4 | 23 | 22⅝ | 23 | +⅝ |
| Dayton P & L | 9 | 30 | 29¼ | 30 | +1¼ |
| Decca Records | 6 | 10⅝ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | .... |
| Deep Rock Oil | 7 | 29¾ | 29¼ | 29¼ | .... |
| Deere & Co | 5 | 41 | 40¼ | 40¾ | -⅛ |
| Del & Hud | 17 | 46¼ | 45⅝ | 46¼ | +1⅛ |
| Del Lack & W | 19 | 9⅞ | 9⅝ | 9⅞ | +⅛ |
| Den & R G W | 19 | 27½ | 26⅞ | 27 | +⅛ |
| Den&R GW pf | 11 | 44½ | 43¼ | 44½ | +⅛ |
| Det Edison | 19 | 21 | 20⅞ | 21 | .... |
| Det-Mich Stove | 17 | 12 | 11½ | 12 | .... |
| Devoe & Raynl A | 1 | 25¾ | 25¾ | 25¾ | +⅛ |
| Dia Match | 28 | 43¼ | 43¼ | 43¼ | +⅛ |
| Dia Match pf | 3 | 43½ | 43½ | 43½ | .... |
| Diam T Motor | 3 | 18¾ | 18 | 18¾ | .... |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 31 | 17 | 16⅞ | 17 | +⅛ |
| Dr Pepper | 11 | 44½ | 43¼ | 44½ | +⅛ |
| Doehler-Jarvis | 2 | 34½ | 34¾ | 34½ | +⅛ |
| Dome Mines | 17 | 17¼ | 16¾ | 16¾ | — |
| Douglas Aircr | 8 | 66¼ | 65½ | 66¼ | -⅛ |
| Dow Chem | 28 | 47¾ | 47¾ | 47¾ | +⅛ |
| Dow Ch 2d pf | 2 | 101 | 101 | 101 | .... |
| Dresser Indust | 15 | 27¾ | 27 | 27¼ | -⅛ |
| Dresser Ind pf | 2 | 94 | 93½ | 94 | +1 |
| Duplan Corp | 1 | 14½ | 14½ | 14½ | .... |
| du Pont de N | 14 | 173 | 174 | 174¾ | +1¼ |
| du Pont 3½ pf | 3 | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ | +¼ |
| EAGLE-PICH | 4 | 23⅝ | 23½ | 23½ | .... |
| Eastern Air L | 9 | 19⅜ | 19 | 19⅜ | +⅜ |
| East S Stl | 6 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | +⅛ |
| Eastman Kod | 19 | 43⅜ | 43 | 43⅜ | +⅜ |
| Eaton Mfg Co | 1 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | .... |
| El Auto-Lite | 5 | 50¼ | 50 | 50¼ | +1 |
| Elec Boat | 11 | 15¾ | 15½ | 15¾ | .... |
| El & Mus Ind | 4 | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | 15⅜ | .... |
| El Pow & Lt | 26 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | +⅛ |
| El P & Lt $7 pf | 2 | 156 | 155 | 155 | -1½ |
| El Storage Bat | 9 | 53½ | 53¼ | 53½ | +⅛ |
| Elgin Nat Watch | 2 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | +⅛ |
| El Paso N Gas | 6 | 68 | 67 | 67 | -1½ |
| Emerson El M | 6 | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | 16⅝ | .... |
| Emer R & Ph | 3 | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | .... |
| Endicott-John | 3 | 31 | 30½ | 30⅝ | -⅛ |
| Equit Off Bldg | 60 | 4⅜ | 4¼ | 4¼ | .... |
| Erie R R | 23 | 13¾ | 13¼ | 13⅜ | +⅛ |
| Erie R R pf A | 2 | 60½ | 60 | 60 | -½ |
| Evans Products | 4 | 18¼ | 17¾ | 18⅛ | .... |
| Eversharp | 9 | 9¼ | 9 | 9¼ | .... |
| Ex-Cell-O | 7 | 49¼ | 48 | 49¼ | +⅛ |
| FAIRBKS M | 9 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48¼ | .... |
| Fajardo Sugar | 6 | 29 | 28½ | 28½ | — |
| Falstaff Brew | 2 | 23½ | 23 | 23½ | +⅛ |
| Farns Tel & R | 44 | 8½ | 7⅞ | 8½ | +⅛ |
| Fedders-Quig | 1 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | .... |
| Fed M & Smelt | 1 | 39½ | 39½ | 39½ | +⅛ |
| Fed Mot Trk | 1 | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | +⅛ |
| Federal D Str | 10 | 27⅜ | 27¼ | 27¼ | -⅛ |
| Ferro Enam | 1 | 27⅜ | 27½ | 27½ | +⅛ |
| Fid-P F Ins | 2 | 59½ | 59¼ | 59½ | +⅛ |
| Firest T & R | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | +⅛ |
| First Nat Strs | 2 | 54½ | 54 | 54½ | +⅛ |
| Firth Carpet | 8 | 18½ | 18¼ | 18¼ | .... |
| Flintkote | 2 | 37 | 36¾ | 36¾ | -⅛ |
| Florence Stove | 2 | 31¼ | 31¼ | 31¼ | +⅛ |
| Florida Pow | 19 | 13¾ | 13½ | 13¾ | .... |
| Florsheim Sh A | 8 | 15½ | 15½ | 15½ | .... |
| Follansbee Stl | 12 | 12¾ | 12¾ | 12¾ | -⅛ |
| Food Fair Strs | 9 | 25 | 24¾ | 25 | +⅛ |
| Food Machine | 4 | 42½ | 41¾ | 42½ | +⅝ |
| Foster Wheeler | 3 | 32¼ | 32¼ | 32¼ | -⅛ |
| Francisco Sug | 1 | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | .... |
| Frank Strs | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .... |
| Fruehauf Trl | 147 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | +⅛ |
| GAIR (ROBT) | 18 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8⅝ | -⅛ |
| Gair (Robt) pf | 3 | 19½ | 19½ | 19½ | +⅛ |
| Gardner-Den | 3 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | +⅛ |
| Gar Wood Ind | 24 | 4¾ | 4⅝ | 4⅝ | -⅛ |
| Gar Wood pf | 3 | 40¼ | 40¼ | 40¼ | .... |
| Gaylord Cont | 50 | 25 | 23½ | 25 | +1¼ |
| Gen Am Invest | 13 | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | .... |
| Gen Am Tn pf | 1 | 101 | 101 | 101 | .... |
| Gen Am Trans | 1 | 58¾ | 58¾ | 58¾ | +⅛ |
| Gen Baking | 9 | 

# Lawyer Appointed Governor of India

New Delhi, India, May 3 (AP).—Chakravarti Rajagopalachari, 69, lawyer and administrator, has been appointed Governor of India to succeed Earl Mountbatten, effective June 1, an announcement said tonight.

Rajagopalachari now is Governor of West Bengal Province.

Mountbatten's friends say he has applied for return to active service in the Navy, where he holds the rank of rear admiral.

## Michael-Anne Wedding Plans Run Into Delay

Lausanne, Switzerland, May 3 (AP).—Reports bobbed up here today that the marriage of former King Michael of Romania and Princess Anne of Bourbon-Parma—tentatively set this month in Denmark—has been postponed indefinitely.

A source close to the King said the wedding would take place "sometime, somewhere," and it wouldn't be "too long before they are married."

"There seems to be a conflict between religion and politics. He was supposed to marry her this month, but certain complications have developed. We can only wait and see what develops," a member of Michael's household said.

## Ocean Search Planned for Lost Atlantis

London, May 3 (AP).—Twenty-five Britons led by Eggerton Sykes, 53-year-old former diplomat, plan to start within 18 months an expedition in search of Atlantis, Atalantis or Atlantida—the "ideal country" which Plato said was somewhere west of Gibraltar, before the Atlantic Ocean covered it.

If Atlantis ever existed, salt water covered it 2 miles deep about 10,000 years ago, Sykes believes. He is looking for a United States pilot who, it was reported, said during the war he had seen buildings under the sea from the air at the spot where Sykes thinks Atlantis should be.

Sykes hopes to take radar soundings and even underwater photographs of Dolphin Ridge, 2 miles under the Atlantic, whose highest points are the Azores Islands, and prove there are cities on the bottom of the ocean at this point.

## Cuba Seizes Sugar Mill

Havana, Cuba, May 3 (AP).—The Cuban government has taken charge of a 20-million-dollar sugar mill owned by United States citizens.

The mill, the Central Tanamo, and cane owners have been in dispute for months over cane prices.

Philip Rosenberg, a New Yorker, is president of the company owning Central Tanamo.

Seizure came through appointment of an interventor, or manager, who presumably will run the mill until the dispute is settled.

### 300 Killed in Bombing

Paris, May 3 (AP).—French aircraft in Indo-China bombed Viet-Namese partisans massing for an attack in the Mekong delta area south of Saigon Saturday, killing an estimated 300 persons, the French press agency reported today.


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SCO-CO ROOF COATING
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• THIS economical, scientific product developed from cotton-seed gum is unexcelled for preserving metal, composition shingle, and rolled felt roofing.
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Courtesy RKO Pictures, who release the George Stevens-Harriet Parsons production of I Remember Mama. Copyright, 1948, RKO.

MAMA (IRENE DUNNE) says Mother's Day "Iss good for Mama, too!"

"ISS GOOD!" to REMEMBER MAMA for *Mother's Day!*

MAY 9

## Dark Sheer Print

*So Cool, So Charming for Mother's Day*

16.95

Nationally known "Forever Young" fashions in Dallo rayon sheer, summer-perfect! Tucked bodice, simple round neckline, becoming ¾ sleeves, gored skirt with unpressed pleats for front fullness. Black with pretty blue and white flowers, or navy with red and white flowers. Women's half-sizes 14½ to 24½.

*LANSBURGH'S—Women's Dresses—Second Floor*

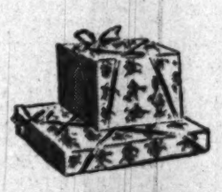
## Slimming Topper

*Unlined wool in Navy or Black*

10.95

Woman's tuxedo topper so marvelous with your prints, and with everything! Lightweight wool, unlined, perfect weight for Washington's climate, packable for travel! Softly rolled collar, simple lines. Good-contrast navy or black in women's half-sizes 16½ to 24½.

*LANSBURGH'S—Daylight Coat Salon—Second Floor*



Have your Mother's Day gifts wrapped free of charge at special desks on Street and Third floors.

## Bow 'n' Flower Print Dress

*Prettied with Cut-out Details*

$25

Delicate and dainty print adds to the graceful femininity of the dress! Tiny shirring and cut-out details give a peek-a-boo look to the round neckline, the skirt is softly tiered. Black, brown or grey background rayon crepe . . . women's half-sizes 14½ to 22½ included.

*LANSBURGH'S—The Grey Room—Second Floor*

## *Sweet Dreams*

*In a Cool Rayon Jersey Gown and Bedjacket*

Gown 4.95 Bedjacket 2.95

Feminine jersey gown and matching bedjacket of two bar rayon tricot . . . flattering to all figures. Easily laundered, requires no ironing . . . and so cool for summer sleeping! Dainty applique trim on bodice, repeated on jacket. Tearose, blue or maize. Gown sizes 34 to 44, jacket sizes medium, large and extra large.

*LANSBURGH'S—Knit Underwear—Third Floor*

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SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
*Classified Advertising*

# The Washington Post

TUESDAY, MAY 4, 1948

**Today On WINX**
9:30 P. M. Interview with Archibald M. Crossley and Dr. George Gallup.
11:15 P. M. "I Am A D.P.," drama about displaced persons, featuring a former D.P.

**The Federal Diary**
*by Jerry Kluttz*

## Naval Employes' Pay Unaffected By Wage Board Bill

**NAVY'S** 92,000 employes whose salaries are fixed by the Classification Act will not have their salaries fixed by local wage boards. Through an error, the Senate Civil Service Committee put language in its report on the Bridges bill which said the Classification Act people were included in it.

**Committee attaches yesterday hastily rewrote the report. The revised edition makes it clear that the Bridges bill will apply only to per diem employes whose salaries are now fixed by local wage boards. The bill is intended to give the employes representation on Navy wage boards, a system which was abolished by the Navy last year.**

**CIVIL SERVICE** Commission President Harry B. Mitchell faces mandatory retirement a week from tomorrow. He will have served 15 years by that time and he's over 70. However, it's a good bet the President will issue an order to exempt Mitchell from the compulsory retirement law and that he'll continue in his present post for the remainder of this year.

**FEDERAL WORKS** will set up a disaster unit to coordinate the work of all Federal agencies on floods, hurricanes, etc. The President has assigned it this additional responsibility.

**BUDGET BUREAU** has been made the typewriter czar in Government. The President yesterday told Federal agencies to cancel all orders for typewriters. He said there was a surplus of the machines in Government. Only the new European Cooperation Administration was excepted from his directive. Hereafter, the President said, the Budget Bureau must approve in advance any Government order for typewriters.

**PEOPLE:** Ferdinand Eberstadt is working on a wartime Government plan for the National Security Resources Board. He's a New York investment banker and former War Production Board official . . . Jesse Gilmer turned the tables on his Agriculture friends who planned a farewell party for him. He staged and financed his own "leaving" party, a steak dinner for all. Jess has resigned as chief of Production & Marketing . . . the President has exempted former Senator Hattie Caraway of Arkansas, from the compulsory retirement provision. Mrs. Caraway is a member of the three-man appeals board of the Bureau of Employes' Compensation.

**PUBLIC HEALTH:** Dr. R. R. Sayers, former director of the Bureau of Mines, will retire from the Public Health Service. He has been on leave with the United Mine Workers medical and hospital fund. Other top-ranking PHS doctors who are retiring are: Dr. Justin K. Fuller who is the chief medical officer of the Bureau of Prisons, and Dr. Mark V. Ziegler, who was on detail with Farmers Home Administration.

**NOTES:** The House yesterday passed over the O'Hara bill to exempt Federal workers from multiple State income taxation. The bill will be called up again in two weeks . . . Charles Dewey, former Treasury official and GOP House member from Illinois, may be appointed staff director of the Congressional "watchdog" committee which will look over the shoulder of Paul Hoffman, the European Cooperation boss . . . Also, Fred Lawton, the President's newest administrative assistant, will look after the President's interest in ECA.

**VETERANS:** The Senate Civil Service Committee has approved the Ferguson bill to give greater benefits to disabled veterans. This is what the measure would do:

**Any Federal official who passes over a disabled veteran to select a non-disabled veteran or a non-veteran for a job would have to file in writing a detailed statement with his reasons. A copy of his statement would be given to the disabled veteran. Also, the Civil Service Commission would be directed to pass on the merits of the reasons.**

**RENT RAISE** for the several thousand Government girls at Arlington Farms is being talked about cautiously. There's nothing definite yet, but officials point out that only a sizable rent increase could cut the Government's losses on the dormitories.

**However, housing officials proposed a rent boost a year ago and they were slapped down hard. They were told the Government would set a bad example for private operators if it raised rents.**

**NOTES:** Ken Holland is slated to head up the new cultural office in State's foreign information service . . . The Rural Electrification Administration will be 13 years old a week from today. A birthday dinner will be held by REA's Athletic Association in the Terrace Room at the airport. Senator Aiken (R., Vt.) will speak . . . Benedict P. Cottone has support for that vacancy on the Federal Communications Commission He's the FCC general counsel.

**PAY REPORT:** Most people assume that the Rees-Butler pay raise bill will be approved by the House. And perhaps it will. But there is still talk of trying to cut down that bill to a flat $400 for postal and Classification Act employes.

# Stop Pace-Setting In Child's Studies, Parents Are Warned

### Facilities Needed For Mental Ills, P-TA President Tells Convention

A school principal told District parents last night that there would be less need for psychiatric care for youngsters if parents let the child develop at his own pace.

Miss E. M. Truesheim, principal of the Congress Heights School, said that parents who insist that the child learn to read before he is ready set up bad behavior patterns that must be dealt with all through the school life of the child.

She was one of a panel of speakers who discussed "disciplining children" at the evening session of the two-day annual convention of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Earlier in the day, Mrs. O. G. Hankins, president of the congress, in her annual report, pointed to the need for additional facilities in the District for treating mental illness in children.

Dr. Sidney Berman, director of the Washington Institute for Medical Hygiene, appearing on the panel, said that the District needs "at least five more clinics."

The Washington Institute now has a waiting list of 30 parents and children who want help, he said.

**Resolutions Up Today**

The delegates, meeting in the Departmental Auditorium, will consider at a business session at 10 a. m. today a resolution calling for "more adequate service of mental hygiene clinics" for children and parents.

Other resolutions to be brought before the 750 delegates representing 61 P-TA units, deal with pay raises for teachers, school construction and sex education.

Commenting on the health of local school children, Mrs. Hankins said that through P-TA efforts 1380 preschool children received physical examinatoins during the year. About 60 per cent of these children were referred to physicians and dentists for correction of defects.

The P-TA student aid committee made it possible for 824 children to attend school by providing them with clothing and shoes, she said.

Mrs. Hankins reported local P-TA membership is now 27,500, an increase of more than 1000 over the previous year. Of the members, 1000 are teachers and 7409 fathers.

Mrs. L. W. Hughes, president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, spoke at the opening session. She said national membership had increased by 641,000 during the yast pear, to 5,127,000.

"We are the largest education organization in the world," Mrs. Hughes said.

"We must fight with all the knowledge and skill available at our fingertips and try to make the world better", for children, she said.

The convention modified its by-laws to set up a scholarship fund available to young men and women studying to be teachers, nurses or in some other field closely related to the welfare of children.

## *A Lifetime Membership*

The Washington Post

**P-TA HEAD HONORED**—Mrs. O. G. Hankins (right), 2704 Brentwood rd. ne., president of the District Congress of Parents and Teachers, last night received a life membership in the National Congress of Parents and Teachers. The membership, a gift of P-TA units, was presented by Mrs. Leonard E. Thomas (left), 3602 South Dakota ave. ne., P-TA Fifth Division representative, in a surprise ceremony in the Departmental Auditorium where the Congress is holding its annual convention

## New Traffic Death Sends Toll Here to 27

*D. C. traffic deaths 1948 . . . . 27*
*Deaths this date last year . . . 26*
*Traffic deaths 1947 . . . . . 72*

The District's twenty-seventh fatality this year was recorded early yesterday when Mrs. Flora Williams, 50, of 4441 B st. se., died at Gallinger Hospital.

Mrs. Williams was injured late Saturday night when she was struck by a streetcar on Benning rd. ne., just west of the railroad underpass. She was admitted to the hospital with fractured ribs and internal injuries.

Police identified the operator of the streetcar as Frank Howell, 23, of 516 73d st., Carmody Hills, Md. He will appear at a coroner's inquest at a later date.

A motorcycle policeman and a 10-year-old girl were injured, neither seriously, in traffic accidents yesterday.

Pvt. Walter Earl Klein, 38, of 2100 34th st. se. attached to the Traffic Division, received cuts and bruises when his motorcycle and an auto collided at 11th and E sts. sw. about 9 a. m.

Klein was treated at Emergency Hospital. Police said operator of the car was Earl Lee Arnold, 41, of 209 Pine Grove dr., Morningside, Md. He was uninjured.

Diane Grafton, 10, of 3011 Ontario rd. nw., received multiple cuts and bruises when she was struck, police said, by a taxicab, operated by Anderson Cohen, 44, of 34 Seaton pl. nw., in the 3200 block of Mount Pleasant st. nw. about 8:30 a. m. The child was admitted to Children's Hospital where her condition was reported as not serious.

**By D. C. Grand Jury**

## *Gunner Mate Indicted for Rape Attempt*

A 24-year-old Navy gunner mate was indicted yesterday on a charge that he broke into the house of another sailor and tried to rape the sailor's wife.

Indicted by the District grand jury was Charles Pappas, who is assigned to the Navy Diving School here. This was one of 27 indictments returned in District Court. Presentation of the cases was made by Assistant United States Attorney Sylvan Schwartz.

According to the charge, the 27-year-old alleged victim of Pappas was in bed at her home near the Navy Yard on April 25 awaiting the return of her husband, who is stationed aboard the Presidential Yacht Williamsburg. She said she had left the door unlocked, in case he should have forgotten his key.

Pappas entered and she, thinking her husband had returned greeted him, police said. Pappas got into bed with her, it was said, and in the tussle was kicked in the stomach.

A neighbor heard her screams and after a tussle subdued Pappas just as police arrived. Pappas signed a statement in which he claimed he had blanked out before the incident.

In other indictments, two women were charged with second-degree murder in fatal stabbings here.

Marion Lane Coates, 25, 635 L st. nw., was charged with murdering Ethel Newman, 30, 1338½ 5th st. nw., with a knife on March 4.

Pauline Hill, 31, of 1100 3d st. nw., was charged with the scissors murder of Estella Brown, 46, of the same address, on April 1.

## *Socialite Testifies for Son In $150,000 'Promise' Suit*

Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, sr., prominent Washington clubwoman, testified in District Court yesterday that she did not influence her son against marrying Camille Nowicki.

The matter was "entirely in his own hands," Mrs. Wiley declared. She testified her son, 35-year-old Harvey W. Wiley, jr., a real estate salesman, had told her he was "not willing to marry" Miss Nowicki.

The auburn-haired former congressional secretary and free lance writer had charged that Wiley changed his mind about marrying her—although she was pregnant—because his mother objected very strongly to his marital plans. She's suing the son for $150,000 damages in a breach of promise action.

Mrs. Wiley, wife of the famous late pure food champion and an active crusader for women's rights, on the stand in her son's defense, denied charge after charge leveled by Miss Nowicki.

Speaking in a calm, cultured voice, the graying matron said she was "not the slightest" prejudiced against Miss Nowicki because she was a "working girl." As a matter of fact, she said, she'd been a working girl herself for many years.

She denied she had referred to Miss Nowicki as possibly being Catholic or Jewish, pointing out that she had a Catholic daughter-in-law and grandchildren and a Jewish sister-in-law.

The witness admitted telling Miss Nowicki "I don't know who is the father of your child." She said Miss Nowicki came to her home with a sister, "to ask me to induce him to marry her." At that time, said Mrs. Wiley, Miss Nowicki declared that Harvey had promised to marry her before she became pregnant and then changed his mind.

During that meeting, Mrs. Wiley said, Miss Nowicki became "very angry . . . she rose and shook her finger in my face and said I'll make you pay and pay and pay . . ."

Other witnesses included Alexander Porter of 2119 H st. nw., a close friend of Wiley's, who denied having been in Miss Nowicki's company on numerous occasions; Mrs. Marion S. Woodring of 1677 Fort Dupont st. se., a former girl friend of Wiley's, who testified she saw him on August 17, 1945, the day Miss Nowicki says she first had sexual relations with Wiley; Dr. William H. Haskin of 2122 California st. nw; Mrs. Burnita Shelton Matthews of 1914 Kalorama rd. nw., and Thomas M. Raysor of 802 N. Wayne st., Arlington.

The hearing, to be resumed at 10 a. m. before Justice Jennings Bailey, is expected to be concluded today.

## Court Hearing Set in Md. Bus Fare Row

The Capital Transit Co. and the Maryland Public Service Commission were ordered yesterday to settle their dispute over Maryland school children's bus fares in court on May 20.

Judge W. Conwell Smith of the Court of Equity in Baltimore issued restraining orders against both disputants, as requested by each against the other.

The Public Service Commission was restrained from effecting its order to reduce the children's fares in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties as a condition for increased regular fares. The order was to be effective last Sunday.

The company was restrained from increasing fares as of next Sunday without reducing the school children's costs, as it had threatened to do.

The case goes back to last November, when the bus company petitioned for a 5-cent fare for each 1½-mile zone in the two counties, pleading a $588,000 operational loss on its Maryland operations for the year ending September 30. Elimination of tickets and passes was also asked.

After prolonged hearings in which the higher fares were opposed by a number of residents, the commission in April approved the increase, but only on condition that the company should provide 3-cent-a-zone tickets or tokens for school children.

The company replied this was unreasonable and informed the Commission it intended to charge the higher rates for all riders, starting next Sunday. The commission countered by issuing a new order which said in effect that the school children would ride for 3 cents or there would be no fare boost at all.

### Translators to Meet

The Society of Federal Translators will meet at 8 p. m. today in the conference room of the Archives building, 7th st. and Constitution ave. nw. The public is invited at 9 p. m. to hear Miss Gertrude Holinger, a Patent Office translator, tell about her work. The talk is the first in a series by organization members.

## 2-1 Approval Of Tamm Is Indicated

### Subcommittee Due To Give Judiciary Group Report on Nomination Friday

A Senate Judiciary Subcommittee last night completed its review of Edward Allen Tamm's nomination to be an associate justice of District Court. Tamm is assistant to the FBI director.

The three-member group wound up its study in a two and three-quarter hour executive session by giving the strongest kind of indication that their decision had been 2-1 for Tamm.

There was no official announcement. Subcommittee Chairman Forrest C. Donnell (R., Mo.) said a report would be made to the full Judiciary Committee.

Judiciary Chairman Alexander Wiley (R., Wis.) later said the report would be received by the full committee at a special meeting Friday and would be made public then. He said the committee was not expected to act at that time, but at a later meeting.

Subcommittee members Harley M. Kilgore (D., W. Va.) and John S Cooper (R., Ky.) came out of the executive session together, both smiling and talking together. Neither would comment on the subcommittee action.

Senator Donnell appeared a moment later and said there would be no announcement of the action.

Kilgore has been a strong supporter of Tamm; Cooper has been uncommitted, but on several occasions apparently sympathetic in his questioning of Tamm.

Donnell, prominent in affairs of the American Bar Association, has given strong indication he shared that group's opposition to Tamm by his prolonged and detailed quizzing of the nominee during hearings spread over the three months since the name went to the Senate.

Donnell was notified by telephone that the report of 2-to-1 subcommittee backing for Tamm would be published. He said "thank you" and "good-by."

## Safety Action At Gallinger Is Demanded

The crippled children's building at Gallinger Hospital, under criticism as unsafe, drew double-barreled attack yesterday on its defects.

1. Senator Henry C. Dworshak (R., Idaho) urged immediate action and told the District Commissioners that the responsibility for the safety of these children "is clearly coupled" with the Commissioners' authority.

2. A report from Fire Marshal R. C. Roberts and Director of Inspection Robert H. Davis "urgently" recommended an 11-point plan to make the building safer.

Dworshak, in a letter to Commissioner John Russell Young, urged that the situation at the crippled children's building "be remedied immediately."

"The rashness of exposing crippled children to unnecessary risks of fire is apparent," he wrote.

Dworshak's letter addressed to Commissioner Young followed a 90-minute visit to the crippled children's building and other units at Gallinger.

The report from Roberts and Davis, released by Dworshak, said the building was safe enough to be used even while improved exit facilities are being installed.

Most immediate needs, the report stated, are replacement of the "combustible enclosure of the east stairs with fire-resistive material and self-closing fire doors," and provision of "metal-covered doors, jambs, trim and transoms for all openings leading to front stairs on all floors."

The findings, prepared after an investigation recommended by Kimball Sanborn, a member of the staff of the Senate Appropriations Committee, who made a spot check about two weeks ago, were accompanied by a letter from Commissioner Young.

In the letter to Senator Dworshak, the president of the Board of Commissioners pointed out that the crippled children's building is "one of a large number of District buildings which do not conform to egress regulations as they are now written."

He said these regulations are "the subject of strong protest" on the allegation they are "too strict." The Commissioners, he said, have "suspended their city-wide application pending a report of a committee of citizens . . . studying them for possible modification."

He said he planned to "discuss the matter" of assigning members of the Fire Department to the crippled children's building, for 24-hour duty until certain changes are made.

### War Topic at School

"Psychological Warfare Today" will be the topic at 4 p. m. Wednesday at the last discussion assembly of the year in the auditorium of Dunbarton College of Holy Cross. Members of the sophomore class under Miss Mary Margaret Gorman, head of the college's psychology department, will lead the discussion, which is open to students, faculty, alumnae and friends.

# Vote on Home Rule By Committee Due After 3 Decisions

## *After a Night in Ice Box*

The Washington Post

**STILL IMPRESSIVE**—Roberta Marie Kelley, 5, of 906 Garland ave., Takoma Park, Md., examines hailstones which fell Sunday night. When gathered they were from 1 to 2 inches in diameter, but shrank a bit during a night in the refrigerator

### D. C. Group to Act On Fiscal Formula, Year of Residence And Literacy Test

By Edward Ryan
*Post Reporter*

Washington home rule legislation is slated to reach a final vote of the House District Committee after study of three proposed revisions.

Chairman Everett M. Dirksen (R., Ill.) said yesterday the vote would be preceded by action on changes which would:

1. Knock out the fiscal formula section. Representative Thomas G. Abernethy (D., Miss.) has protested that the formula would be a "lure" causing Washingtonians to vote in the proposed referendum on the measure.

**One Year Residence**

2. Scrap the feature of the bill that would make one year's residence a qualification for voting in city council and school board elections. Some members feel such voting should be limited to those legally domiciled here. Others believe Federal employes particularly should be allowed to vote.

3. Set up literacy as a requirement for voting. Sponsors of the bill left out this requirement on the ground that there is almost universal literacy among District residents of voting age.

Dirksen announced that the committee in an executive meeting yesterday agreed to these changes:

1. The Joint Congressional Committee proposed to keep watch on District affairs would have 24 instead of 16 members. There would be 11 Senators and 13 Congressmen, instead of the earlier division of 7 from the Senate and 9 from the House. The reason for the increase, said Dirksen, was to permit a greater spreading of committee assignments if the work load requires a subcommittee setup.

**Police, Fire Deductions**

2. Police and firemen's retirement deductions from payroll were left at the present rate of 3½ per cent instead of being raised to 6 per cent, in line with Federal retirement deductions, as earlier proposed. Committee aides explained that a move is being made to increase police and firemen benefits, and that the deduction should be considered as part of that increase.

3. The District mental health commission will be left in the bill as a branch of District Court, a move which Dirksen said was urged by Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws of the District Court. The bill had proposed abolishing the commission and dividing its functions among agencies of the District government.

4. The minimum age of the proposed nonvoting District delegate in the House was fixed at 25 years, the same as House members, and provisions for popular recall of the delegate was stricken from the bill.

5. Federal park areas here will be made available for District recreational use by what amounts to the present system of agreements between the District Recreation Department and the Office of National Capital Parks. The bill had proposed a shift of control over some park areas to the District.

Meanwhile, the Senate Expenditures Committee approved and sent to the Senate a bill for changing the Congressional reorganization law, including establishment of a Joint Congressional District Committee of 14 members, seven from each house. The bill is slated for review by the Senate Rules Committee before Senate action.

**10th and 12th N.W.**

## *Businessmen Protest 1-Way Plan*

District traffic officials yesterday urged the Commissioners to make two downtown thoroughfares one-way streets, but the businessmen of the affected areas protested the proposed change.

The proposal calls for making 10th st. nw. one-way southbound, and 12th st. nw. one-way northbound, between Pennsylvania and Vermont aves.

Traffic Director George E. Keneipp, appearing before a public hearing of the Commissioners, argued that traffic on those two streets had increased 8 per cent since 1941, and that the change was needed to ease the traffic congestion and reduce accidents. He asserted that the average speed of traffic could be increased to 24 miles an hour—it's now 15—by the one-way routing.

**Proponents of Change**

Proponents for the change included Inspector Arthur E. Miller, head of the Police Traffic Bureau; Baxter Smith, chairman of the safety and highway committee, Federation of Citizens Associations; Warren T. Adams, research engineer for Capital Transit Co., and Keystone Auto Club.

Chief arguments against the change were presented by James C. Wilkes, attorney, representing a dozen of the business concerns in the affected area, including McLachlen Banking Corp., Woodward & Lothrop, Raleigh Hotel, Annapolis Hotel, Wolfe Motors, and Doggett's Parking Garage.

Wilkes said that the changes would increase, rather than ease, congestion, not only downtown, but also at the northern ends of Tenth and Twelfth sts.

**Alternatives Proposed**

He urged as alternative changes the following possibilities: widening Tenth st. from New York ave. to Massachusetts ave.; increased police diligence against double parkers; elimination of all parking on Tenth st., and a ban on parking during rush hours on Twelfth st.

Opposition to the one-way plan was voiced by other business firms, and by A. J. Driscoll, president of the Mid City Citizens Association.

The Commissioners took the arguments under advisement.

## $2,217,000 School Board Budget Voted

A $2,217,000 budget was approved by the Arlington School Board last night—a sum $227,000 less than it had asked for.

The requested school budget of $2,444,000 was chopped by the County Board in a special meeting last Friday.

At the board meeting last night at the James Monroe School, Board Chairman Barnard Joy reiterated that the budget slice would eliminate plans for full-day sessions in Arlington's first and second grades.

**Had Set Aside $115,000**

For this purpose, Joy said, the School Board had set aside $115,000.

Also eliminated from the revised school's budget, was $60,000 to provide $100 cost-of-living and dependency bonuses for Arlington teachers, and $54,000 for a supervised summer recreation program.

Included in the new school budget was the sum of $60,000 for contingencies which was not in the original estimate.

Board members said the contingency fund is necessary now because the county board granted the schools a lump sum allocation last Friday instead of the affixed percentage of the tax income.

**Procedure Changed**

Under the old procedure, tax income paid to schools was estimated at 90 per cent of full collection, while collections actually ran at 97 per cent. The difference was used as the contingency fund.

The board last night also heard an opinion from Arlington's Commonwealth Attorney Denman Rucker that it can hire attorneys to represent it before the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals in a suit contesting its legality in office.

Harrison Mann, chairman of the Democratic Committee, speaking as an individual, criticized the county board for cutting the school budget, predicting: "This unfortunate action would become an issue in the election for one county board seat next fall.

**Urges Reconsideration**

Mann urged the county board to reconsider its action and make an additional appropriation from revenue from business and auto license taxes to be levied later.

As revised, the budget income includes the $1,750,000 lump-sum allocation from the county board, plus $20,000 from tuition and fees and $447,000 from the State.

## Auction Firms Hit Outsiders

Amendment of police regulations to permit out-of-town auctioneers to work here yesterday drew strong protest from four Washington auction firms.

The amendment, approved by the Commissioners April 27, will allow a New York firm to auction personal property in the estates of Evalyn Walsh McLean anad J. R. McLean here. Auction is slated for May 8 and from May 10 to 15.

Local firms, who voiced their protest in a letter to the Commissioners, were Adam A. Weschler & Sons, Inc., C. G. Sloan & Co., Inc., Thomas J. Owen & Son, and Williams Auction Company.

## D. C. Man Fatally Stabbed In Fight

James Phenions, 25, 408 K st. nw., suffered a fatal knife wound early today during a street argument.

Phenions was injured shortly after midnight in an altercation with a man known only as "Wild Bill" in the vicinity of 4th and K sts. nw., police said. A woman identified as Etta Kimball, 21, 211 D st. nw., was with the pair, they said. Phenions died at Freedmen's Hospital shortly after being brought there by police.

## Sons of Union Veterans Of Md. Convene Friday

Maryland Department, Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War, and its Women's Auxiliary will hold its convention Friday and Saturday at the Roosevelt Hotel.

The annual banquet will be held at 7 p. m. Friday, with Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d, acting as toastmaster. Senator Alexander Wiley (R., Wis.), will be principal speaker.

**Area News In Brief**

# Any Port in Storm Is Seaman's View

A merchant seaman, who couldn't find a taxicab in the rain Sunday night, enjoyed all the comforts of home in the "Look 1948" model house at John Marshall pl. and Pennsylvania ave. nw. for the night.

Police said they found Joseph Rauch, 53, of San Francisco, Calif., stretched out asleep on the bed in the master bedroom yesterday morning. He was fully clothed, except for his shoes, which he had placed neatly under the bed, they said.

Rauch was charged at the First Precinct with unlawful entry. He told police he entered the model home by breaking the lock on the rear door, because it was raining and none of the taxicabs he flagged would stop for him.

**Postlude**

## *Hans Kindler Back From Europe Trip*

DR. HANS KINDLER
*Urges Other Musicians To Go*

By Paul Hume

"I am going back to Europe again next January and again in April. I feel that every artist in America should do what he can to create a reestablishment."

This was Hans Kindler summing up his feelings upon returning from his first European trip since 1939. "Anything that we as artists are willing to give is good to them, if it has substance."

Kindler conducted orchestral concerts in England, France, Holland, Denmark, Germany and Sweden during his two months' visit. As one who was raised in Rotterdam, he saw Europe's devastation through eyes accustomed to once flourishing continental cities. But he said, "You can see many things. In England you see stanchness, no griping (except at the fact that they cannot invite you to their homes for dinner)."

"In the Scandinavian countries," Kindler continued, "there is rationing, and they may be scared, but they are very gay."

The conductor of the National Symphony Orchestra gave advice to young musicians who want to go to Europe. "If they want to go today, and are willing not only to sacrifice as in the past, for the experience, but to contribute besides, then they can gain a spiritual lift by going."

"The enormous public demonstrations following concerts are almost embarrassing. They seem not to be personal successes but to express the enormous love of the people for music today."

Kindler spoke also of the inevitable effect of food shortages on the players in the orchestra. "It varies from country to country, of course," he said, "but you can tell while conducting their orchestras, that the spirit is there, but the tone lacks calories."

Referring to Washington and the National Symphony, Kindler said, "Oh, I tell you, we have a real orchestra here. You can tell it after you listen to other orchestras." Kindler leaves June 11 for South America where he will conduct in Santiago, Chile, and Lima, Peru, where he appeared last year.

### *Substandard Room Probe*

**District health and building officials are considering what steps to take about several thousand residents here living in substandard rooms.**

**Until Friday, April 30, it was legal to live in the substandard quarters, because last summer the Commissioners temporarily lowered the standards in face of the acute housing shortage.**

**Under the regular District code, a habitable room must be 50 per cent above the ground, contain 10 per cent window space, and be at least 7 feet high.**

### *Razor Proves Nemesis*

*When Stanley M. Hibdon, 35, of 810 5th st. nw., came into Municipal Court, he didn't know where he was going, but there was no doubt in the judge's mind.*

*Hibdon, charged with carrying a deadly weapon — a razor — and drunkenness, said to Judge Walter J. Casey, "Give me a chance to get out of town, your honor."*

*"How much money do you have," asked the judge.*

*"Seventy cents," replied Hibdon.*

*"Where do you intend to go?" asked the judge.*

*"I don't know yet," the defendant replied.*

*"Then it will be jail for the next 60 days," was the decision.*

### *9 Drunks Fined, Jailed*

**Judge Aubrey B. Fennell served warning yesterday that he will be tough on drunks during his current one-month term in the District branch of Municipal Court, where drunk cases are heard.**

**He gave 9 of the 132 drunks 30-day jail terms plus stiff fines. Usually, a day's batch of inebriates will see a straight 30-day term in not more than three cases.**

### *Reckless Sailor Fined*

A 24-year-old sailor, who escaped injury when his automobile skidded 125 feet and overturned, was fined $100 yesterday in Municipal Court for reckless driving.

According to police, the defendant, John Schultz, stationed on the USS Mississippi, at Norfolk, Va., at 5 p. m. Sunday traveled at more than 50 miles an hour to skid off the road in Anacostia Park. He was able to get out of the car, which was damaged, without assistance.

### *U. S. Marshall Sworn In*

Russell V. Brownell, 3900 N. 4th st., Arlington, was sworn in yesterday as United States deputy marshal for the Alexandria division of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia.

Brownell, 33, has served as deputy marshal in Washington District Court since 1941, except for three years in the Army. He succeeds G. Stuart Hamm of Charlottesville, who was retired for physical disability.

## *Dupont Circle Unit Reelects Col. E. G. Bliss*

Col. E. Goring Bliss, president of the Dupont Circle Citizens Association, was reelected at the group's annual meeting held at the Hotel Mayflower yesterday.

Rowland S. Marshall, who was succeeded as secretary by Col. John H. Coffman, was thanked in a resolution for his work during 15 years in that office.

Other 1948 officers named at the meeting were Harral Mulliken, first vice president; Mrs. Charles Collins, reelected second vice president, who presided yesterday due to the illness of Colonel Bliss; W. Herbert Gill, reelcted treasurer; and Marshall and L. M. Leisenring, elected to three-year terms on the executive committee.

The association voted to ask the National Capital Parks authorities to place the benches displaced from Dupont Circle by the underpass work in the various small triangles formed by the intersection of streets and avenues in the vicinity.

Mulliken, chairman of the group's committee on streets, parks and traffic, proposed the resolution, explaining that such location of benches while the Dupont Circle work was in progress would benefit residents of the area, especially on warm summer evenings.

### *Manor Park*

With one exception, Manor Park Citizens' Association last night returned its 1947-48 officers to office.

The new officer is Mrs. Christine Balderson, chosen recording secretary. Reelected were Leverett A. Meadows, president, A. L. Merrill, first vice president; John D. Smoot, second vice president; George A. Corbin, corresponding secretary, and Harry G. Corcoran, treasurer.

Meadows and Corbin were also chosen delegates to the Federation of Citizens' Associations.

The organization recommended improvement of Capital Transit bus terminal facilities at 13th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw. About 125 members attended the meeting, the last until next summer.

## *Engineer Held To Blame for Station Crash*

The engineer of a special train that crashed into a bumper block at Union Station last Thursday, injuring 29 women, was held responsible for the accident and will face disciplinary charges.

The injured were among 797 members of the Delaware County (Pa.) Federation of Women's Clubs, who were arriving for a day of sightseeing here. Six of them remained behind at Casualty Hospital when the others went home, and two are still under treatment here.

William O. Laycock, jr., trainmaster at the terminal, who conducted a preliminary hearing on the accident on Saturday, said yesterday that the engineer, J. E. Cavanaugh of Philadelphia, admitted he misjudged the distance to the bumper block at the station end of the track as he brought the Pennsylvania Railroad special in.

Terminal Superintendent Sidney Kerl, to whom Laycock reported his finding that the engineer was responsible, said yesterday he would make a decision this week on what charges would be brought against the engineer. A trial will be conducted by the terminal company, probably late this week, he said.

## Habeas Corpus Action Denied Chinese Killer

The United States Supreme Court yesterday refused a petition to file for a writ of habeas corpus in behalf of Lee Fook, 62, condemned slayer of a Chinese laundryman here.

Fook's attorney, John M. Holtzoff, sought to file for the writ, and petitioned the court for permission to do so on the grounds that Fook's constitutional rights were violated in the District Court trial resulting in the conviction.

A petition for executive clemency is now before President Truman. Fook is due to die in the electric chair at District Jail on June 11.

## *House Press Chief Honored by Friends*

The Washington Post

**THIRTY-FIVE YEARS' SERVICE**—Friends of William J. Donaldson, jr. honored him at the National Press Club last night for 35 years' service as superintendent of the House Press Gallery. They gave him a dinner, an easy chair and a television set. This picture made at the party shows Sam Rayburn, former Speaker; Donaldson, and Joe Martin, present Speaker, seated. Standing, left to right, are Frank McNaughton of Time magazine, chairman of the Periodical Correspondents' Association; James L. Wright of the Buffalo Evening News, chairman of the dinner committee, and J. William Theis of INS, chairman of the standing committee of correspondents

## *Christian Leadership Urged Te Prevent Another Dark Age*

Christian leadership is necessary to help prevent another age of darkness, Representative A. S. Mike Monroney last night declared at a dinner concluding the 53d annual convention of the Washington Episcopal Diocese.

"The thing we have overlooked in talking about European aid is the simple fact that it is Christian," he declared. "We cannot be happy with all we have while millions of children search garbage cans for a morsel of food to keep them alive."

**Resolution Adopted**

During the day delegates adopted a resolution calling for greater social well-being throughout the world, increased social welfare, greater observance of human rights, and "the greatest possible use of processes of international conversation and negotiation" as a means of maintaining peace.

Delegates also named the Monday after the first Sunday in May for their annual meeting, which will be held next year at Christ Church, 620 G st. se.

Elected to the standing committee at the meetings were the Revs. W. F. Creighton, S. F. Gast, C. W. Lowry, T. O. Wedel and Laymen William R. Castle, Ernest W. Greene and A. C. Houghton.

**Executive Council**

New members of the executive council are the Revs. J. J. Ambler, C. S. Gilliss, R. J. Plumb, William MacD. Sharp, anad laymen D. S. Birney, William Green, and R. W. Wilson.

Deputies to the provincial synod are: lay members, A. W. Atwood, J. T. Cox, R. H. Lansdale, O. R. Singleton, and clergy, the Revs. W. C. Draper, A. J. du Bois, J. B. Mosley, and James Valla Valliant.

The appointments of G. Bowdoin Craighill as interim diocesan chancellor and of Nelson R. Burr as historiographer were both affirmed. In addition, the convention approved merger of St. Agnes and Ascension parishers.

## Bishop Dun Heads Church Federation

The Right Rev. Angus Dun, bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Washington, last night was elected president of the Washington Federation of Churches. He succeeds Civil Service Commissioner Dr. Arthur S. Flemming.

Bishop Dun

The election of officers of the federation took place at the twenty-eighth annual meeting of the group at Constitution Hall. Several thousand members of the 197 churches in the city which comprise the federation attended the assembly.

Messages from Dr. Flemming, retiring president, and from Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, executive secretary, urging greater church unity, were read at the meeting.

**Asks New Faith**

Dr. Joseph R. Sizoo, president of New Brunswick Theological Seminary, called upon Christians to resolve the disillusionment rampant in the world and to cultivate a resurgence of faith. Dr. Sizoo was formerly pastor of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church.

To carry out this program, Dr. Sizoo urged a new pride in Protestantism, a new concern and compassion, and an emphasis on leadership.

If war comes, Dr. Sizoo said, it will not be because of communism but because of hunger. If Protestanism could recover compassion and concern, "there would be a period of peace which would stretch for a hundred years," he declared.

**Others Elected**

Others elected at the meeting were: Vice presidents, Dr. Carl R. Simon, Col. Campbell C. Johnson, Mrs. J. Birdsall Calkins, the Rev. George Schnabel; recording secretary, G. Frederick Stanton; treasurer, George H. Ward, and assistant treasurer, Walter Britt.

Named board members were the Rev. Carl Heath Kopf, the Rev. George Anderson, the Rev. Robert N. Trenbath, the Rev. Roy H. Stetler, the Rev. Ira S. Ernst, the Rev. J. Adrian Pfeiffer, Judge Norris C. Bakke, Dr. Clifford H. Richmond, the Rev. George Yount, the Rev. Graham G. Lacy, and the Rev. Pierre Tourelle.

Committee chairman are Dr. Orris G. Robinson, the Rev. Paul Reaser, Dudley F. Hollman, Fred C. Croxton, Dr. Edward L. R. Elson, Dr. Edward H. Pruden, Coleman Jennings, Dr. Robert W. Brooks, Dr. David Porter, the Rev. H. B. Hurlburt, Dr. Edward O. Clark, the Rev. Milton Crist, Dr. Earl F. Fowler, the Rev. Joseph S. Johnson, Dr. Charles Enders, and John E. Preston.

## *Horan Favors Bigger Police Force Here*

Representative Walt Horan (R., Wash.) yesterday stressed the need for a bigger District police force in case of a rebellion similar to that in Bogota recently.

"I have no doubt that what happened there could happen here," he told a Mayflower Hotel meeting of the District League of Republican Women.

"Last month," he said, "there were some 10,000 marchers on Washington. In the past few years there have been about 4000 different kinds of marchers here. We could have riots."

Horan, a member of the House Appropriations Committee, said the new appropriations bill for the District calls for a larger police department here. He also revealed that the committee is considering a strengthening of the "police beat system."

The bill is to be voted on and reported out of the committee today.

Edward F. Colladay, Republican National Committeeman, another speaker on the league's program, predicted that the GOP political convention in July would last at least five days and would have as many deadlocks as the 1920 convention when Warren G. Harding was nominated.

## *Dog Owner Heeds Rabies Test Appeal*

Park police, newspapers and radio yesterday combined to ease a terrible worry from the minds of Mr. and Mrs. Karl Rammling of 5824 4th st. nw.

When their 2-year-old son Karl, jr., was bitten on the thigh by a police dog in Rock Creek Park Saturday, they feared the dog might have been rabid. And because young Karl has a weak heart, their physician declined to give him rabies shots until it was certain the dog was suffering from rabies.

Park Police arranged for radio broadcasts, and the Washington papers printed stories asking the owner of the dog to have it tested for rabies.

About 8 p. m. last night, Mr. Rammling said, a woman who refused to give her name called, said she would take the dog to her veterinarian today for the test and would notify them.

## D. C. Veteran, 3 Virginians To Be Reburied

One Washington and three northern Virginia World War II dead will be among 20 servicemen reinterred at 2 p. m. today in Arlington National Cemetery. They are:

Pfc. James L. Brooks, whose widow, Mrs. Dorothy R. Brooks, lives at R. D. Box 15, Vienna, Va.; Pvt. Maurice Crouch, son of Thomas Crouch, R. D. 1, Manassas, Va.; Pfc. Thomas Francis Dorsey, son of Mrs. Bernice E. Dorsey of 1041 N. Larrimore st., Arlington, and Second Lieut. Paul E. Lehman, son of Mrs. Floy E. Strouse, 910 Rhode Island ave. ne.

Pfc. Dorsey, 19, died in 1942 in the Canal Zone of peritonitis. Educated at Swanson Junior High School, he enlisted in the Marines in 1941 and served with the First Marine Guard.

Lieutenant Lehman, 30, a paratrooper, died in France in 1944. He was educated at the University of Maryland, and entered service in 1942.

Honor guard and firing squad for today's services will be composed of Marines from the United States Marine Barracks at 8th and I sts. se. Military escorts for relatives of the deceased will be furnished by the Army and Air Force. Music will be supplied by the United States Marine Band.

Graveside services will be conducted by Chaplains J. J. Twiss of Anacostia Naval Receiving Station and Lester E. Nicholson of Bolling Air Force Base.

## Rao Named Judge Of Customs Court

President Truman yesterday nominated Paul P. Rao of New York to be judge of United States Customs Court.

Rao was named to succeed David H. Kincheloe, who retired from the court bench April 30. The court sits in New York. The post pays $15,000 a year.

For the past seven years Rao has been Assistant Attorney General in charge of customs for the United States, Alaska, Puerto Rico and Hawaii.


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## Dr. Rekert Of Frederick Dead at 59

Baltimore, May 3 (AP).—Dr. Gordon N. Rebert, 59, prominent Frederick, Md., educator and pastor of the Evangelical and Reformed Church, died of a heart attack here today.

Dr. Rebert, a professor of education at Hood College before his retirement several years ago, was stricken while attending the races in Pimlico. He was carried from the grandstand and died shortly afterward.

A native of Littletown, Pa., Dr. Rebert has been living in Frederick since 1918. He served for some time as principal of the Frederick High School.

During his teaching career, Dr. Rebert taught at the Mercersburg Academy, Franklin and Marshall College, the University of Chicago and Johns Hopkins University.

His wife and three children survive him.

Funeral services will be held Thursday, with burial in Littletown.

## *Women's Unit Wins Stay on Ouster Order*

The Washington branch of the American Association of University Women obtained a temporary restraining order from the District Court yesterday to prevent their ouster by their parent body.

Justice F. Dickinson Letts signed the order which is effective, at least until May 13, when a hearing for a preliminary injunction will be held.

The row within the organization concerns the local's prevailing ban against granting membership to Negroes in Washington. The local branch has insisted that it is empowered to refuse Negroes membership. The parent organization, the American Association of University Women, has issued an ultimatum ordering the local branch to change its by laws or leave the AAUW and not operate under its name. Deadline for compliance was set for May 6.

The Washington branch, through its attorneys, claim they provide 49 per cent of the funds to maintain the clubhouse which they share with the parent organization at 1634 I st. nw.

The restraining order forbids:

1. Attempts to exclude the local branch as a constituent member of the national organization.

2. Attempts to divest members of the local branch from status as members of the parent group.

3. Attempts to exclude members from the clubhouse.

4. Attempts to remove from the clubhouse any property of the local branch.

## *Mrs. Comer Dies, Active Club Member*

Mrs. Minnie F. Comer, 55, active club member and resident of the District for 38 years, died Sunday at her home, 3223 Cathedral ave. nw.

Mrs. Comer was a member of the Joppa Lodge Chapter, Order of Eastern Star. Born in Nokesville, Va., she was the daughter of the late James L. and Mary Bettis.

She is survived by her husband, Quinton L. Comer; a daughter, Mrs. Hilda C. Saum; a sister, Mrs. Ada Maupin, and two brothers, Ernest Bettis of Nokesville and Thomas Bettis of Baltimore; also two grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. today at the S. H. Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Burial will be in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Pallbearers will be George P. Plummer, E. C. McConchie, Q. H. Saum, David J. Dunnigan, jr., William E. Summerbell and Horace W. Parsley.

### *Thomas Albert Shull*

Graveside funeral services for Thomas Albert Shull, 43, former professional boxer here and U. S. Maritime Service employe, who died in New York Wednesday after a heart attack, will be held at 3 p. m. today at Arlington National Cemetery.

Mr. Shull, a merchant sailor since the early days of World War II, was chief cook on the Margot Moran, a tug belonging to the Moran Towing Co. of New York.

As a merchant seaman during the war, he served in all theaters, and held the Merchant Marine Combat Bar, the Mediterranean-Middle East War Zone Bar, and the Atlantic and Pacific War Zone Bar. Prior to following the sea, he had boxed here and other places as "Tommy Reddy Shull."

Besides his mother, Mrs. A. V. Shull, of Landover Hills, Md., he leaves three sisters, Mrs. William Dalton and Miss Ollie Shull, both of Landover Hills, and Mrs. William J. Thomas and a brother, Lester Shull, of Los Angeles.

### *Dudley Williamson*

Newport Beach, Calif., May 3 (U.P.).—Radio Master of Ceremonies Dudley Williamson, 45, who originated the coast-to-coast broadcast "What's the Name of That Song," fell dead at the home of a friend last night.

### *Dr. John H. Taylor, Jr.*

Trenton, N. J., May 3 (AP).—Dr. John H. Taylor, jr., a pioneer in the development of insulin and electric shock treatment of mental diseases, died at Trenton State Hospital last night.

## Gen. Lewis, 75, Succumbs In New York

Brig. Gen. Frederick Worthington Lewis, USA (ret.), 75, who served in the Adjutant General's Office here during the First World War, died Sunday at his home in Pelham Manor, N. Y.

General Lewis received the Distinguished Service Medal for outstanding service in the Publications Division of the Adjutant General's Office, where he was on duty through 1922.

A native of New York State, he was graduated from the U. S. Military Academy in 1896 and served at a number of posts in the United States and the Philippines. As a major of infantry, he was a member of the Punitive Expedition to Mexico in 1916. He retired in 1923 because of disability.

Funeral services will be at 3 p. m. Wednesday at the Fort Myer Chapel. Burial will be in Arlington Cemetery. Honorary pallbearers will be Maj. Gen. William H. Tschappat, Brig. Gen. Charles B. Drake, Brig. Gen. Robert H. Dunlop, Col. Townsend Whelan and Col. Robert H. Fletcher, all U.S.A., retired.

General Lewis is survived by his wife and one son, Frederick W. Lewis, jr.

### *George W. Frankel*

Funeral services for George W. Frankel, 64, lifelong Washingtonian, will be held today at 11:30 a. m. at W. W. Chambers' funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Interment will be in Glenwood Cemetery.

Mr. Frankel, who lived at 28 Bryant st. ne., died Saturday in Providence Hospital.

He received his education in Washington schools and had been employed as a clerk by the District of Columbia government for 20 years.

Survivors include his wife, Mrs. Amanda Frankel; a brother, Edward D. Frankel of Miami, Fla., and a sister, Mrs. Emma Donnelly of Pasadena, Md.

### *Mrs. Maud E. Morrow*

Baltimore, May 3 (AP).—Mrs. Maude E. Morrow, 79, widow of Charles A. Morrow, died here yesterday of a heart ailment.

Her husband was the founder of Morrow Brothers, one of the oldest contracting firms in Maryland.

Mrs. Morrow was a native of Annapolis.

### *Dr. S. M. Hamill*

Philadelphia, May 3 (AP).—Dr. Samuel McClintock Hamill, 85, nationally known pediatrician, died today after a long illness. He was a former president of both the American Medical Association and the American Academy of Pediatrics.

### In Memoriam

TWOMEY, CATHERINE AGNES. In loving memory of our devoted mother, CATHERINE AGNES TWOMEY, who departed this life 16 years ago today, May 4, 1932. SONS.

### Died

ANDERSON, ROSA C. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at her residence, 412 1st. st. se., ROSA C. ANDERSON, beloved mother of Eric E. Anderson, sister of Oscar H. Koehler of Rutherville, Iowa. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, May 5, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BAIL, JAMES F. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at Leland Memorial Hospital, JAMES F. BAIL, beloved brother of John E., Frederick H., Samuel L. Bail of San Francisco, Calif.; Mrs. William F. Raba. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Thursday, May 6, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

BEACOM, EMMA ELIZABETH. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, EMMA ELIZABETH BEACOM, beloved wife of Harry C. Beacom; mother of Harold and Donald Beacom, Mrs. Charles J. Brandt, Mrs. Chester L. Keeler, Phillip J. Beacom, Mrs. George L. Williams and Edward J. Beacom. Prayers at Chambers' Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 9:30 a. m. Mass will be said in the Church of Nativity, 6101 13th st. nw., at 9 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BURROFF, MIRIAM I. (nee Plummer). On Friday, April 30, 1948, at Lafayette, Ind., MIRIAM I. BURROFF, beloved wife of Eddie Lee Burroff. Friends are invited to call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Tuesday, May 4, p. m. Sunday, May 2, where services will be held on Tuesday, May 4, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

CAIN, CAROLINE MAGDALEN. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, at her home, 4312 Lynnbrook dr., Bethesda, Md., CAROLINE MAGDALEN CAIN, beloved wife of Lawrence T. Cain and mother of Lawrence J. Cain and Marie Anne Sagona. Services at the Harold L. O'Neil Funeral Home, Dorchester, Mass., on Wednesday, May 5.

CLEMENTS, WILLIAM G. H. In Normandy, France, in June, 1944, Sergt. WILLIAM G. H. CLEMENTS, beloved son of Agnes V. and the late Frank B. Clements and brother of Joseph Clements, Mrs. Agnes Romjue and Sister Rose Virginia. Funeral from Kimsey Hanlon Funeral Home, 641 H st. ne., on Wednesday, May 5, at 8:30 a. m. High requiem mass at Holy Name Church at 9 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

COMER, MINNIE F. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at her residence, 3223 Cathedral ave. nw., MINNIE F. COMER, wife of Quinton L. Comer, mother of Mrs. Hilda C. Saum, sister of Ernest Bettis of Nokesville, Va., Thomas Bettis of Baltimore, Md., and Mrs. Ada Maupin, grandmother of Robert W., jr., and William Randolph Saum. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, May 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

DIGULIMIO, JOSEPH. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at Casualty Hospital, JOSEPH DIGULIMIO, beloved husband of Mrs. Marie Digulimio and father of Joseph Digulimio, jr., Robert and Vilma Digulimio and brother of Mike and Julia Digulimio. Funeral services will be held at Hysong Funeral Home, 1300 N st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 10:45 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

EGBERT, WILLIAM J. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, at his residence, 7239 Alaska ave. nw., WILLIAM J. EGBERT, husband of the late Rica B. Egbert and father of Freda Dorothy Egbert. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 4 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FRANKEL, GEORGE W. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, at Providence Hospital, GEORGE W. FRANKEL of 28 Bryant st. ne., the beloved husband of Amanda Frankel and brother of Emma Donnelly and Edward D. Frankel. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, May 4, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

GOLDENBERG, SAMSON. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, SAMSON GOLDENBERG, beloved uncle of Goldie Kirstein of Chicago. He also is survived by a number of nephews in Austria and England. Services at the Goldberg Funeral Home, 4217 9th st. nw., Tuesday, May 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Agudath Achim Cemetery.

HOFFMAN, JOSEPH S. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at his residence, 141 33d st. ne., JOSEPH S. HOFFMAN, beloved husband of Sarah Hoffman; father of Mrs. Verna Ward of Bridgeton, N. J.; Mrs. Mary Zwolak of Wilmington, Del., and Mrs. Dorothy F. Lentini of Washington D. C.; brother of Howard Hoffman. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, May 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

HUDSON, JAMES W. On Monday, May 3, 1948, JAMES W. HUDSON of 631 Quebec pl. nw., beloved husband of Clara Belle Hudson, father of James W. Hudson, jr., Raymond Franklin Hudson, Mrs. Clara Evelyn Oakley and Mrs. Lillian Lorraine Hudson, brother of Henry W. Hudson, Mrs. Mae Jenkins and Mrs. Lelia Nuthall. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

HUNT, GEORGE F. On Monday, May 3, 1948, GEORGE F. HUNT of 2304 14th st. nw., father of John F. Hunt and Mrs. Dorothy B. Murray, brother of Mrs. Blanche Lanham, William Clyde and E. Raymond Hunt. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 1 p. m. Interment Mt. Olivet Cemetery.

### Died

JENKINS, MINERVA PURMAN. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at her residence, 114 Cedar ave., Takoma Park, Md., MINERVA PURMAN JENKINS, beloved wife of the late Benjamin B. Jenkins. Friends may call at her late residence, where services will be held on Wednesday, May 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery. Arrangements by Takoma Funeral Home.

JONES, FRANK CECIL. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at Leonardtown, Md., FRANK CECIL JONES, the beloved husband of Cluss B. Jones. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, 1 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

KIMMELL, HARRY O. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at the age of 70 years, at 206 16th st. se., HARRY O. KIMMELL, father of Frank P. and Charles E. Kimmel of Washington, D. C., and the Rev. Elmer L. Kimmell, Bourne, Mass. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

KINSMAN, DR. DELOS O. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at Suburban Hospital, DR. DELOS O. KINSMAN, husband of Alice B. Kinsman, father of Mrs. Georgia Kinsman Loverud and Ellen Kinsman Seamonson and grandfather of Jo Ann Loverud and Allen Loverud. Friends may call at the Gawlers Chapel, 1736 Pa. ave. nw. Services will be held at the Sanctuary, Cedar Hill Cemetery, on Tuesday, May 4, at 3 p. m.

KNEESSI, FRED W. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, at his residence, 713 Longfellow st. nw., FRED W. KNEESSI, husband of Mary A. Kneessi, father of William D. Kneessi, Mrs. Margaret Washington, Mrs. John McKay, Fred K., Charles H., George J. and John A. Kneessi, brother of Mrs. Wilhelmina Ganzman. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, May 4, at 1 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. Friends invited.

LEE, GEORGE W. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at his residence, 4634 21st st. n., Woodridge, Md., GEORGE W. LEE, beloved husband of the late Marie V. Lee (nee Voegtle) and father of Mrs. Carl H. Portch. Friends may call at Wm. J. Nalley's Funeral Home, 3200 Rhode Island ave. at Eastern ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, May 5, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

LITTLE, JOHN FRANK, Sr. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at his residence, 1310 Varnum st. nw., JOHN FRANK LITTLE, Sr., husband of Mamie B. Little, father of Mrs. Jasper M. Bell, Washington, D. C., and Mal. J. Frank Little, jr., USAF, Norfolk, Va., and brother of Mrs. R. F. McEvoy, Tampa, Fla. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

LOVEJOY, CLARA COLLIS. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at George Washington University Hospital, CLARA COLLIS LOVEJOY, beloved mother of Comdr. Edwin W. Lovejoy, USNR. Service and interment private.

MARTIN, DORIS M. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, at her residence, 206 2d st. se., DORIS M. MARTIN, beloved mother of James Robert Martin and daughter of William R. Mansfield, sister of Mildred M. Austin. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, May 4, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

MASI, MABEL STANSELL. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at Doctors Hospital, MABEL STANSELL MASI of 5425 Conn. ave. nw., beloved wife of Frank E. Masi and sister of Mrs. Stephen K. Cosier. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Paul's Catholic Church, 15th and V sts. nw., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MULLEN, CHARLES FREDERICK. Suddenly, on Friday, April 30, 1948, CHARLES FREDERICK MULLEN of 133 Rhode Island ave. ne., beloved husband of Ida Mullen and father of Hector C., Robert and DeWitt Mullen. Funeral service at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, May 4th, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Agnes' Episcopal Church, 46 Que st. nw., where services will be held at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

NEVITT, MARY HINE. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at George Washington Hospital, MARY HINE NEVITT, beloved wife of Dr. J. Ramsay Nevitt, mother of Lemuel H. and Miss Ramsay Nevitt. Services will be held at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Tuesday, May 4, at 2 p. m. Interment private in Congressional Cemetery.

NEWKIRK, LEON L. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at Emergency Hospital, LEON L. NEWKIRK, beloved father of Mrs. Elwood Soergel, Mrs. Harry Wenierski, Mrs. Corinne Fowler, Howard L., Arnold L., Lewis L. and James J. Newkirk. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

O'BANNON, EDWIN FRAZIER. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, EDWIN FRAZIER O'BANNON, son of the late Henry Clay and Elizabeth O'Bannon. Services at 11 a. m. (Daylight Time), May 4, at 3206 18th st. nw. He is survived by three sisters and one brother, Mrs. George A. Cralls, Mrs. E. F. Kennedy, Miss Nannie Lee and Walter O'Bannon. (Virginia papers, please copy.)

OLD, WALTER T. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, WALTER T. OLDS of 81-A L st. ne. He is survived by two sisters, Mrs. G. W. D. now of 604 Allegany ave., Towson, Md., and Mrs. W. O. Hudson of Lynchburg, Va. Funeral services and interment Monday, May 3, in Bedford, Va.

REEVES, GEORGE DIGGES. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at his residence, 409 12th st. ne., GEORGE DIGGES REEVES, beloved son of Ellen Haslam Reeves, brother of Edward W. and twin brother of Jack D. Reeves. Friends may call at the above residence until 11 a. m. Wednesday, May 5. Services will be held at Epworth Methodist Church, 13th st. and N. Carolina ave. ne., at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

### Died

ROSE, HERBERT MILLARD. A special communication of Washington Centennial Lodge, No. 14, F. A. A. M., is called for 9 a. m. Tuesday, May 4, 1948, for the purpose of conducting the last Masonic rites for our late brother, HERBERT MILLARD ROSE. All members are urged to attend.

HENRY A. MITCHLER, Master.
LELAND W. WARNER, Sr., Sec'y.

SMITH, CAROL ANN. On Saturday, May 1, 1948, CAROL ANN SMITH, beloved daughter of Charles W. and Mary Smith, sister of Linda Lee Smith. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, May 5, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SMITH, BETTIE M. On Monday, May 3, 1948, BETTIE M. SMITH, beloved wife of William T. Smith; sister of Mrs. Anna Luttrell, Mrs. Lola M. Balderson, Mrs. Ida Burke, Mrs. Bertie Croxton of Virginia, Mrs. Julia Crexton of Philadelphia. She also is survived by several nieces and nephews. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4312 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, May 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

SURR, EDWARD S. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at Leland Memorial Hospital, EDWARD S. SURR, beloved son of Margaret Surr, brother of Mrs. Alma Harris, William, Robert, James and John Surr. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 5801 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md., on Wednesday, May 5, at 11 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

SWINDOW, JOHN. On Sunday, May 2, 1948, at Gallinger Hospital, JOHN SWINDOW, beloved husband of Mae Swindow, father of Barbara Swindow, stepfather of Arthur Ambrose. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where prayers will be offered on Thursday, May 6, at 9 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

THEURER, ROSE CATHERINE. On Monday, May 3, 1948, at Georgetown University Hospital, ROSE CATHERINE THEURER of 4700 Bayard blvd., Westmoreland Hills, the beloved wife of Edward A. Theurer, mother of Mrs. Marie Stevens James, Mrs. Henry I. Kerstiens, Mrs. LeRoy Neese, Andrew D. and Arthur R. Theurer. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., on Friday, May 7, at 8:30 a. m. Mass will be offered at St. Ann's Catholic Church, 4400 

# Rings on Their Fingers

Brown-Suares

**MISS HELEN ZAUGG**
*. . . engagement announced*

### Zaugg—Dugger

The engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Joyce Zaugg, to John B. Dugger has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Zaugg of Silver Spring. Mr. Dugger is the son of the Rev. and Mrs. James C. Dugger of Hilton Village, Va. The wedding will take place in the early fall.

The bride-elect is a graduate of Montgomery Blair High School and attended Benjamin Franklin University in Washington. Mr. Dugger graduated from Emporia High School and attended Benjamin Franklin University. He was attached to the Army Air Force for two and a half years and served in the Pacific theater of operations.

### Kause—Oliver

Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Kause announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helene Jeannette Kause, to Wallace Bryan Oliver, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Elmer Oliver.

The wedding will take place May 22.

### Smith—Estes

Miss Ruth Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Smith of Brookline, Mass., has chosen Saturday, June 12, for her marriage to Midshipman Leland F. Estes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick M. Estes. The ceremony will take place at All Saints Episcopal Church, Brookline.

The bride-elect is a graduate of the Katherine Gibbs School of Boston. Midshipman Estes will graduate from the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis in June.

### Howard—Reising

Mr. and Mrs. Francis J. Howard have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Frances Louise Howard, to Paul Emerson Reising, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert M. Reising of Silver Spring. The wedding will take place in August.

Miss Howard is a graduate of Holy Cross Academy, and Mr. Reising is now attending Maryland University.

### Peters—Warner

Mr. and Mrs. Roland L. Peters of Bethesda, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Barbara Lee Peters, to John A. Warner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hollis V. Warner of Riverhead, Long Island, N. Y.

Miss Peters attended Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., and was graduated from Pennsylvania State College, where she was a member of Chi Omega and Pi Lambda Theta. She is now with the faculty of Riverhead High School. Her fiance attended Cornell University.

**MISS BARBARA LEE PETERS**
*. . . engaged to wed*

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Washington 6, D. C.

# May Underwear Events!

It's time to get ready for summer, to refresh your supply of cool lingerie and home-leisure wear for the hot weather ahead. This year, dainty underthings look "new," too, even as your summer suits and dresses. Jelleff's offers you a wide choice of cool, pretty slips, gowns, negligees and girdles.
Only partly represented here,
the many special groups and the many special values!

## $5. Rayon Crepe Slips

## $3.85

These are the longer, fuller, more graciously cut slips that you need for this summer's dresses. They're oh, so very feminine . . . with their lovely lace, ruffled hems, dainty embroidery, shy ribbon beading. Fine rayon crepe. Adjustable straps, of course. Choose from five styles. Plenty of your summer-favorite frosty white. Also tearose. Sizes 32 to 40.

1. *Picture-pretty* slip with Alencon type bodice and sweetly ruffled hem. White, tearose. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.85
2. *Camisole top.* Charming companion to summer-sheer dresses. White. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.85
3. *Dainty lace,* iced with an applique of delicate embroidery. White, tearose. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.85
4. *Imported scroll* and fagot trim, top and bottom. An excellent "go-with-everything" slip. Tearose. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.85
5. *Career-girl classic.* Fagot top and bottom. Trim, cool, easy to launder. White, tearose. Sizes 32 to 40. $3.85

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*At all our Branch Stores*

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$5.95 Petticoats— $4.85

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Grandmother wore camisoles . . . but none prettier, none half so cool, as this. Like its sister petticoat, it's of fine quality petal-soft rayon crepe. Ribbon-run lace tops and ribbon-run ruffled hems are winsome finishing touches. In much-wanted white, tearose, and blue. Sizes 32 to 40.

$7.95 Slips of Bur-Mil Rayon Crepe— $5.85

A flounce of frosty embroidered net 4 inches deep circles the hem of this beautiful Alida slip with embroidered net shoulder straps and bodice trim. A beautiful buy in white, tearose or blue Bur-Mil rayon crepe. Sizes 32 to 38.

*Jelleff's—Underwear Shops—Second Floor*

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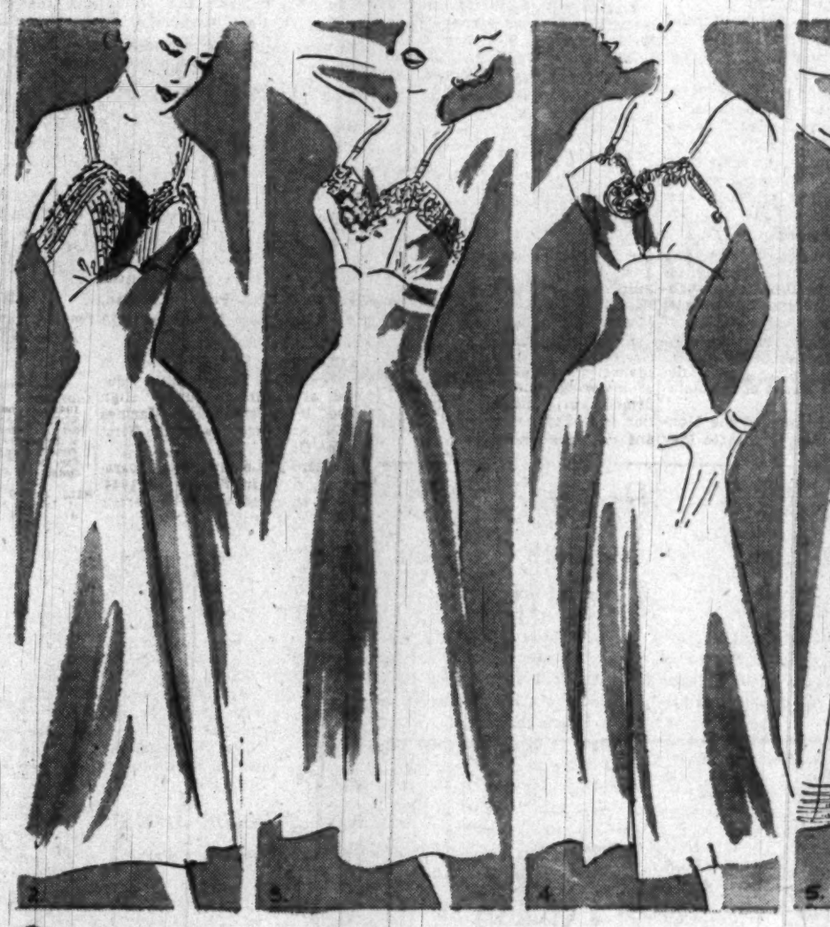

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**Vagabond Sheer by Dorothy Bickum.** 15-in. girdle. Wisp-like. Cool, porous Nylon—you hardly know you have it on. Figure perfection for hot weather. Talon closing. White, tearose. 25 to 32.
*Regularly $8.50* ..... $6.95

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*Regularly $12.50* ..... $10.95

**Poirette Bia-Band** Lovely double Swiss silk girdle. Cool, easy to launder. Dries very quickly. Lightly boned in front. Talon closing. 27 to 32.
*Regularly $18.50* ..... $10.95

*Jelleff's—Corset Shop, Second Floor—Girdles Only*
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*May is a momentous month in our NEGLIGEE SHOP, too.*

## Apple Print Brunchie of Cotton Broadcloth

## $5.95

Fresh as a sunny "good morning." Tiny polka-dotted cotton broadcloth with wide apple border and tie-front sash. Washable? Most Certainly! In green or red, the colors of bright-shining apples! Sizes 12 to 20.

## Summer Brides

trousseau-timed for you

## $12.95

Rayon Faille Crepe Negligee. There's just a hint of whisper-soft rustle to this fabric, with cool cap sleeves, trimmed with hand-made cotton lace. Sizes 12 to 18. Wrap-around style. In muted blue and luscious pink.

*Jelleff's—Negligee Shop—Fourth Floor*

*By the way, have you seen it lately? All beautifully redecorated!*

# On the Capital Party Calendar . . .

GUESTS at the Polish Embassy last evening were treated to a program of music, followed by buffet supper. Bronislaw Gimpel, violinist, played, accompanied by Brooks Smith at the piano. The program included works of Beethoven, Bach and the Polish composers, Szymanowski and Wieniawski.

Over 300 guests attended. They were received in the ballroom, both before and after the concert, by their host and hostess, the Ambassador and Mme. Winiewicz. A long bouquet of red and white roses, the colors of Poland, centered the buffet table, and red and white flowers were placed around the smaller rooms as well.

In the gathering were the Ambassador of Yugoslavia, Sava N. Kosanovic, the Ambassador of Ecuador and Senora de Dillon, the Ambassador of Norway and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, the Minister of Finland and Mme. Jutila, the Minister of Romania and Mme. Ralea, the Minister of Austria and Mme. Kleinwachter and the Minister of Hungary and Mme. Vambery.

Also, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Willard Thorp, the Chief of Protocol and Mrs. Stanley Woodward, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lippmann, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond D. Muir, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Judge and Mrs. B. Prettyman, Col. and Mrs. Robert Guggenheim, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt, Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Evans, jr., and Dr. and Mrs. Dennis Fitzgerald.

### *Strubles Honored At Inglis' Party*

TO INTRODUCE Vice Admiral and Mrs. Arthur D. Struble, a cocktail party was given yesterday by Rear Adm. Thomas B. Inglis, chief of Naval Intelligence, and Mrs. Inglis. Admiral Struble, former commander of amphibious forces in the Pacific, has come to Washington to serve as Deputy Chief of Naval Operations, the post recently vacated by Vice Admiral Forrest Sherman.

The party yesterday was held at the United Nations Club. Guests included the Turkish Ambassador, Huseyin Ragip Baydur, the Greek Ambassador and Mme. Dendramis, the Ambassador of Ecuador and Senora de Dillon, the Ambassador of Italy and Signora Tarchiani, the Minister Counselor of Chile and Senora de Rodriguez, and the Spanish Charge d'Affaires and Senora de Baribar, as well as all naval and air attaches and different mission heads.

The Chief of Naval Operations and Mrs. Louis E. Denfeld were there, and Vice Admiral and Mrs. Arthur W. Radford. From the State Department came W. Park Armstrong, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Hickerson, Mr. and Mrs. Loy Henderson, Mr. and Mrs. George Kennan, Robert F. Woodward and W. W. Butterworth.

Among the Attaches and their wives were the Mexican Naval Attache and Senora de Garcia Jurado, the Italian Naval Attache and Signora Baslini, the Finnish Naval Attache and Mme. Enkio, the Air Attache of Great Britain and Mrs. Jonas, the French Naval Attache, Capt. Pierre Lancelot and and the Russian Naval Attache and Mme. Glinkov.

### *Wakehursts Honored At Morris' Dinner*

LORD and Lady Wakehurst, visitors from London, were honored last evening at a dinner party given by Mr. and Mrs. George Maurice Morris. Among the guests were the Italian Ambassador and Signora Tarchiani and the British Minister, F. R. Hoyer Millar.

Also, Senator Homer Ferguson, Mrs. Leverett Saltonstall, former Undersecretary of State and Mrs. William L. Clayton, Special Counsel to the President and Mrs. Clark M. Clifford, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dewey and Mrs. Robert Low Bacon.

As chairman of the English Speaking Union, Lord Wakehurst is over here on an inspection tour of the English Speaking Unions in this country.

### *Forrestal Dinner Honors Lord Inverchapel*

THE Ambassador of Great Britain, Lord Inverchapel, was honored at a stag dinner last evening by Secretary of Defense James V. Forrestal. The Secretary of State George C. Marshall, and the Ambassador-at-Large for E. C. A., William Averell Harriman, were among the guests.

Others were Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg; the Secretary of the Army, Kenneth C. Royall; the Secretary of the Air Force, W. Stuart Symington, and the Chief of Naval Operations, Admiral Louis Denfeld, and Nicholas Ludington.

The dinner was held at 7:45 at Secretary Forrestal's home.

### *Mrs. Cooley Fetes Miss Ann Guthrie*

MISS ANN GUTHRIE, bride-elect of William Wrese Spofford, jr., was feted yesterday at a luncheon by Mrs. Wilkins Cooley. The luncheon was held in the Mayflower lounge at 1 o'clock, with guests seated at a table centered with pink carnations and white lupin.

Miss Rosalind Rust and Mrs. Edmund E. Pendleton, jr., attended, as did Miss Mary McLaughlin and Mrs. J. Edgar Murdock, jr. Others included Mrs Nathaniel Martin, Mrs. Lawrence Jacobsen, Miss Louise Hamilton, Miss Lucile Camalier, Mrs. Spencer Davis, Mrs. Kimball Dieuaid, Mrs. Henry T. Allen 3d, Mrs. J. B. Cooper, Miss Betty Arnold, Mrs. Richard P. Stisel, Miss Julie Barnes, Miss Benair Mills, Mrs. Webb Cook Hayes, 3d, Miss Edwina Pou Wadden, Miss Lois Crane and Mrs. Richard West.

Mrs. Cooley will act as bridesmaid for Miss Guthrie, when her wedding takes place July 10 at Bayhead, N. J. The bride-elect is the daughter of Mrs. William M. Guthrie of this city.

### *Soros Entertain For New Attache*

THE First Secretary of the Italian Embassy and Signora Soro entertained yesterday at cocktails in honor of the new Attache of the Italian Embassy and Signora Baslini. The First Secretary has recently come here from St. Louis, Mo., where he served as Consul.

Among the guests at the fete yesterday were former Ambassador of Italy and Signora Rosso, Mrs. Oscar Cox, Drew Pearson, First Secretary and Signora Ortona, Mrs. Louis E. Gunther, Signora Cesar Sacerdoti.

The Soros occupy an attractive Georgetown house on 28th st. and N, complete with crystal chandeliers and tiny brick garden.

## *Miss Dyer, Lt. Col. Batte To Be Married*

Capt. Robert Allan Dyer, USN, and Mrs. Dyer have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elenita Dyer, to Lieut. Col. James H. Batte, military aide to Secretary of the Army Kenneth C. Royall, and White House Aide. Col. Batte is the son of Mr. and Mrs. George Albert Batte of Concord, N. C.

Miss Dyer attended the Maret School and William and Mary College. She is the granddaughter of the late Sir Martin and Lady Forster of London and India, and the niece of Sir Donald and Lady Field, also of London and India.

Colonel Batte was graduated Davidson College and attended West Point. He commanded a heavy mortar battalion in the European theater and also served in the Pacific.

The wedding will take place June 17.

## Miss Viola Bell, Mr. Pettit Engaged

Mrs. Nita Bell of Riverdale, Md., announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Viola Bell, to George E. Pettit, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Pettit of Hyattsville, Md.

Miss Bell is a senior at Hyattsville High School. Mr. Pettit is a graduate of Hyattsville High School and served two years in the Army Air Force.

### To Entertain

The French Counselor and Mme. Charles-Roux, who are leaving soon for Paris, will entertain at cocktails Friday afternoon, at their home on 34th st.

**Especially For Her Own Day**

Mother will be delighted with a cake beautifully baked and charmingly decorated by Clement's. Your own special designs or inscriptions perfectly executed to bring joy to Mother on Mother's Day.

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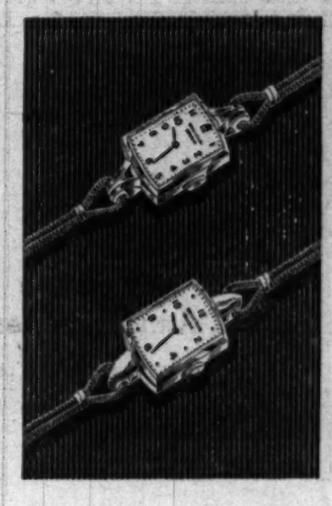
Universal Geneve combines daintiness with efficiency in white or yellow gold. A gift to cherish is this 14 Karat 17 Jewel woman's wrist watch. $65 plus tax.

*Watches, First Floor*



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Subtly blended from a variety of precious scents . . . four different fragrances, each long remembered. $2.75 each plus tax.

*Perfumes, First Floor*
*Also at Spring Valley*

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Black Violet by Sapphire

Captivating new color . . . deep mauve that will blend subtly with sheer city blacks and navy.

Wispy nylon. $2.95 a pair.

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The glove indispensable . . . short, taut, hand-sewn and washable. White doeskin—finished lambskin with completely feminine back faggotting. $9 a pair.

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Three favorites in Honey Calf for summer and for gifts. Keep them fresh by wiping off soil with a damp cloth. Ours alone in gleaming white. $18.50 each, plus tax.

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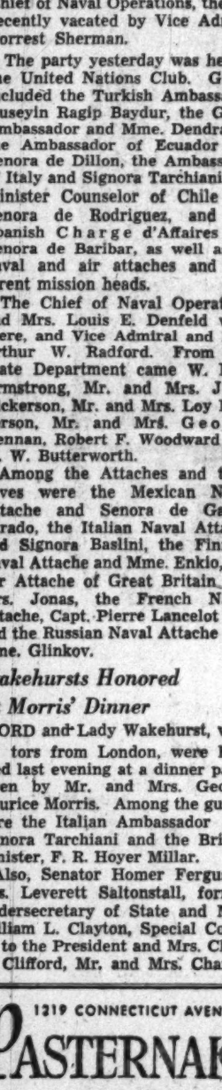

**YOU'LL WANT** a tropical worsted* suit . . . Wonderfully cool and non-wilting. Natural green, navy or brown. Sizes 10 to 16.

**65.00**

*87½% wool, 12½% silk

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## To Sponsor Fashion Show

The Washington Chapter of the Junior Hadassah will sponsor a fashion show Thursday, May 6, at the home of Mrs. S. Berenson, 1609 Buchanan st. nw.

Models will include the following members of the association: Miss Doris Peck, Miss Norma Jacobs, Miss Norma Glickman, Miss Bea Sager, Miss Lorraine Seigel and Miss Edythe Waggenheim. Clothes will be from Fifth Avenue Fashions.

Miss Phyllis Bell of the Phyllis Bell's Model School will give a demonstration on the proper use of cosmetics. A prize will be awarded the person in the audience wearing the "silliest" hat.

**Wedding Announcements**

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By Ferris Goodwin—The Washington Post

*OFFICERS and members of the Woman's National Democratic Club made their annual pilgrimage to the Washington Cathedral to place a wreath on the tomb of the late President Woodrow Wilson. Mrs. J. Borden Harriman (center) club president, who was reelected to office following the ceremony, paid tribute to the great Democratic President before placing the floral spray on the tomb. Mrs. Paul Porter (left) is second vice president of the club, and Mrs. Julien Friant (right) first vice president*

**On the Capital Club Front**

## GOP Hears Horan Plea for D. C. Sales Tax; Democrats Elect Officers, Pay Tribute to Wilson

*By Genevieve Reynolds*

The Capital's feminine clubdom dashed from meeting to meeting yesterday.

Members of the D. C. League of Republican Women heard Representative Walt Horan of Washington, member of the House Appropriations Committee, advocate a D. C. sales tax in lieu of an income tax, increased police personnel for the District and additional recreational facilities. On the same program, Edward F. Colloday, National Republican committeeman, outlined GOP political convention history and procedures.

Following a pilgrimage and wreath-laying ceremony at the tomb of President Woodrow Wilson, members of the Woman's National Democratic Club returned to their headquarters to elect and install new officers.

Meantime, one of the most unique groups in the city, members of the China-Tiffin Club, gathered for real Chinese chow in the Cathay Restaurant, stayed to reminisce and elect new officers.

Representative Horan told the Republican group that he favored a sales tax for the District instead of income taxes in order that the big influx of tourists could contribute to the upkeep of the Capital. "The large number of visitors make imperative increased District facilities and police force," he explained. "A sales tax would enable them to contribute toward the upkeep of the city. Also a sales tax would bring in more revenue for the District than income taxes."

Mrs. Joseph R. Farrington, league president, presided.

### *Tribute to Wilson*

Mrs. J. Borden Harriman, who lated in the day was reinstalled president of the Woman's National Democratic Club, gave a brief tribut to the late President Wilson during the pilgrimage to his tomb in the Washington Cathedral.

Back at the clubhouse after the pilgrimage, members reelected Mrs. Julien N. Friant, first vice president and Mrs. Paul A. Porter, second vice president. Mrs. Jackson C. Davis was made corresponding secretary and Mrs. Charles F. Brannan, corresponding secretary. Elected treasurer was Mrs. B. Braxton Jones.

Named to the board of governors were Mrs. John Nicholas Brown, Mrs. A. S. "Mike" Monroney, Mrs. Allen C. Phelps, Mrs. Porter, Mrs. St. George L. Sioussant, Mrs. Leslie Biffle, Mrs. Fred W. Morrison and Mrs. Claude R. Orchard.

Serving on the nominating committee were Mrs. Wayne Chatfield-Taylor, chairman; Mrs. Henry F. Alves, Mrs. Wendell Berge, Mrs. Leslie Biffle, Mrs. James Kilday, Mrs. Monroney and Mrs. Jean Norton Sims.

Following the installation of officers, plans for the annual benefit, scheduled for Saturday, May 15, were discussed. The gala event will be a garden party at the home of Mrs. James Ryan, which was the former residence of Mrs. Harriman.

### *Tiffin Club Party*

Mme. Wellington Koo, wife of the Chinese Ambassador, was ranking guest at the China-Tiffin Club's luncheon. Mrs. Clifton Cates, wife of the new Marine commandant, was among the guests of honor.

Tiffin in Chinese means lunch or luncheon. The club is composed of "old China hands"—that is those who have lived in that country for more than two years. It boasts such members as Mrs. Nelson Johnson, wife of the former United States Ambassador to China, who was among those present at the best food feast this department has attended recently. There was wonderful egg roll, wang tan soup, bean sprouts, sweet and sour shrimp and six or eight more tasty dishes.

Mrs. Owen Lattimore, wife of the well-known author, came over from Baltimore especially for the occasion. Driving up from Warrenton was Mrs. Celeste Miller with her guest Mrs. Richard Cutts, wife of General Cutts (ret.). Mme. Tan, wife of the Chinese Minister, was there—she's a member—as was Mrs. Charles H. McMorris, wife of Vice Admiral McMorris. Mrs. McMorris was telling Mrs. Valentine Pottle that she soon would be heading Honolulu way. By the way, Mrs. Pottle, who was born in China, speaks several Chinese dialects fluently, as well as Mandarin, French and English.

Mrs. Pottle's mother, Mme. L. Basset, and her daughter, Georgette, all of whom were long-time China residents, will leave for Canada, around May 21, with Edna driving. Georgette is going up for the express purpose of returning on a permanent visa.

Mrs. Hilton Miles, retiring president, introduced the guests and opened the floor for talks on China experiences.

Mrs. Ralph Kinnard, who lived in Shanghai over six years, was elected president of the club at its final meeting of the season. Others elected to office include Mrs. S. F. Huang, vice president; Mrs. Russell Keller, secretary; Mrs. William Bales, treasurer. Committee members at large named included Mrs. P. W. Quo and Mrs. W. A. Beer.

### Annual Diesta

The annual fiesta presented by the Pan American Club of the Central Branch, YMCA, will take place at 8:30 p. m. Wednesday in the men's gymnasium of the "Y" at 1736 G st. nw. Proceeds will be for the benefit of Camp Letts, the YMCA camp for boys.

Co-chairmen of the event are Senora de Muniea and Professor Ramon Ramos. The program will include dancers, singers and instrumentalists from the Latin American embassies.

## Club Federation Convention Will Be in Portland, Oregon

"Mobilizing for Peace" will be the theme of the fifty-seventh annual convention of the General Federation of Women's Clubs slated for May 24-28 in Portland, Oreg.

Eric Johnston, president of the Motion Picture Association of America, and Dr. Ting Fu-tsiang, Chinese representative in the United Nations Security Council, head the roster of guest speakers.

Mrs. J. L. Blair Buck, president of the federation, will make the opening address and other speakers include Carlos P. Romula, Philippine delegate to the United Nations; Robert Lee Humber of Greenville, N. C., Dr. Harold C. Case of Pasadena, Calif., Dr. Wilson Compton, president of the State College of Washington; Dr. Clark Kuebler, president of Ripon College, Wis.; Dr. Stephen B. L. Penrose, jr., president-elect of the American University of Beirut, Lebanon; Dr. Eatson Rathwell of Stanford University; Dr. Richard Risley Morgan, lecturer in psychology at Lewis and Clark College, Portland, and Ray Sorenson, managing director of the San Francisco YMCA.

Officers and chairmen of the federation will report on the organization's progress during the past year and resolutions to set future policy will be adopted.

## *Farm, Garden Group Gives Holly Trees To Arts Club*

Formal ceremonies, marking the presentation of two holly trees to the Arts Club by the Capital Division, Woman's National Farm and Garden Association, will take place at the club Wednesday at 4 p. m.

Mrs. Robert Maltby, president of the local division, will make the presentation. The trees will be accepted by George Muth, retiring president of the Arts Club. Robert LeFevre, new president, will be in attendance. The committee for the selecting and planting of the trees includes Mrs. Frank R. Ball, vice president for Virginia; Mrs. Walter Tuckerman, vice president for Maryland, and Mrs. Willoughby Chesley, vice president for the District of Columbia.

Following the presentation tea will be served in the garden of the club and hostesses will be Mrs. Chesley and Mrs. Charles Fairfax.

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Your cravenetted wool gabardine Season Skipper leads a double life . . . wear it now as a topper over your gay spring dresses. Come cool weather you'll button in the all-wool lining to make it serve for warmth and protection. Beige, black, brown and green. Sizes 10 to 20. Ours alone in Washington.

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Government workers! For news you need read Jerry Klutz's "Federal Diary."

## G. W. Alumni To Fete Ronnes

A reception to honor Comdr. and Mrs. Finn Ronne upon their return from Antarctica will be given by the board of the general alumni association of George Washington University on Tuesday, May 4, at the Mayflower Hotel. Mrs. Ronne, the first woman known to have set foot upon Antarctica, was graduated from the university in 1940.

Guests at the reception will include trustees and administrative officers of the university, members of the faculty with whom Mrs. Ronne studied, and alumni who were her friends while she was a student.

On Wednesday at 8:15 p. m., Mrs. Ronne will deliver a lecture at Lisner Auditorium describing her experiences as historian and recorder for the polar expedition which was led by her husband.

Literary Notes

## Katherine Chapin's Play Revives Interest in Story Of Sojourner Truth

By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

THE LATEST PLAY of Katherine Garrison Chapin, wife of former Attorney General Francis Biddle, has just been produced in New York. It's titled "Sojourner Truth," and is being performed the final three nights of each week at the American Negro Theater Playhouse up on the fringes of Harlem. The play is about the early life of a great Negro woman, born a slave in upState New York at the eighteenth century's end, who believed she was "called" to help her people to freedom. Though entirely illiterate, she became famous as an orator, knew Lincoln, and after the Civil War came here and was put in charge of Negro refugees from the South. Later, President Grant appointed her a member of the Freedmen's Bureau.

**Mrs. Biddle's play, which rated enthusiastic reviews from Manhattan's finicky critics, is acted by a mixed cast. Muriel Smith, who starred in "Anna Lucasta," has the title part. The play is directed by Osceola Archer, a Negro woman whose father was the Dean of Howard University's Medical School.**

Oddly enough, Mrs. Biddle's play was scarcely finished when several other authors discovered the picturesque possibilities of "Sojourner's Truth's" career. An article is soon to appear in the New Republic and a novel is due for publication in the near future.

**"Sojourner Truth," incidentally, was self-named. Dedicating herself to the Lord, she explained: "He called me Sojourner because I was to sojourn up and down the land, and He gave me Truth because I was to bring truth to the people, to them that sit in darkness."**

Since the Nurenberg trials, the Biddles have avoided public life and devoted themselves to literary pursuits. They've just returned from the Virgin Islands, where Mr. B. has been making a book out of a series of recently delivered lectures, and Mrs. B. has been writing articles and poetry.

### *Successful Exhibition*

THOSE WHO toiled wartimes in the Government remember Clark Child. He was in the State Department directing art and music programs, later became adviser on arts and humanities in its Office of International Information and Cultural Affairs. A year ago he returned to private life, resuming his career as an artist. Last week the Paul Nitzes gave an exhibition of his latest paintings, taking down their own pictures, hanging Child's instead. Several of the finest were portraits of children, Peter and Willie Nitze and the artist's own daughter. Others were compositions featuring finely colored foliage, birds, bathers on a stormy beach. The exhibition was a great success and the nicest possible way to show off paintings to real advantage.

### *Reassuring Note*

WITH ALL EYES on Palestine, it is reassuring to learn that Tom Wasson was recently appointed Consul General in Jerusalem. Wisely, the State Department is sending only bachelors into troubled Middle East areas, so Tom was an obvious choice to handle one of today's most difficult diplomatic assignments.

**He is stocky, blond, fiftyish, Montana-born, and attended such diverse educational institutions as New Jersey Agricultural College and Cornell. He served in the Army during the First World War, did a spot of ranching in Australia, and since then has served in such far-flung posts as Melbourne, Naples, Nigeria, Dakar (arriving a few days after the fall of France), then Athens and Paris.**

He did an outstanding job as vice consul in Dakar, by the way. He's agreeable, tough under a pleasant manner. And no one envies him his new assignment.

### *Popular Couple Leaving*

ONE OF THE MOST popular couples in the French Embassy, the Francois Charles-Rouxs, are leaving Washington the end of the month. They are being transferred to Paris where Francois will do a stint at the Quai d'Orsay. They'll have no house-hunting bothers, though, as last year they bought and furnished a very fine apartment in the rue des St. Peres. Francois, who heads up Latin-American relations in his embassy as well as lecturing on cultural subjects, has been here since the early 40s, and after the fall of France was first to resign in protest of the Vichy government. Fanny Charles-Roux, like Mme. Bonnet and Mme. Henri Claudel, is a Greek, though her family has lived several generations in Marseilles. Intelligent, sharp-witted, she will be greatly missed in Washington.

## Friendly Booth At Flower Mart Seeks Clothing

The Friendly Booth, to be set up at the foot of the Cathedral steps across the roadway from the Flower Mart on the Pilgrim Steps, is to be a special feature of the outdoor fete on Friday, May 7.

Visitors to the Mart are urged to bring discarded dresses, suits, coats and men's clothing to this booth before going to the Mart. Sponsored by the Washington Alumnae Chapter of the National Cathedral School for Girls, all donations will be sent abroad by the American Friends Service Committee for distribution among the needy and deserving.

The clothes must be clean, patching, mending and darning are not essential. Sewing equipment is badly needed; (thread, needles, buttons, hooks and eyes), so any donations of these articles will be gratefully received.

Mrs. Lewis Douglas is chairman of the Friendly Booth, and assisting her at the Mart will be Miss Margret Thors, Miss Carolyn B. Nash, Countess Bela Hadik, Mrs. Eugene B. Roberts, Mrs. Richard Zantzinger of Upper Marlboro, Md., Miss Mary Key Lewis and Mrs. Norman Munster.

## *Mrs. Hugh Butler To Open Class*

A three-lesson, brush-up course in public speaking, organized by the Baroness von Schoen, opens today at the home of Mrs. Harold Walker. The class will begin at 10:45 a. m. and be conducted by Mrs. Hugh Butler, public speaking authority.

Students include women prominent in Government, club and social circles.

Your Favorite Timepiece—Your Friend Antique
faithfully restored to dependable timekeeping
ELTON LOUIS HOWE
Watchmaker
Historic Building,
401 Thirteenth St. N.W. Phone Fe. 9-3600

America's Oldest Jewellers
Galt's
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Matches are Made
IN PLATINUM ENGAGEMENT AND WEDDING RINGS
For the trend is—as in fashion—to match them up—to make a selection of engagement ring and wedding band at the same time.
A. Gem emerald cut diamond mounted in platinum with two pear shaped fine oriental sapphires in shank ..... $1,950
B. Platinum wedding ring, with beautiful square cut sapphires to match ..... $135
C. Gem diamond mounted in patinum, with two equally fine baguette diamonds in shank ..... $1,090
D. Platinum wedding ring with five fine baguette diamonds ..... $300
Prices Include Tax
Galt & Bro.,
JEWELLERS and SILVERSMITHS
607 13th STREET, WASHINGTON, D.C.
Established 1802

The Perfect Weekend
for lovers of
YACHTS
Friday, 11 A.M. Our big comfortable yacht "Sun Tan IV" leaves our dock for all-day cruise to Reedville. You can see the fish traps of the Chesapeake Bay, the Menhaden Fish Factory and fleet of fishing steamers in the unique Reedville Harbor. Luncheon served aboard.
Saturday, 10:30 A.M. Cruise to historic Urbanna.
Saturday, 3 P.M. Afternoon cruise up the beautiful Corrotoman River.
Sunday, 3 P.M. Two-hour cruise on Chesapeake Bay.
Monday, 9:30 A.M. All-day cruise to the unique and unusual Tangier Island.
All of this plus the marvelous food and luxurious surroundings of The Tides Inn, Irvington, Virginia.
The total cost of this entire weekend will be as low as $48.00 per person for double occupancy.
WASHINGTON OFFICE
1616 K St., N. W., Suite 300
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THE TIDES INN
IRVINGTON, VIRGINIA
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Spring SALE
Thousands of Pairs of Beautiful Shoes
From Our Regular 12.95 to 22.50 Stocks
8.95
10.95 and 12.95
Shop early for best selection. Patents, doeskin, calf, kid, lizard, cobra and alligator. All colors in black, blue, brown, gray, green, red and cocoa.
No Phone or Mail Orders! All Sales Final!
L. E. MASSEY
1408 F ST. N.W.—AT THE WILLARD

## *Miss Watkins Becomes Bride of Roland G. Mitchell*

The marriage of Miss Virginia Stuart Watkins to Roland Greene Mitchell of Boyce, Va., took place Saturday in Berryville, Va., at Grace Church. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Bell Watkins of Berryville.

Maid of honor was Miss Valda Boyed and Diana Graham Watkins was flower girl. Mrs. Henry Post Mitchell, Miss Agnes Mitchell, Mrs. William Bell Watkins, jr., and Miss Anita Coxe Jones were bridesmaids. Henry Post Mitchell served as best man and ushering were William Bell Watkins, jr., Graham Dougherty, jr., Louis Mead, Charles Burwell, Richard Dole, Nathaniel Page and Robert Page.

A reception followed at the home of the bride's parents. The bride is the granddaughter of the late Bishop Alexander Mackay-Smith, onetime rector of St. John's Church, Washington.

At The Hecht Co. Washington and Silver Spring . . .
make your clothes fit and look better
Playtex Shoulder Pads
now in 3 styles
1.95 a pair
Snap on your pads or sew them in!
NOW you can have these wonderfully resilient latex foam pads (90% air) beautifully tailored in Celanese* rayon taffeta for your every fashion need. In 3 styles and 7 colors! Playtex pads are permanently shaped to look and feel a natural part of you—so natural in fact that you can't tell where the Playtex Shoulder Pad leaves off and your shoulder begins! You'll find they definitely make your clothes fit and look better!
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
Notions, Street Floor, The Hecht Co. Washington & Silver Spring
The Hecht Co.
WASHINGTON & SILVER SPRING

Jelleff's
Washington 6, D. C.
GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY YEAR!
Stripes . . .
and a short-cut jacket spell dress beauty
For Little Women
A "find" of a dress that airs its summer-rightness in sheer rayon and cool white stripes alternating with black, or navy, or brown. Sizes 16½ to 22½. $29.75
Jelleff's—Women's Dress Shop, Second Floor

GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY YEAR!
Jelleff's
Washington 6, D. C.
Crisp-Cord*
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Tailored by Handmacher
$25.
—the infinitely superior cord
—by Raycrest, of Celanese yarn
the ultimate in comfortable summer-wear . . . this suit with a hug-me-tight little jacket and full-gored skirt . . . tailored in the Handmacher manner. Grey or brown stripes, junior sizes in the Crisp-Cord suit pictured. A variety of styles for misses, too. Sizes 10 to 20!
Handmacher Crisp-Cord and Weathervane suits exclusively at Jelleff's in Washington
Jelleff's—Suit Shop—Third Floor

### Return From Bermuda

Mr. and Mrs. Milton King have returned to their apartment at the Westchester, after a two-week visit in Bermuda.

NAUSEA
Used by children and adults over ¼ century on LAND and SEA...
affects many children when traveling. For comfort and relief try MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMED
THE WORLD OVER

BEWARE OF
PIN-WORMS
Medical reports reveal that an amazing number of children and adults are victims of Pin-Worms.
Watch for the warning signs, especially the embarrassing, nagging rectal itch. After centuries of Pin-Worm distress a really effective way to deal with them has been established through JAYNE'S P-W, the new Pin-Worm treatment developed in the laboratories of Dr. D. Jayne & Son. The small, easy-to-take P-W tablets give satisfaction or your money back. So why take chances on Pin-Worms! If you suspect this ugly infection, ask your druggist for P-W and follow the directions. It's easy to remember: P-W for Pin-Worms!

## Comng Events . . .

A ward party for disabled veterans at Walter Reed Hospital will be given Wednesday afternoon by the **Ladies Auxiliary of the Ancient Order Hibernians, Division No. 6.** Mrs. Chris Lample is chairman of arrangements. . . . **Young Married Women's Club of the YWCA** will meet for luncheon at 12:30 p. m. Wednesday at the "Y." Dr. Irma Gene Nevins will be guest speaker. . . . The creative writing group of the **Silver Spring Branch of American Association of University Women** will meet at 8 p. m. Wednesday at the home of Mrs. F. C. Cross, 9413 2d ave. The legislative study group will meet at the same time at the home of Mrs. L. O. Regeimbal, 2012 Lanier dr. . . . Ida Jean Kain, dietician and columnist for The Washington Post, will be guest speaker at the luncheon meeting of the **Soroptimist Club,** 1 p. m. Wednesday at Willard Hotel Cabinet Room. . . . The art section of **Woman's Club of Chevy Chase** will have its final meeting of the season at 2 p. m. Thursday. . . . Miss Caroline Iverson will lecture on "Touring Gets a Woman's Touch" at the meeting Thursday at **Petworth Woman's Club.** . . . Washington Chapter of **Women Flyers of America, Inc.,** will meet at 6:30 p. m. Thursday at the home of Mrs. Marguerite Kull, 2805 26th st. ne. . . . **New York State Society** has scheduled its fourth annual Maytime dance and cruise for 8:30 p. m. Friday aboard the Wilson Line's SS Mount Vernon. . . . Mrs. Dale M. Henry of Arlington, Va., will be the speaker when **St. John's Mothers' Club** meets at 1:30 p. m. Friday in the school auditorium. She will display her antique hen and chicken covered dishes and give a historical account of each. . . . A picnic will be given by the **Newcomb Club of Bethesda** at 1 p. m. Friday at Brook Farm Tea House. New officers will be installed.

### Leaves for Home

Mrs. Samuel Silverstein will return today to her home in Charleston, W. Va., after spending four months here with her brother, Dr. Melville Fischer.

By Gene Jones—The Washington Post

*THRESHING out plans for the Peace in Palestine Rally, scheduled for May 6, 8:15 p. m. in the Shoreham Hotel, are several members of the newly organized women's committee of the Washington Chapter, American Council for Judaism. Seen hard at work are (left to right) Mrs. L. B. Schloss, committee co-chairman; Mrs. Henry King, secretary of the Washington Chapter, and Mrs. William G. Illch, cochairman of the committee. Theme of the forthcoming rally will be "Peace Through Truce and Trusteeship"*

## Red Cross Teen-Agers Plan Fiesta

A Junior Red Cross "Fiesta of the Americas" will be staged in the Aztec Gardens of the Pan American Union from 4 to 6 p. m. on Friday, May 7.

Teen-agers from many of the city's embassies and legations will participate in the festival, attired in the native dress of their respective countries. An entertainment program will include songs and dances. In addition there will be a brief program of speeches, to include greetings from a representative of the Pan American Union and the Junior Red Cross of the District of Columbia. Lester T. Walter, chairman, will speak for the latter.

Senorita Consuelo Lleras and Tom McFee, president of the Junior Red Cross Council, have been designated host and hostess for the festival which is being sponsored by Mrs. Clarence Norton Goodwin, member of the Junior Red Cross Advisory Committee.

### Philip Grahams Have Second Son

Mr. and Mrs. Philip L. Graham, 1647 30th st. nw., announce the birth of a son, Sunday, May 2. They have another son, Donald, and a daughter, Elizabeth.

## Fashion Show To Be Held

Members of the Alumnae Association of Sacred Heart Academy will present a fashion show Wednesday night in the school auditorium, 1621 Park rd. nw., at 8:30 p. m.

Preceding the fashion show there will be a short ceremony during which members of the senior class at the academy will be inducted into the association.

Miss Therese Whelan is general chairman of the show and is assisted by Miss Mary Frances Krammerer, Miss Ann Marie Munl zert, and Mrs. Margaret Glodeck.

Models for the event will be the following members of the Alumnae Association: Mrs. Marion Conley, Mrs. Glodeck, Miss Jean Wolberg, Miss Eileen Donnelly, Miss Eugenia Tamulevich, Miss Jacqueline Riser, Miss Patricia Shevlin and Miss Catherine McKaig.

Fashions to be shown are by the Essie O'Donnell Co. of Connecticut ave.

### Luncheon Honors Mrs. M.B.C. Shuman

Mrs. M. B. C. Shuman, who is retiring from her position at the Smithsonian Institution, was guest of honor at a luncheon given by her office associates on Saturday at Normandy Farms.

Those in attendance were Mrs. G. O. Visel, Mrs. M. J. Spottswood, Miss Marian Hoshmann, Miss Ruth MacManus, Mrs. Eleanor C. White, Mrs. Robert Shaw, Miss Agnes Neill, Mrs. Mae Tucker, Mrs. Sara Swink, Miss Beulah S. Shield, Miss Hilda Schmaltz, Miss Viola Carter, Mrs. Helen Munroe and Mrs. S. W. Windon.

*Are You Slightly Heavier Than Average?*

Keep Cool All Summer in This Mesh Girdle!

BY MILADY
only $5.00
- Made of Famous FRUIT of the LOOM
- So Easy to Get into with Convenient Side Hook!
- Lightly Boned Front and Back for Figure Support
- Breeze-cool Summer Mesh
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*(Foundations, Second Floor)*

The Modern Philipsborn
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*Open a Philipsborn CHARGE ACCOUNT*

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SILVER SPRING
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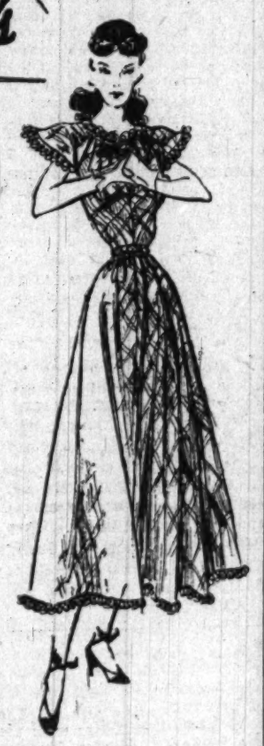

COOL EYELET TRIMMED COTTON
$13.95

To see you through a busy summer looking smart and fresh. Note the drawstring neckline, the slim waist. Assorted colors in sizes 10 to 18.

YEAGER'S, 8630 COLESVILLE ROAD
OPEN EVERY EVENING UNTIL 9 P. M.

The Mayflower Lounge

PIERRE D'ANGELO and VANYA
Graceful Artists of the Dance
DICK BARLOW
His Piano and His Orchestra
GERRY SHORN
LUNCHEON - COCKTAILS
DINNER & SUPPER
DANCING
The Mayflower
C. J. MACK
general manager

· Play in a
"PLAYTEX"
Panty Girdle

*It's a wonder! . . . As Porous as Your Skin*

$3.50

A new seamless, no-bones, all-of-a-piece girdle made of natural, tree-grown liquid latex . . . moulded to shape . . . as porous as your own skin! It's a triumph of supple-yet-strict control . . . fits with an "every way" stretch that gives with every move you make. To keep it fresh, simply suds it out and pat it dry with a towel! White, blue or nude.

*Corsets—Second Floor*

Kann's
Penn. Ave at 7th, 8th and D Sts N.W.

Please send me the Playtex "Living" Panty Girdle in the sizes and colors checked:

Name .....
Address .....

| Size | Waist | Hips | Color |
|---|---|---|---|
| Extra Small | 23-25" | 32-36" | ..... |
| Small | 26-28" | 35-39" | ..... |
| Medium | 29-31" | 38-42" | ..... |
| Large | 32-34" | 41-45" | ..... |

☐ Charge ☐ C. O. D. ☐ Remittance
*Add 2% sales tax if delivery is to be made in Maryland*

Vacation-time is here again . . .
so it's CASUAL-time at Hahn's

Big girl anklets, little girl toes . . . smart girl wedgies, gypsy girl colors . . . everything you can think of to add to summer fun . . . hot-weather comfort. Of course, they're open to the breezes, perched on light-as-air platforms. All are in vibrant colors, MULTI-COLORS or WHITE . . . bright and foot-happy companions to all your summer clothes.

***Monteagle's*** wide-cross-strap is as bright as a blossom and so comfy. RED, WHITE, GREEN, BROWN. Sizes 4 to 9. **7.95**

***Penaljo*** is proud of this little sandal that reminds you of childhood days. RED, GREEN, BROWN or BLACK leather. Sizes 4 to 9. **9.95**

***Monteagle*** goes strahappy in this barefoot sandal, double buckled. RED, GREEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN leather. Sizes 4 to 9. **6.95**

***Ferncraft*** does a multicolor suede that comes high on the ankle with the trickiest straps you ever saw. Sizes 4 to 9. **8.95**

HAHN *71st year*
1207 F 14th & G 7th & K *4483 Conn.
*3113 14th 3101 Wilson Blvd.
*Open Evenings

Mother Prefers
Kayser Gloves
*In Summer-Cool Rayon*
$1.00 pair

Mother's Day is May 9th. Surprise "the woman of the hour" with famous Kayser gloves . . . beautifully styled, cool and so easy to launder. Sketched: "Kay-Spun" milanese rayon slipons, white or pink. "Kay-Dot", a new-textured rayon, in white or black. Both, four-button length; sizes 6 to 8.

Kann's
Gloves
Street Floor

Zirkin
821 Fourteenth Street

Denim Decollete

Say! Look-a-there, aren't you pretty? Your sun-loving anchor blue denim is frosty with white openwork embroidery . . . and you wear your bertha on or off the shoulder. Sizes 9 to 15.

Midriff top . . 5.00 Skirt . . . 8.95

Zirkin Sportswear, Fourth Floor

# For Lovelier Throatlines

*By Ida Jean Kain*

Most chin troubles stem from poor head carriage. If you let your head droop down like a shy daisy, the result is folds of soft flesh and horizontal under-chin creases. These slack throat muscles make a nice, soft parking place for fat cells . . . and sooner or later the effect is a double chin.

Kinesology, the science of muscle action, reveals that the purpose of the majority of the neck muscles is to hold the head erect and squarely on your shoulders. And that's the secret of keeping a lovely throatline. The women in tropical countries who carry baskets on their heads never have sagging flesh under the chin. Of course we can't go around balancing baskets . . . but we can get the habit of holding our heads proudly.

Start at the back of the neck. The principal supports of the neck are two large muscles which are attached to the base of the head and descend to the shoulders, forming the back part of the neck. Their role is to keep the head and neck erect. When that line at the back of the neck is straight and pulled up, the head is held beautifully with the tip of the chin level.

The sides of the neck are braced by a pair of large muscles which are attached back of the ears and descend to the collar bone, forming a V. These muscles are braced by smaller ones and it's upon the tonus of the muscles that the appearance of the throat depends.

These exercises will help to correct head carriage:

**Position:** Lying face down on floor, hands clasped behind back, elbows straight.

**Movement:** Raise the head and upper part of the body off floor, tipping head back and contracting the shoulder muscles by raising arms upward. Repeat three times, later six times.

To tone the side-front muscles and erase the hump at the back of the neck, try this easy roller . . .

Sit on floor, legs crossed, hands on hips. Or you can take this exercise sitting in a straight chair, back of hips against back of chair.

**Movement:** Tip head back and gently roll the head around the back of the neck over to one shoulder tip, then around and over to the other shoulder tip. Repeat three times, slowly, later six times.

Finish by shrugging the shoulders in backward circles, slowly and easily.

# Ask Anne

*Keeping Coat From Shedding*

*THIS pretty breakfast table setting features a new spring pattern in glass, "Berry Festival." The red and white motif of the glassware is also carried out in the china, the place mats, and the red and white carnation centerpiece.*

**Is there anything to stop a fur coat from shedding? My coat is four winters old and has been glazed and stored each year. But it has shed terribly this winter. H. R.**

There are some furs such as those from the leopard and fox families which always shed, more or less. However, shedding of a coat can be much reduced by asking your furrier to put it through a regular fur process designed especially to remove loose hair and stop or cut down shedding. I am told that such treatments are very helpful.

---

**I have two dresses made just alike only one has a green top and black skirt and the other is all black. At the neckline there are gold pins with red sets and in the front a diamond shape of sequins of red, green and gold. Could I put a ruffle of about 6 inches on the black, using the black skirt of the other dress? And should I make a little heading at the top of the ruffle? Should I take out the sleeve padding and add the new three cornered type pads? The dress fits me and looks fine on me but I want it longer, and I don't want it to look funny. I. R.**

It seems to me, that unless you remove the sequins from the diamond shape in the front of the dress, the addition of a ruffle with a heading would give the dress too much decoration. If you wish to leave the sequin decoration, I would suggest adding a straight piece to the bottom. To do this, rip the skirt seams of the dress back and add the pieces in sections to correspond with the sections of the skirt, sewing them all together along the skirt seams. when all pieces have been added. By placing a tiny tuck at the seam or using the same sort of seam which was used to join the waist to the skirt, this place where the piece is added would not show too much. On the other hand, if you do not wish to use the sequins, a black ruffle added to the bottom of the dress would look all right. That way you would have a plain black dress with the ruffle as the principal point of interest. The uncluttered effect so sought after in clothes is achieved by having only one principal decoration on the dress, not several different kinds of decorations, each vying with the other for attention. By all means, put in the new type of sleeve padding.

---

**I have quite a number of pieces of valuable antique china that I wish to dispose of, and am writing to ask if you can advise me of someone who can appraise them. I think that you once published the telephone number of a man in Alexandria who does this. Is there a catalogue published giving the values of old china and glass? C. L. E.**

An antique shop in Alexandria which appraises antique china can be reached by calling Temple 7099. There is a book by Urban Hartman, "Porcelain and Pottery Marks," which has many illustrations and would be helpful to you in identifying your china, but this book does not give prices. Of course, prices do fluctuate so it would be wise, if you wish to sell, to have the pieces appraised.

# Help Baby Outgrow Fear

*By Myrtle Meyer Eldred*

When the child is in the 9 to 12 months period of growth, there is a tendency to show fear of strangers and a strong dependency on the mother. The child cries when picked up, or screams when left alone with a stranger.

This is as fleeting as is most infantile behavior. The parent need do little to end it. If she must be with the child constantly, she is sensible, whenever possible, to make opportunities for others to do pleasant tasks for the baby.

If the baby cries when she departs from the room, she should come back shortly but continue her duties without making an attempt to comfort the baby. She has done nothing wrong. The baby has been in no danger. The, "Here I am darling, don't cry now, Mother is here," exaggerates the child's need for the parent and does nothing to end the behavior.

When she must leave the baby in the care of a stranger she will do well to bring her into the home long enough for the baby to become acquainted with her. Then, when the mother departs, there should be no agonized screaming for her. The new care taker will have become familiar and accepted. Any child who becomes convinced that, parent or no, he will be handled affectionately and given kind treatment, will outgrow his temporary fear of strangers and accept the parental absences with happy serenity.

Pulse-Pounding Human Drama!

For the first time in the history of newspaper features . . . here is a dramatic story with the authentic realism of a great hospital and the smashing impact of a modern novel.

REX MORGAN M.D.

Starts Monday in

The Washington Post

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"YOU'RE MISSING SOMETHING IF YOU HAVEN'T TRIED BLUE PLATE COFFEE" . . .

BLUE PLATE COFFEE
Coffee from Mexico for full flavor
Coffee from Guatemala for mellowness
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Coffee from Brazil for rich flavor
Blue Plate expertly blends the finest coffees and gives them the precisely correct roast for your greatest enjoyment.

THIS BLEND OF THE FINEST LATIN AMERICAN COFFEES GIVES YOU RICH MELLOW FLAVOR

Guarantee
We guarantee that Blue Plate will give the best cup of coffee you ever tasted — or your grocer is authorized to refund your money without question.
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"YOU GET THIS GOOD STRONG COFFEE WITH A GOOD STRONG GUARANTEE"

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Fresh — VACUUM-SEALED

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# Home Decorating Forums Are Set

A short course in home decorating will be covered in six forum discussions to be held at the Hecht Co. in Silver Spring on consecutive Tuesday, beginning today.

Ray Bates, furniture and fashion coordinator for the company, will conduct the forums, which will be held at 11 a. m. and are free of charge to the public. "The Importance of a Plan in Decorating" will be today's subject. Subsequent forums will consider "Economy in Decorating," "Furniture Characteristics and How to Recognize Them," "Color in Decorating," "Window Treatments and Slipcover Magic," and "Accessories and How Much They Count."

## PETUNIA!

To make a luscious sandwich
With rapidity—and ease—
I keep my butter ready-mixed
With tangy Cheddar cheese!

Good idea, Petunia — especially for lunchbox fixers! Work grated Cheddar cheese into softened butter or oleo add a dash of onion juice and store it in the refrigerator. Fine for quick canapes too!

Bishop-Bracken

Invitation

You are cordially invited to attend an informal fashion review, featuring distinctive feminine apparel from the new collections of Joan Roberts, Washington's newest fashion salon.

Commentary by Eleni Sakes

Tuesday, May 4, from 6:30 to 8:30 P.M.

Joan Roberts

Connecticut Ave. at L Street

bandbox fashions for a summer city

Polka dot Summer Sheer

Those polka dots will dazzle the eye, the skirt will ripple sedately, the double-tiered bodice is oh, so demure. Green, navy, grey or black rayon sheer, sizes 12 to 20.

16.95

Saks at 610 Twelfth Street

our sixty-first year in Washington

Leghorn

Graceful, large, floppy brimmed off-the-face hat of natural imported leghorn, with long velvet streamers. One of several styles.

$7.95

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**further drastic reductions**

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| **BLOUSES** | *Reg. 8.95 to 35.00,* | **5.00 to 20.00** |
| **DRESSES** | *Reg. 39.95 to 100.00,* | **20.00 to 55.00** |
| **GOWNS** | *Reg. 49.95 to 150.00,* | **25.00 to 75.00** |
| **SUITS** | *Reg. 69.95 to 185.00* | **35.00 to 90.00** |
| **COATS** | *Reg. 89.95 to 195.00,* | **55.00 to 95.00** |
| **HATS** | *Reg. 16.50 to 50.00,* | **8.00 to 25.00** |
| **NEGLIGEES** | *Reg. 17.95 to 39.95,* | **10.00 to 20.00** |

**All Sales Final**

# Mary Haworth's Mail

## Dumbstruck by Husband's Offer of Divorce, Incited by Her Previous Petulant Threats, Wife Wonders If She Can Save the Marriage

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: After three years' marriage we are facing divorce—at my husband's suggestion—unless you can tell me how to prevent it.

Basically I think he doesn't want divorce, as he had one before and would always prefer to let things drift rather than bestir himself to change them. I've kicked up many a similar crisis in times past but actually I don't want a divorce either, as I've seen so many unhappy divorcees that I hate to join their ranks.

Our trouble isn't money, infidelity or any major thing. It's just that we aren't happy enough and we argue too much, mostly over people, although politics is another sore point and our tastes in food and recreation conflict.

My friends are mostly liberal, sophisticated and ambitious, whereas Jim's—or the people he likes—are steady unimaginative folk, usually reactionaries, and consequently every social move is a compromise. He goes some place to please me, then it's my turt to please him.

### *Wife Thinks Man Is Dull*

ABOUT a month after marriage he announced I was to keep my best friend out of the house when he was in, and while he's grown more lenient since, I've become so discouraged about making friends—knowing he won't like them or they him,—that we spend more time alone together than is healthy for me, dependent as I am upon people for stimulus.

He doesn't like cocktails or anything more than an occasional drink, though I do; and most nights I cook two dinners, one for him, another for me, as he likes the dullest overcooked foods and very little variety. . . .

Jim is honest, has a good disposition except for a quick ugly temper, is gracious when he wants to be, a boor when he doesn't; and while I don't think he is overly intelligent, nor ambitious or serious enough, my main complaint is that he doesn't have enough interests and I can't live in a vacuum.

I am 34, fairly intelligent, attractive and well educated and have a pretty good job. I had wanted a happy home with children, dogs, lots of friends and interests, but I've certainly taken th wrong tack somewhere. Can you possibly tell me what to do now? R. N.

### *Wife Is Aiming At Dream-Stuff*

DEAR R. N.: It is axiomatic that you can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear, yet it seems you regard yourself as the one and Jim as the other, and have been levying all sorts of pressure to try to change him into your image and likeness.

The fact of one divorce in Jim's record poses the probability that he isn't a generously flexible person, but the saga of your conflict with him (here much condensed) shows that you aren't either, for all your exertions—mostly aimed at stressing differences and implying your superiority on every count.

Your prospectus for happy marriage—children, dogs, lots of friends and interests—doesn't give much of a play to the husband. It sounds as if you'd taken as model the frothy stories in ladies' magazines, wherein the well tailored husband is a shadowy figure, foil and financier of the glamorous matron's intricate activities.

### *Indirectly Says She's Two-Faced*

POSSIBLY in marrying Jim you were more engrossed in this dream of sophisticate bliss than attentive to the man himself, which might explain why you overlooked the almost total range of incompatibility you've fumed about since.

However, the fact that you've been (as you say) sour with disappointment in dealing with him the last two years, though still reputed "sunny" among your friends, suggests that you may have been a calculating hypocrite in roping him in—biding your time to put pressure on him to ditto your taste or suffer your displeasure.

If such has been your rationale (and I think it has) your active dissatisfaction with him is indefensible. At present, you are busy with words, trying to justify your arrogant contribution to discord. To save the marriage, if it can be done, you must abandon that course entirely and sensibly embrace the proposition of accommodating his temperament as cordially as you would wish him to accommodate yours. M. H.

*Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.*

**One Permanent Cost $15 ...the Toni only $2**

**WHICH TWIN HAS THE TONI?**
(See answer below)

- Easy as rolling your hair up on curlers but the wave stays in for months.
- Yes, your Toni Home Permanent will last just as long as a $15 beauty-shop wave.
- No frizzy stage. No brittle ends. Your Toni wave is soft, smooth and natural-looking.
- The twins pictured above are Lucerne and Suzanne McCullough, well-known New York artists. Suzanne, the twin at the *right*, has the Toni.

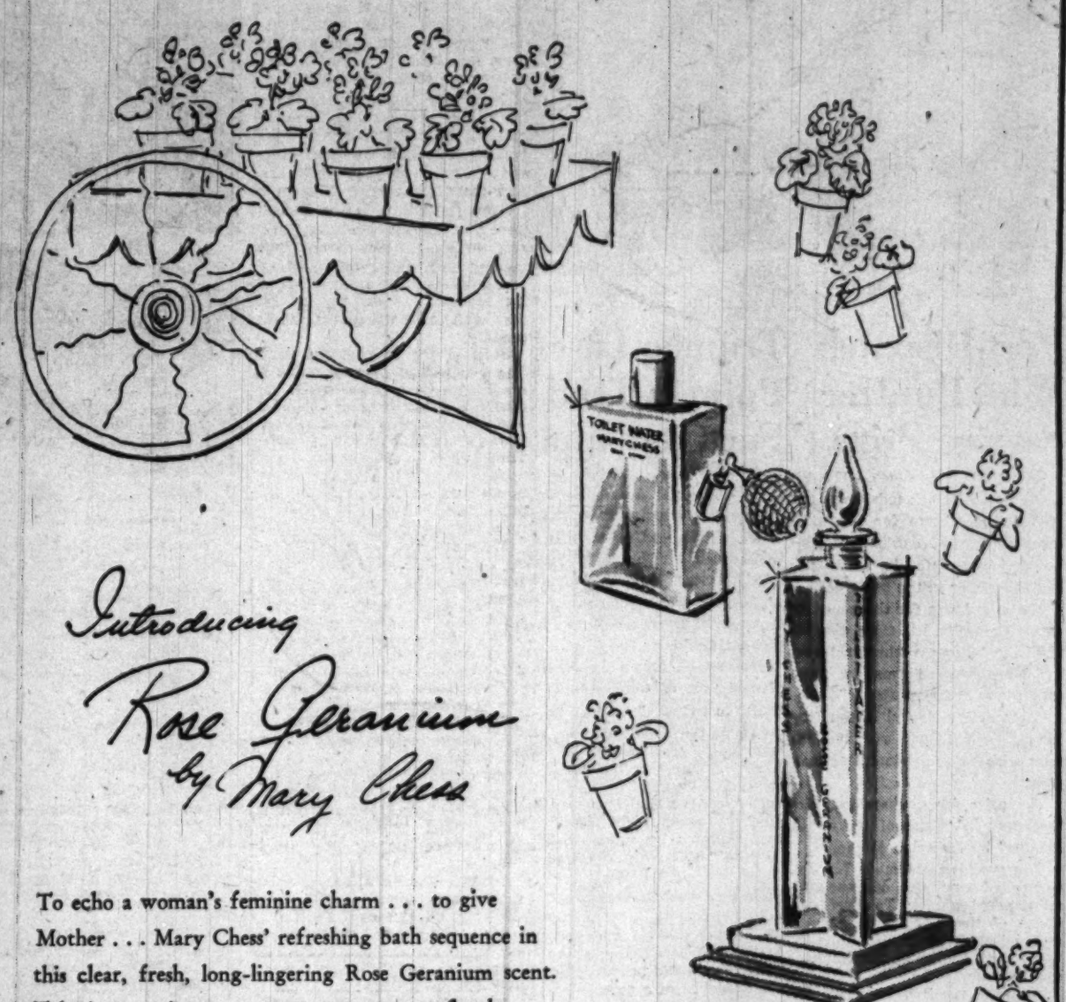
Refill Kit complete except for curlers $1
Regular Kit with fiber curlers $1
DELUXE KIT WITH PLASTIC CURLERS $2
*All prices plus tax*

4-oz. jar 95¢
2-oz. tube 49¢
New! TONI CREME SHAMPOO gives you
**SOFT WATER SHAMPOOING**
EVEN IN HARDEST WATER

*Featured at Your Neighborhood*

# PEOPLES DRUG STORES

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS ZONE 13 PHONE DISTRICT 5300
BRANCH STORES—Bethesda, Maryland Arlington Farms, Virginia The Pentagon




*Introducing*

## *Rose Geranium by Mary Chess*

To echo a woman's feminine charm . . . to give Mother . . . Mary Chess' refreshing bath sequence in this clear, fresh, long-lingering Rose Geranium scent. Take it, wear it as your very own summer floral.

The toilet water with atomizer, $4.50.

Toilet water, $2.10, $3.30; star bottle, $9.

Soap, three cakes, $2; Bath Mit, $1.50.

Dusting Powder, $1.20, $3.60.

*Where applicable prices include 20% tax*

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 11, First Floor

**WOODWARD & LOTHROP**
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS ZONE 13 PHONE DISTRICT 5300
BRANCH STORES—Bethesda, Maryland Arlington Farms, Virginia The Pentagon

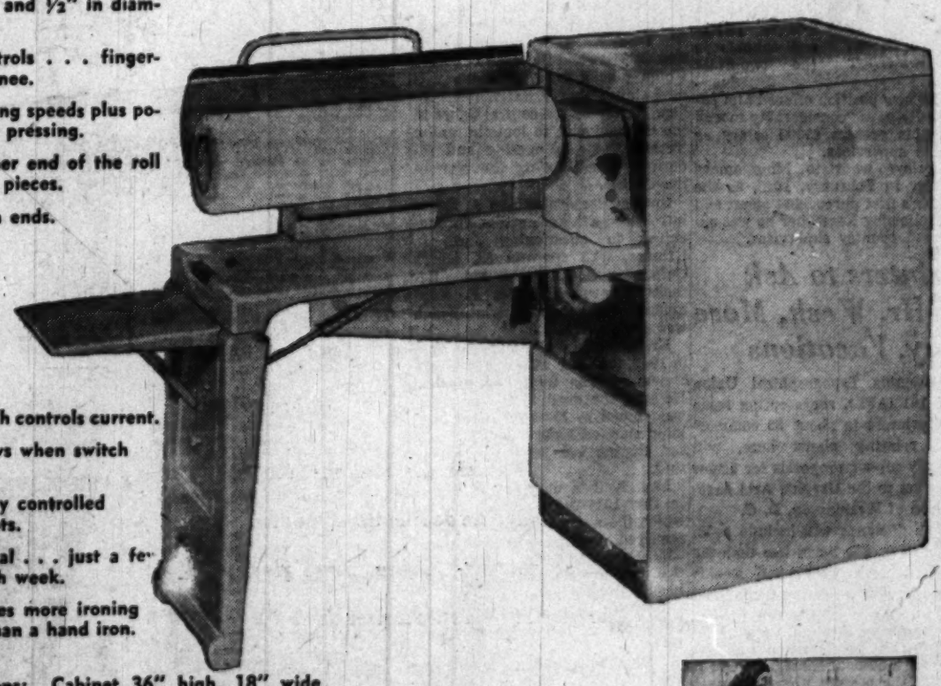
**Come—let us show you how you can do your ironing easier, faster with an**

## *Apex Fold-A-Matic*

**the ironer that folds into a handsome cabinet**

**. . . the ironer with Roll-O-Matic that means it assumes the ironing position with ease and smoothness. Note these features:**

- Compact table-top cabinet
- Apex "Floating roll" . . . 26" long and ½" in diameter.
- Two controls . . . finger-tip and knee.
- Two ironing speeds plus position for pressing.
- Heat either end of the roll for small pieces.
- Two open ends.



- One switch controls current.
- Pilot glows when switch is on.
- Two easily controlled thermostats.
- Economical . . . just a few cents each week.
- Nine times more ironing surface than a hand iron.

**Dimensions: Cabinet 36" high, 18" wide and 25" deep. In operation 66½" overall length and 18" wide plus chair for operator.**

**Complete, $229.95**

**When you purchase your Apex Fold-A-Matic, you will be given a complete demonstration in your home.**

**Convenient deferred payments may be arranged**

W&L—Electric Appliances, Down Stairs Store

1. Compact table-top cabinet fits kitchen, sewing room or wherever you prefer to iron.

2. When you are ready to iron you merely open the door, raise the table-top . . .

3. . . . and roll Fold-A-Matic into ironing position Easily and Smooth-

COLOR-LOCKED
IMPERIAL Washable WALLPAPERS

Imperial's established fair price is shown plainly on every roll!

## *Beauty Guarded By a 3-Year Guarantee!*

What a satisfying feeling . . . to do your walls in the matchless beauty of Union's 'IMPERIAL' Washable Wallpapers — and KNOW their beauty isn't only 'skin-deep'! You're assured LASTING loveliness by Imperial's amazing 3-year fadeproof and washability guarantee (instructions in every roll)!

Today, at our Showroom, see the stunning array of 1948 designs . . . EVERY ONE on hand for delivery AT ONCE. And let our talented stylists give you enchanting ideas to suit YOUR special needs. (Your paperhanger has Union's IMPERIAL Sample Books or can get them immediately.)

*Union* **WALLPAPER & PAINT CO., INC.**
*Sponsors of the Finest in Wallpapers and Paints*

Showroom: 1701 Connecticut Ave. N.W. (Daily 9 to 5)
Arlington Store—3801 Wilson Blvd. (CHestnut 7800)

# Pulitzer Prize Winners

BERT ANDREWS — NAT FINNEY — VIRGINIUS DABNEY
*Distinguished National Reporters* — *Editorial Winner*

## Post-Dispatch Wins Pulitzer Service Prize

New York, May 3 (AP).—The St. Louis Post-Dispatch today won the 1947 Pulitzer prize for the most disinterested and meritorious public service rendered by an American newspaper in the past year.

The award was for the coverage of the Centralia, Ill., mine disaster and "the follow-up which resulted in impressive reforms in mine safety laws and regulations."

"A Streetcar Named Desire," by Tennessee Williams, won the annual prize for an original American play.

The prize for distinguished fiction went to "Tales of the South Pacific," by James A. Michener.

Two awards were made for distinguished examples of reporting on national affairs: To Bert Andrews of the Washington Bureau of the New York Herald Tribune, and Nat S. Finney of the Mineapolis Tribune.

Andrews received his prize for articles on "a State Department security case," telling of an employe dismissed after an eight-month FBI investigation, with the nature of the charges against him undisclosed.

The award to Finney was made for his stories on the plan of the Truman Administration to impose secrecy about the ordinary affairs of Federal civilian agencies in peacetime.

Other awards:

Distinguished example of reporting of international affairs—Paul W. Ward, Baltimore Sun.

Distinguished editorial writing—Virginius Dabney, Richmond, Va., Times-Dispatch.

Distinguished example of a cartonist's work—Reuben L. Goldberg, New York Sun.

Distinguished book of history of the United States—Bernard de Voto for "Across the Wide Missouri."

Distinguished American biography—Margaret Clapp for "Forgotten First Citizen: John Bigelow."

Distinguished volume of verse—W. H. Auden for "The Age of Anxiety."

Each individual prize carries an award of $500.

The Pulitzer prizes were made possible through a gift to Columbia University by Joseph Pulitzer, former publisher of the New York World and St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

## McNayr May Take N. Y. Port Authority Job

Montgomery County Supervisor I. G. McNayr may accept a job as assistant director of purchases and special services with the New York Port Authority in New York City, it was learned yesterday.

I. G. McNayr

The authority is a bi-State agency serving New York and New Jersey, controlling bridges, ferries and tunnels in the two-State area.

The new position offered him reportedly pays "considerably more" than his present $7500 salary as county supervisor.

McNayr went to Montgomery County in February, 1946, as the county's first purchasing agent and the following November he was appointed country supervisor.

## Printers to Ask 35-Hr. Week, More Pay, Vacations

Columbia Typographical Union No. 101 (AFL), representing some 400 printers in about 50 commercial printing plants here, will shortly submit proposals for a new contract to the Graphic Arts Association of Washington, D. C.

The demands will include a 35-hour week, 2½ hours less than the present work week, and weekly wage increases ranging from about 13 to 22 per cent. The present contract runs through August 10.

Day shift printers would receive $90 for a 35-hour week, against $79 under the present 37½-hour week contract; night shift, $99 against $84, and third shift, $108.90 against $89.

The proposals were voted Sunday by the local members and will be presented early next week, according to James J. O'Connor, union president. Other changes would provide a two-week vacation after one or two years' work and a three-week vacation after three or more years' work, compared to one and two weeks for the respective periods at present. Against four paid holidays now, there would be eight under the new proposals.

## Trumbo Loses Point in Trial For Contempt

*By The Associated Press*

U. S. District Judge David A. Pine ruled yesterday that a House Subcommittee on Un-American Activities had a right to ask Hollywood Writer Dalton Trumbo whether he was a member of the Communist Party or the Screen Writers Guild.

Trumbo is being tried on charges of contempt of Congress for refusing to answer "yes" or "no" to the committee's question during an investigaton last October of Communist actvities in the movie industry.

The screen writer's lawyers told Pine the committee's preceedings were "tainted by a nonlegislative purpose" of trying to compile a "black list" of leftists.

**Right Sustained by Courts**

To inquire legally into Communist infiltration in the industry, Attorney Robert Kenny added, the committee would have had to show the existence of a potential threat to the Government.

However, Assistant United States Attorney William Hitz argued the courts have sustained the committee's right to ask an individual whether he is a Communist. Hitz added there was reasonable ground to believe Trumbo was connected with the Communist Party.

Pine's ruling ended several days of argument over the pertinency of the question Trumbo was asked.

In another Washington development, the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee lost a round in its fight to remove the "subversive" label put on the organization by Attorney General Tom Clark.

**Three-Judge Court Refused**

Federal Judge F. Dickinson Letts refused, after a hearing, to recommend a three-judge court to consider the case. Instead, he said, he will consider a Government motion tomorrow to dismiss the suit.

The Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee is an organization dedicated to helping anti-Franco elements in Spain. It was one of about 90 organizations listed as "subversive" by Clark in a letter to President Truman's loyalty board.

The committee's suit contends the loyalty board and Mr. Truman's executive order establishing the board are unconstitutional. The loyalty board is designed to sift allegedly subversive Government workers out of Federal jobs.

A number of the refugee committee's officials have been judged guilty of contempt of Congress for refusing to submit a list of contributors to the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

## Move to Halt Hod Carriers Case Denied

Justice Alexander Holtzoff yesterday overruled a motion for a mistrial in the $100,000 hod carriers' union conspiracy case after testimony was introduced that slot machines were installed in a cafe allegedly built with union funds.

Also the session saw Mrs. Dorothy Bond Kelly, wife of a former Hod Carriers and Building Laborers Union official here, take the witness stand. Larry Kelly, her husband, is named the central figure in the charged plot to loot the union treasury. He is missing and reportedly died during the war in the Pacific.

Special Prosecutor Leo A. Rover introduced evidence of the slot machines in questioning Jack L. Kramer, who operates St. Marys Cafe near Cedar Point, Md. Defense Attorney Charles E. Ford quickly asked for a mistrial, which was denied.

Kramer said he bought the cafe in 1942, together with another cafe known as The Spot, for $15,000. He said the deed to the property was signed by Dorothy Bond, who later married Kelly. Another person signing was Isaac Weiner, he said.

Mrs. Kelly's memory of events in the 1941-1942 period, during which the alleged labor conspiracy occurred, was hazy and when asked why she signed certain papers, said that they were signed at her husband's request solely.

She had been a bookkeeper for Local 801 of the union at Quantico.

Named as defendants in the case are Weiner, George Morgan, George Plummer, Evans Hamilton, Faust Moreschi and Joseph Speed. Weiner was a building contractor. The others were officials of other locals of the hod carriers' union.

### Fraternization Noted

Newport, Oreg., (AP).—Tourists report that sea lions have been fraternizing with whales at the sea lion caves on the Oregon coast. On one day, six whales were observed sporting with the sea lions about the mouth of the caves.


The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

| Rates per line | 1 time 33c | 3 times 30c | 7 times 28c | 15 times 26c |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Words | Lines | | | |
| 10 | 2 | $.66 | $1.80 | $3.92 | $7.80 |
| 15 | 3 | .99 | 2.70 | 5.88 | 11.70 |
| 20 | 4 | 1.32 | 3.60 | 7.84 | 15.60 |

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines; 1 time, 66c.
SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 48c per line; 3 times, 47c per line; 7 times, 45c per line; 15 times, 43c per line. Count 9 words or 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200


**Legal Notices 4**

LLOYD H. DREISONSTOK, Attorney
810 18th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Frank B. Ruoff, also known as Frank Bester Ruoff, deceased. No. 70579. Administration Docket 149. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters of administration, c. t. a. on said estate, by Ethel H. Ruoff; it is ordered this 22d day of April, A. D. 1948, that Laura Muser and Reba V. Ruoff, nonresidents, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 8th day of June, A. D. 1948, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. 14t notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Justice of said Court, this 22d day of April, A. D. 1948. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court.
Apr.27,May4,11

**Bids and Proposals 6**

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, April 28, 1948. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 509, District Building, 14th St. and Pennsylvania Ave. NW., Washington 4, D. C., until 2 p. m. (EST), May 6, 1948, and then publicly opened for resurfacing (by heater method) the roadways of 7th St. NW., from G St. to Florida Ave., with approximately 2,400 tons of sheet asphalt surface, or alternate. Apply Room 427, District Building, for proposals and specifications.
Apr28,29,30;May1,3,4.

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4, 1948. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, until 2 p. m., May 12, 1948, and then publicly opened and read for the construction of 590 linear feet of 16-inch and 440 linear feet of 8-inch diameter cast-iron water mains in Morris road and Frankford street, between 16th and 17th streets, S.E. Plans, proposals and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. 4,5,6,7,8,10

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4, 1948. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, until 2 p. m., May 11, 1948, and then publicly opened and read for the construction of service sewer, Western avenue, between Chestnut street and 33rd street N.W. This project consists of 540 linar feet of 10-in. diameter sewer. Plans, proposals and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. 4,5,6,7,8,10

**Auction Sales 8**

THOMAS DOWLING & CO., Auctioneers
931 H St. N.W.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF TWO-STORY AND BASEMENT SEMIDETACHED BRICK DWELLING, PREMISES 155 E STREET, SOUTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust, duly recorded on September 5, 1947, as Instrument No. 38232 among the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises ON THURSDAY, THE 6TH DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1948, AT 3 O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot numbered one hundred twenty-eight (128) in Archimedes Heckman's subdivision of Square numbered seven hundred thirty-six (736) in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, as per plat recorded in Liber 17 at folio 167 in the Office of the Surveyor for said District; subject to covenants of record.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for approximately $9025, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchaser price above said trust to be paid in cash.

A deposit of $500 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at the purchaser's cost.

Terms to be complied with within thirty days; otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

LEONARD C. COLLINS,
JOSEPH A. SOMMER,
Trustees.
A—Apr.34,27,30,May4,6.

**Business Service 9**

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes; reas. OR. 3074.

CALL MOORE, GL. 1486, for finished attics, insulations, recreation rooms, new additions, concrete work.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
NA. 4712 815 10th St. N.W.

CHIMNEYS FLASHED
WINDOWS CAULKED
Silver Spring Roofing Co., SLigo 2828.

FLOORS cleaned, waxed; walls, windows washed; price reasonable. FR. 8923.

GENERAL BRICK WORK: fireplaces, chimneys, walks, walls. FR. 2342.

LANDSCAPING—TOP SOIL FOR SALE. AD. 6267.

Mail and Phone Service
BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN
WHY PAY OFFICE RENT?
For a few cents a day you can have complete confidential mail and phone service by competent secretaries. Make our address and telephone YOURS.
1424 K ST. N.W., RM. 302. RE. 0676

MODERN BATHROOMS
Kitchen, gas water heaters, all types of plumbing and heating installed by experts; cash or terms. Call No. 8900 for free estimates. J. Shapiro, registered plumber; office showrm., 9th and Que sw. RA. 3162.

Painting & Paperhanging
Silver Spring Roofing Co. SLigo 2828.

PAINTING, interior and exterior, and Kemtoning. No job too small. Reasonable prices. White mechanic. FR. 3090.

PAPERING AND PAINTING—A-1 work; estimate free. Mr. Beckett. DU. 4053.

PAPERING & PAINTING, SCRAPING Plastering; estimates day or night. JACK TATE, EX. 8571.

PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING Very reasonable prices. Call ST. 9799 before 5 p. m., LU. 4024 after 5 p. m., Mrs. Jones.

PLASTER REPAIRS
Silver Spring Roofing Co. SLigo 2828.

PLASTERING, repair work, painting; all work guar.; reas. rates. King, CO. 9091.

RADIO REPAIR—Wholesale prices. Radio & Appliance Dealers. VI. 2993.

**Business Service 9**

REFRIGERATORS and washing machines; all makes repaired; reasonable. OL. 4718.

UPHOL., caneing cushions rebuilt; $5 up. Pres est. Unity Shop, MI. 5360.

WOOD VALANCES
Designed and constructed to your order by Cytell. Call EX. 1090.

**Lost 10**

BRACELET, inch wide, flexible gold, rhinestone set. Sunday, May 2. Reward. NA. 3120, ext. 161; 9-5.

CAT, small brown and white, female, 8 mos. old; missing from 622 Mass. ave. ne., since April 29. Reward. TR. 3254.

DOG, small brown male, mixed fox terrier; lost Apr. 23, in the vic. 14th and Rhode Island ave. nw. Reward. HO. 7168.

EVENING bag, black satin with rhinestone clasp, 4th and Channing ne. vic., containing money and cig. lighter with initials T.E.S.; reward. HO. 3100, ext. 204.

FUR NECKPIECE, 6-skin, Kolinsky, 35th and Penna.; reward. GL. 1131.

GLASSES, gloves, lost in Lisner Auditorium April 24. Call NO. 6755.

GLASSES in green leather zippered case, lost Fri. from Kinsman's. RE. 6700, ext. 6298, or eves., FR. 9747. Reward.

GOLD LINK BRACELET lost on way from Wyoming Apts. to 19th and R sts. DE. 0414.

IDENTIFICATION BRACELET, silver, engr. "Samuel M. Bible, Washington, D. C." Reward. LU. 8872 eves.

MARRIAGE certificate and baby birth certif., 13th and D streets or, bet. 3rd st. ne. and 7th nw. LI. 5599.

PUPPY—Camp Springs area, black female Scottie, named "Bonnie," child's pet. Call Clinton 982-W.

LOST—Sunday, in vicinity Piney Branch and Georgia, small brown part cocker dog, name Small-Fyre. Reward. Call TA. 3717.

LOST, silver bracelet with purple Stones. Reward. Tel. CO. 6689 after 6:30 p. m.

**Personals 11**

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept, part-time; taxes; reas. OR. 3074.

AIR-CONDITIONING RENTAL — Will firm who telephoned Jackson at NOrth 7273 for season rental, please telephone again?

ALTERATIONS, dressmaking done quickly, expertly, reasonably; 24-hr. service on buttonholes, belts, buckles, button covering; also hem facings; supplies for dressmakers; specials on suits, graduation and bridal gowns this week; pinking shears. 1324 20th st. nw., DU. 6639.

ALTERATIONS of all kinds; dressmaking, tailoring; rapid service. TR. 5073.

CURTAINS, blouses and cottons exp. done, call for and deliver. MI. 8036.

CURTAINS laundered and stretched. Call for and deliver. TR. 7584.

EXCELLENT care given elderly lady; reas. rates. Box M-1032, Wash. Post.

FAMILY wash done, specialize in silk, also all kinds of curtains. DU. 8906.

TYPING DONE AT HOME—Envelopes and manuscripts. SH. 2441.

I WILL NOT BE responsible for any debts unless incurred by myself. Marvin Hutt, 1948 Calvert st. nw.

SPEECHES, BOOKS, ARTICLES, reports, letters of application written to order by professional writers. EX. 3160, Ext. 24.

**Instructions 12**

BRICK MASONRY, SHOE REPAIRMAN courses, day and eve. classes. Enroll now for classes starting soon. Carver Vocational Inst., cor. 14th & T sts. nw.

BRICKMASONRY, SHOE REPAIRMAN courses, day, evening classes; enroll now for classes starting soon. Carver Vocational Institute, corner 14th & T sts. nw.

HELP WITH ENGLISH
Chinese preferred, $1 hr. NO. 0024.

LEARN TRILESPPED SHORTHAND in 5-13 weeks. See Yellow Telephone Book Ad. page 744. Call ME. 4227.

LEARN AUTO-BODY-FENDER. Big pay opportunities. Course includes welding, painting, metal work. Spare time. Veterans and civilians. FREE facts. Auto-Crafts Training, Box M-161, Wash. Post.

Auto Driving Lessons
Our new, modern, simplified method of driver training inspires confidence, makes you a safe and qualified driver. Permits secured for D. C., Md., and Va. Professional instructors, licensed by Traffic Bureau. 5 lessons, $20. Free pick-up service. CALVERT DRIVING SCHOOL. TA. 4228, TA. 5490.

**Help, Men 13**

ACCOUNTANT
Under 40; public accountant, experienced; $4,000 per year.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

ACCOUNTANTS-BOOKKEEPERS
WE SPECIALIZE IN THESE POSITIONS
ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. AVE.

AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC
Experienced only; 5-day week; good pay. Willys of Washington, Inc.
1824 L ST. N.W.

A & E MECHANICS
Licensed, experienced; job in Colombia, South America; start $400. Many benefits.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

BARBER—First class, steady job. Apply Shop No. 1, Fort Belvoir, Va.

BARBER, $50 guarantee. Bess Barber-shop, 4760 Lee hwy., Arl., Va. CH. 8722.

BARBERS, colored (2), for white trade. Apply Gaston's Barber Shop, 1229 Wisconsin ave. nw.

BARBER—Steady, 1st class, 75% commission, guar. RE. 7400, ext. 7867. Mr. Ross.

BARBER, $50 week guaranty, 70% comm., 9-6; Army-Navy Club, 1627 Eye st. nw.

BARBER—Steady position; has to be good, sober; 65% with $65 guarantee. 4934 Wisc. ave. nw. EM. 9743.

BARBERS (2), to work in Virginia; most modern 6-chair shop. Apply in person, 1324 Powhatan st., Alexandria.

BOOTBLACK for barber shop, $25 guar. wk. 20 Kennedy st. nw.

BOOKKEEPER
Preferably one familiar with NCR No. 2000 posting machine operation. Box M-169, Washington Post.

BKPR., ARL., $60 WK.
ASSIST. BKPR., AUTO EXP., $50 WK.
Atlas, 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

BOOKKEEPER
Must be experienced and capable of managing office in new automobile dealership. Write Box M-137, Washington Post.

BUTLER
Must be experienced, have D. C. license, be willing to go away for summer; city references required. DI. 7842.

BUTCHER, experienced. Apply in person, Sunlight Market; 1028 Duke st., Alexandria, Va. Good hours and good pay.

CAR HOPS & WAITERS
AGE 18 TO 25

For drive-in restaurant chain. Inexperienced persons will receive training with pay. Working hours 5 p. m. to 1:30 a. m., 6 days week including Saturdays and Sundays. Excellent earnings plus meals.

APPLY IN PERSON
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
Hot Shoppes, Inc.
1293 TAYLOR ST. N.W.

CARPENTER, 1st class; new house. Call 6805 Conn. ave., Chevy Chase, Md.

CARPENTERS WANTED
First-class mechanics only. $2.20 per hour. Report for work at one of the following:
See Mr. Ward, 3907 Calverton dr., College Heights Estates, Md.
See Mr. Magruder, Farrington rd. and Elliott rd., Westmoreland Hills, Md.
See Mr. Rhodeniser, 4300 block 16th st. So., Barcroft, Va.

CASHIER
6-day, 40-hour week; permanent position, with opportunity for advancement; national company. State age, experience and other details. Starting salary $45 per week. Box 771, Washington Post.

CIRCULATION ROADMAN
Experienced country roadman for Shenandoah Valley. Position will require residence in Winchester, Harrisonburg area. Car necessary. Salary, car allowance and expenses. Paid vacation and sick leave. Write giving experience and references, or apply in person.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
THE WASHINGTON POST
1345 E STREET N.W.

Clerk-Stenographer
Large national manufacturer has immediate opening in local office for ambitious young man between 25 and 30 years old. Must take some shorthand. Call OV. 2300, 9 to 12 a. m., Monday through Friday.

CLERK-TYPIST
For general office work, bookkeeping helpful but not necessary. Bethesda area. Call WI. 6300, Ext. 12.

COPY BOY, 18 to 20, high school graduate preferred, for news room of weekly magazine. 40-hour week; available Thursday evening. Telephone U. S. News, DI. 2900, ext. 261.

COMMERCIAL ARTIST
Knowledge of copy writing, print types, etc.; catalog experience, pen and ink work for direct mail advertising. $5,000.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

**Help, Men 13**

DESIGNERS
Electrical electro-mechanical and machine; salaries to $10,000.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

DISHWASHER—Good hours and good pay; 6 days wk. Apply 2477 18th st. nw.

DRAFTSMAN, $400
Credit Manager, typing ..... $200 mo.
Stenographers ..... $175-$260 mo.
Sales Rep., new trucks, exp. Sal. open
Sales Rep., used trucks ..... $250 mo.
Sales Rep., auto supplies ..... $40 up
Sales Rep., DDT products ..... $50 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954

DRIVERS WANTED, 21-40 years of age; steady year-round employment with assured future operating streetcars or buses; no previous experience required; paid while training, paid vacations and sick leave, pension plan, free transportation. Apply now for permanent work to Capital Transit Co., employment office, 3132 M st. nw., between 8:30 a. m. and 12 noon. Take route 20, Cabin John; 10, Roslyn; 30, Friendship Heights, to door.

DELIVERY CLERK
Experienced in department store delivery. Must have excellent knowledge of city. Know driving. Good salary. Permanent position. Excellent opportunity.
APPLY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, 3d FL.
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1310 F St

Electricians' Helpers
Experience or no experience.
RA. 9433.

FURNITURE REPAIRMAN
With experience for outside work.
Over 25 yrs. of age.
Car necessary.
Also
FURNITURE HANDLER
Permanent positions.
5-day—40-hr. week.
Generous company benefits and privileges.
Apply in person
Employment Office
THE HECHT CO.
Service Building
1400 Okie St. N.E.

FREIGHT HANDLERS
White, steady; night work, 12 midnight to 8:30 a. m.; men to unload and check merchandise, mainly meat. Only those physically able and willing to work hard. Apply 1619 Eckington pl. ne., 10 a. m. to noon.

Janitor, Kitchen Worker
(Colored), private school in Bethesda; live out, good salary; must have driver's permit. Call Miss Prosser, WI. 2223.

JANITOR
Sober and industrious colored man to take care of small apt. bldg.; quarters and good salary in exchange for services. Call Mr. Francis, GL. 1900, Arlington Realty Co.

LABORERS (colored), 4 or 5, come ready for work. See Mr. Strawn, E. P. Hinkel & Co., 600 Rhode Island ave. ne.

MAINTENANCE MAN
for apartment house. Must be thoroughly experienced and familiar with boiler room operation. Must have and drive own car. Call WO. 1412 for appointment and interview.

MEAT MAN
To wait on trade and work meat counter; must be experienced and bring reference; no phone calls accepted. 3859 Pennsylvania ave. se.

MECHANIC SUPERVISOR
storm window installation. Year round job. Age 35-40. Salary open. Car allowance.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G St. N.W.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERS
All phases of electro-mechanical design; transformers, motors, pulse circuits, machinery, instruments. $6,000 up.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

PAINTERS
Experienced 1st-class men, for residential work. Must be sober and reliable. Top wages paid. Apply after 7 p. m. or Sunday, KE. 6312.

Parking Lot Attendant
Highest wages paid; ideal working conditions, vacations with pay. Call Service Manager, Logan Motors, 2017 Virginia ave. nw.

PHARMACY CLERK
For medical clinic, high school graduate, under 40, experienced in pharmacy; 40-hour, 5½-day week; $1,980 year; leave provision, medical coverage. 3529 Penna. ave. nw.

PHOTOGRAPHER
TECHNICAL
Knowledge electronic equipment desirable; 40-hour 5-day week.
APPLY IN PERSON
MELPAR, INC.
452 SWANN AVE.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

PLASTERERS
wanted for Paul F. Stone, S.E. area, top wage scale. Phone HI. 4243, VI. 7177 after 6 p. m.

PLUMBERS
Journeymen; new work; good pay; steady employment. RA. 6287.

PRESSER
Steady, good pay. 1634 Wisconsin nw. MI. 9416.

PRESSERS—WOOL
for dry cleaning plant; $45, 45-hour week, steady work, chance for advancement.
SANITARY CLEANERS
2930 14th St. N.W.

RADIO TECHNICIAN
CIRCUIT WORK, $50 UP
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

ROOFING MECHANICS
All-around roofers, steady work, good pay. Apply all day, 2412 L st. nw.

ROUTE MAN
Experienced man capable of building up dry cleaning and laundry route. Salary and commission.
REAL STORES
1924 Nichols Ave. S.E.

SALES MANAGER
Local builder wants real estate manager to take complete charge of Real Estate Dept. Hiring of new salesmen, selling and listings. This office is located on upper Conn. ave., in a very active neighborhood. Full cooperation to the right man. Box M-152, Washington Post.

SALESMEN (7)
WOULD you like to earn $25 PER DAY everyday, 365 days a year, and in addition to this receive vacation and Christmas bonus? If you are a steady, ambitious worker, investigate this advertisement.
See Chick Lockyer
9 TO 10 A. M.
2144 P ST. N.W.
SECOND FLOOR

SALESMAN, sportswear, excellent opportunity; ambitious young man who is experienced in selling men's sportswear. Apply office, Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

A-1 SALESMEN TO $7500
Excellent opportunities for top men in Washington and Maryland.
APPLIANCE REPAIR MEN—with car-mileage allowance; 5-day wk., NW. loc., $200 mo.
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE CLERK—$150 mo. with meals.
Also many opportunities for young men to learn well paying trades, substantial starting salaries, chance for advancement.
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
914 G PLACE N.W. ST. 7890
(G Pl. IS BETWEEN G AND H N.W.)

SALESMAN
$5,000 up class; career opportunity for right man. Appointment selling only. We have more contacts than our present staff can cover. Supported by radio and magazine publicity. Draw against earned commission.
ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA
Call Mr. Magill, RE. 6913
for executive interview.

**Help, Men 13**

SALESMAN
Sportswear, splendid opportunity in a fine men's wear store for a man who is experienced in selling better quality sportswear. Apply Office, Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMEN, $75 WK.
Under 45, fam. drug trade—salary and com., exceptional opprty.
Drug detail man—exper., future.
Expr salesman office supplies, car nec.
Salesman, fam. power tools.
Dozens of other DAILY—See Mr. Ford (Est. 30 yrs.)
BOYD'S, 700 12th. NA. 2340

SALESMAN—Furnishings; excellent opportunity for man with experience in one of Washington's better quality men's stores. Apply office, Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMEN
For local brewer branch, experience not necessary, must have car, good pay, expense account allowances for car. Excellent opportunity for the right man. Answer in own handwriting giving reference and phone number. Box M-171, Washington Post.

SALESMEN—GROCERY
Expansion of territory and store thorough coverage of present market enables us to offer excellent proposition for two wire, experienced food products salesmen for Washington, D. C., and Southern Maryland. Some territories well established. Give complete personal details or apply in person.
ATLANTIC WHOLESALE GROCERY CO.
YORK ST. AND BATTERY AVE.
BALTIMORE 30, MD.

SERVICE STATION ATTENDANTS
Over 20 yrs. of age, with at least 2 yrs. high school or equivalent. Excellent salary and commission to start; increase after 1 mo. employment. Uniforms furnished; 6-day, 48-hour week.
LORD BALTIMORE FILLING STATIONS, INC.
2025 14TH ST. N.W.

SHORTORDER cook; exper.; for night work. Apply Showboat, 2477 18th st. nw.

STENOGS—$250
Atlas, 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

TEACHERS—Adams Agency handles top better school and office positions. 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G. RE. 3938.

TECHNICIANS
Radio or electronic equipment experience necessary; excellent opportunity.
APPLY IN PERSON
MELPAR, INC.
452 SWANN AVE.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

SHEET METAL MAN
Experienced in small chassis work.
APPLY IN PERSON
MELPAR, INC.
452 SWANN AVE.
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

Temporary Draftsman
Jr. mechanical, about 30-90 days' employment; $225-$250.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. N.W.

TRUCK DRIVER
Good pay, steady work. Apply 413 K st. nw.

TRUCK SALESMAN
Experienced; good opportunity for the right man. Call Mr. Hofmann, DE. 6913.

TYPIST
Rapid, accurate typist, 50 wpm. or better; 5-day week, Monday through Friday, noon to 8:45 p. m.; paid vacations, paid sick leave and free insurance. DI. 2900, ext. 215.

WOOL PRESSERS
5-DAY
40-HOUR WEEK
Apply
Employment Office
9th Floor
9:30 TO 6 DAILY
WOODWARD & LOTHROP

YOUNG MEN (7), 18 to 26 years. Free to travel U. S. Must be neat appearing. Average earnings $75 weekly. Liberal drawing account. Mr. Lollar, Harrington Hotel, 10-12, 3-6 p.m. Apply in person.

YOUNG MEN, over 18, for junior sales work; no experience needed; good pay. Room 422, Bond Building.

YOUNG MAN
We are seeking the services of an energetic, neat-appearing young man interested in securing a permanent position with well established local firm. Sales experience helpful, but not essential. Salary, $42.50; ability can earn you $125 weekly.
SEE MR. HALL, ROOM 506,
412 5TH ST. N.W.
BETWEEN 2 AND 4 P. M. ONLY

YOUNG MAN
for permanent position in Alexandria office of national financial organization. Salary, bonus, hospitalization and retirement plan.
SEE MR. WILKENS
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP.
711 King St., Alex., Va.

OPENING for licensed pharmacist; good pay, good hours, no Sunday work. Week's vacation with pay, bonus twice a year; free hospitalization and life insurance policy up to $5,000; opportunity for advancement. Eckerd Drugs, Inc., Asheville, N. C.

OPERATIONS AGENTS
EASTERN AIRLINES
HAS
SEVERAL OPENINGS
For responsible positions in the operations department in Washington, Atlanta, Louisville and other cities in the East and South. Applicants must have the following qualifications: At least 2 years college, age 21 to 35, willing to work rotating-shift hours.
SEE MR. REID.
At Eastern Airlines, Hangar No. 1, Room 207, National Airport.
From 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. Monday and Tuesday, May 3 and 4.

PORTER (colored) for general kitchen work; no Sundays. Apply 734 17th st. nw., Cafeteria.

PORTER for barber shop, 4347 Mass. ave. NW. EM. 9387.

PRESSER
Good pay, good working condition. 3605 Taylor st., Brentwood, Md.
BRENTWOOD CLEANERS, WA. 6317.

SPOTTER
Experienced on silk and wool. Good salary for right party.
REAL STORES
1924 Nichols Ave. S.E.

FORMER INSURANCE MEN—Here is your chance to make extra money in your spare time selling life, accident, health and hospitalization insurance. Call Monday or any day between 3:30 and 4:30, Room 404, 600 F st. nw.

MEN
To assist manager in outside order department. No experience necessary, as we completely train you. Must be neat appearing, able to meet the public and satisfied with $70 weekly to start.
APPLY MR. MARLIN,
SUITE 310 RINO BLDG.,
18TH AND M STS. N.W.
MORNINGS 8:30-12 M.

ALL TYPES RESTAURANT WORK available. Apply Washington Restaurant Association, 3063 Fye st. nw.

MEN (COLORED)
Industrious for sales service work. Established customers. Permanent opportunity. Alert men, average $70-$90 week, based on sales. We train you. Married men preferred.
APPLY
2210 GEORGIA AVE. N.W.

YOUNG MAN
To learn sales work, in pork-cooler. Opportunity for advancement. See manager,
KINGAN & CO.
803 12TH ST. S.W.

YOUNG MAN
between 25-35, to be trained as assistant manager; sales experience quite helpful. Salary and car allowance. Apply Mr. Bryan, Singer Sewing Center, 3107 M st. nw.

**Help, Men 13**

MEN WANTED, 21-40 years of age; steady year-round employment with assured future, operating streetcars or buses; no previous experience required; paid while training, paid vacations and sick leave, pension plan, free transportation. Apply now for permanent work to Capital Transit Co., employment office 3132 M st. nw., between 8:30 a. m. and 12 noon. Take route 20, Cabin John; 10, Roslyn; 30, Friendship Heights, to door.

COLORED, 5th-class engineer, for large apt. house; good salary and working conditions. Apply Mr. Whitcomb between 9 and 10 a. m.; 4 to 5 p. m.
H. G. SMITHY, 311 15th st. nw.

**Help, Women 16**

ACCTG. CLERK, Good Typist, $200 Mo.
EKPR., CONN. AVE., $30 WK.
CO. OFF., ADJAC. to CO.
PBX OPR., N.E., $40 WK.
CLERK SOME TYPING, N.E., $40 WK.
INVOICE CLK., some typing, $150 Mo.
Many Other Excellent Positions.
Atlas, 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

ADDRESSOGRAPH OPERATOR
MUST BE EXPERIENCED
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
Lansburgh & Bro.
7TH, 8TH AND E STS. N.W.

Advertising Solicitor
If you like to talk on the phone, if you speak in a pleasant, persuasive manner, can type, and have the capacity to use this in selling by telephone, you'd LIKE The Washington Post Classified Dept. Full-time position open. Phone Miss Harker, NA. 4198.

ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER
with knowledge of sewing pleasant working conditions with good chance for advancement. Apply Mr. Bryan, Singer Sewing Center, 3107 M st. nw.

ASSISTANT BUYER
—FOR—
Misses Dress Department
Prefer One With
Ready-to-Wear Experience
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
LANSBURGH & BRO.
7TH, 8TH AND E STS. N.W.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
Booth to rent to a girl with a following. 1637 17th st. nw. CO. 7692.

BOOKKEEPER, $60 WK.
Information Clerk ..... $150
Insurance Clerk ..... $130-$140 mo.
Comptometer Opr. ..... $35 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954.

BOOKKEEPER
Exceptional opportunity for young lady in life insurance office; experience necessary; good starting salary with chance for advancement.
APPLY MRS. OLIVER
ROOM 202, 1422 F ST. N.W.

Bookkeeper Saleswoman
Experience not necessary; we will train. Apply in person, Singer Sewing Machine Co., 3337 Conn. ave. nw.

CASHIER
For accounts receivable office of fine furniture store. Experience on National Cash Register No. 2000 machine helpful but not essential. Excellent working conditions and salary.
MAYER & CO.
421 7th St. N.W.

CASHIER
Experienced operator of NCR 2000 pos

## Help, Women 16
Continued From Preceding Page

### SALESLADY
Women's specialty shop has opening for saleslady evenings 5:30 to 9 p. m. Experience preferred
APPLY
BROOKS, INC.
3411 CONN. AVE. N.W.
SEE MRS. GATES

### SALESLADIES
Woman's speciality shop has several openings for experienced saleslagies in
READY TO WEAR
AND
ACCESSORY DEPTS.
5-day week, employe discount, group hospitalization.
BROOKS INC.
1109 G St. N.W.
See Mr. Moorhead, 5th floor

### SALESLADIES
(WHITE)
FOR HIGH'S STORES
3 to 11 p. m. shift; good salary and bonus. Apply 9 to 2 Tuesday through Friday.
1326 HALF STREET S.E.

SALESGIRL, 18-25, for work in Tie Shop. Apply 718 14th st. nw., between 9 a. m.-6 p. m.

SEAMSTRESS (white); must be expert; best pay and steady work if you qualify. 1834 20th st. nw. Telephone DU. 6639.

### SEWING TEACHERS
Full-time or 6 to 10 p. m. Apply in person. Singer Sewing Machine Co., 3337 Conn. ave. nw.

### SECRETARY—$55
Expert firm, 5-day, age 25-30. Legal secy., downtown, $55 wk.
Steno., temp., 2 wks. $50 wk.
Many other excellent positions in all fields at highest salaries.
Atlas, 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

### SECRETARY, $238 MO.
Sec'ys. ..... $50 wk. up
Stenographers ..... $175-$200 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

### SILK FINISHERS
5-DAY
40-HOUR WEEK
Apply In Person
Employment Office
9th Floor
9:30 to 6 Daily
WOODWARD & LOTHROP

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, WHITE, for apartment house. Day shift, $115 per mo.; 6-day week. See MISS HALLEY, 1727 Mass. ave. nw., DE. 6100.

### STENOG.-TYPIST
Many unusual positions, $200-$265 mo.
For prompt, courteous service.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. NW., Rm. 400. RE. 7280.

### STENOGRAPHER
Age 18 to 35, 5-day week, 8:30 to 4:30, congenial surroundings in large insurance company's home office; good opportunity for advancement, retirement plan, paid vacations and sick leave allowance, permanent positions. Apply
ROOM 702, 1343 H ST. N.W.

### STENO.-CASHIER
Age 24-45; permanent position, $200 per month to start with opportunity to average $250 per month. Paid vacation and sick benefits; ideal working conditions, modern air-conditioned office. Call Mr. Collins at Li. 3278 for appointment.
FORT LINCOLN CEMETERY
3201 Bladensburg Rd. N.E.

### STENOGRAPHER
Singer Sewing Machine Co. offers stability of employment and ideal working conditions at its business office located on the downtown pleasant neighborhood) 5-day week; air-conditioned office; comprehensive sick benefits, hospitalization, retirement, etc.; salary commensurate with ability. Please apply 1002 14th st. nw.; no phone calls accepted.

STENOGRAPHER-SECRETARY, scientific supply business; excellent opportunity to advance with growing firm. ST. 8180.

### STENOGRAPHER
Five-day week, permanent; state qualifications, age and salary expected; downtown modern office. Write Box 773, Washington Post.

### STENOGRAPHER
For permanent position in large office in NE. section; convenient transportation, 5-day, 40-hour week, vacations with pay and other benefits. Apply Safeway Stores, Inc., Employment Office, 4th and T sts. ne.

### STENOGRAPHER
under 35 years; permanent position with life insurance co.; short 35-hr., 5-day week; pleasant working conditions. Apply Room 408, between 9 a. m. and 3 p. m., 816 14th st. nw.

### STENOGRAPHER
Under 30; must be accurate with figures and willing to do clerical work in addition to stenography; perm. pos. with wholesale liquor dealer in Northeast section; 5-day week, vacation and other benefits. Phone MI. 3800 for appt.

### STENOGRAPHER
For insurance claim dept.; 20 to 30 years of age; must have knowledge of shorthand. Mr. Leonardo, 710 14th st. nw. NA. 4995.

### STENOGRAPHER
Age 20 to 35, efficient in dictation and typing; good personality. Permanent position. 5-day, 40-hour week. Paid annual vacation and sick leave allowance. Phone for interview after Sunday, between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m.
ME. 4021, EXT. 205
AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSN.

TEACHERS—ADAMS Agency handles the better school positions. 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G. RE. 3998.

### TEACHER
for public elementary school; out of town; excellent salary; immediate vacancy. Adams Teachers Agency, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G N.W. RE. 3938.

### TYPIST
We are seeking the services of a young lady who is interested in a permanent position with a well established firm. (White), 5-day, 40-hour week.
APPLY IN PERSON
1121 5TH ST. N.W.

### TYPIST
Must be rapid to address envelopes in our store. Permanent position; attractive salary to right person.
Apply to Mr. Joseph
New York Jewelry Co.
719 7th St. N.W.

### TYPIST, $175 MO.
Typist, knowledge of shorthand, $40 wk.
Typists ..... $35-45 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

### TYPIST
Stencil experience; high school grad., under 30 years; 5-day week; $150 per mo. Warner Bldg., ME. 0161.

### TYPIST
Rapid, accurate typist; 50 w.p.m. or better; 5-day week; Monday through Friday; noon to 6:45 p. m.; paid vacations; paid sick leave and free insurance. Di. 2900, ext. 215.

### TYPIST-CLERK
Permanent position.
KITT MUSIC CO.
1330 G St. N.W.

### TYPIST—RECEPTIONIST
Aviation; prefer 30-40 years.
NA. 6206 915 P St. N.W.
American Employment Service

### TYPIST-CLERK
Age 19 to 30; accurate; good average speed. Permanent 5-day, 40-hour week. Chance for advancement. Annual vacation and sick leave allowance. Phone for interview after Sunday, between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m.
ME. 4021, EXT. 205
AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSN.

## Help, Women 16

### TYPIST—$55
Some shorthand, 10 s. m. to 7 p. m.
Clerk-typists, downtown, $180.
Typist-PBX, $40 wk.
Typists, temp. to $1.50 hr.
Many other excellent positions.
Atlas, 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

### WAITRESSES—WHITE
for exclusive downtown club; good salary and commission; meals and uniform (size 36) furnished. Call DI. 8118 between 10 a. m. and 3 p. m.

### WAITRESSES
AGE 19 TO 35
Young women with neat appearance for full or part time employment with modern restaurant chain; night and day positions in the District, Maryland and Virginia suburbs; 6-day week, including Saturday and Sunday; excellent earnings, meals, paid vacation, hospitalization and insurance.
APPLY IN PERSON
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
HOT SHOPPES, INC.
1293 Taylor St. N.W.

### OPENINGS
FOR
Good Telephone Saleswomen
If you have a good telephone personality and can put your ideas across, you will be interested in this opening. Five-day 40-hour week, vacation with pay, sick leave, group insurance and regular salary plus commission.
APPLY 9 A. M. TO 4 P. M.
THE WASHINGTON POST
PERSONNEL OFFICE
1345 E STREET N.W.

### YOUNG WOMAN
—WITH—
CLERICAL EXPERIENCE
Interested in Fashions
Must Be a Good Typist
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
LANSBURGH & BRO.
7TH, 8TH AND E STS. N.W.

### Are You Interested in Saleswork?
Two (2) salesgirls wanted for work in photograph studio. Good salary. Excellent opportunity for advancement.
APPLY MR. HOGAN
SECOND FLOOR
G. C. MURPHY CO.
1214 G ST. N.W.

Subscription Sales Representatives
We have a few openings in the Circulation Department for subscription sales representatives. Forty-hour week, salary and commission, training with pay, group insurance benefits and vacation with pay. Earnings up to $100 a week to good producers. Apply 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Monday through Friday.
THE WASHINGTON POST
PERSONNEL OFFICE
1345 E STREET N.W.

### GIRLS
GOOD JOBS NOW
INTERESTING WORK
GOOD WAGES
NO EXPERIENCE REQUIRED
PLEASANT SURROUNDINGS
REGULAR PAY INCREASES
PAID WHILE LEARNING
ACT AT ONCE
WHILE THERE ARE
OPENINGS
VISIT OUR
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
918 G ST. N.W.
THE CHESAPEAKE & POTOMAC TELEPHONE CO.

### Are You Interested in Saleswork?
Two (2) salesgirls wanted for work in photograph studio. Good salary. Excellent opportunity for advancement.
APPLY
SECOND FLOOR
G. C. MURPHY CO.
1214 G ST. N.W.

### INTERESTING POSITION IN CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
This is an excellent chance to break into the field of advertising. If you have a good telephone voice and a knowledge of typing and are interested in a 5-day, 40-hour week, vacation with pay, sick leave and group insurance benefits you will want to apply.
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY,
9 A. M. TO 4 P. M.
THE WASHINGTON POST
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E STREET N.W.

COLLEGE STUDENT or teacher for summer; wonderful experience; pleasant work; $540 for 90 days. Write Box M-150, Washington Post.

### YOUNG LADY
For half-day stenographic employment with Falls Church firm. Knowledge of insurance business desirable but not essential. Telephone FA. 2620.

LADIES, 24-55, to work 20 or more hrs. wkly. Eves. and Sat. optional. Ability to meet people more important than prev. sales exper. About $1.50-$2 hr. Real Silk Hosiery Mills. Phone WI. 5019 Mon. 9:30 to 12:30 or NA. 7356 after 1 p. m.

### NEW ADDRESS
BOYD SCHOOL OF COMMERCE
BOYD SCHOOL OF ACCOUNTING
BOYD EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
5 Floors over KLOTNICK'S
The Furrier—Cor. 12th & G N.W.
700 12TH ST. N.W. NA. 2338

GIRL, 18 to 25, knowledge of typing, general office work. $30 wk. Box M-174, Washington Post.

WOMEN—8 out of 10 use cosmetics. Render a personalized Avon Cosmetic service in your neighborhood and enjoy a good income. RE. 0705.

COLORED GIRL for cafeteria work; no Sundays. Apply 724 17th st. nw.

## Help, Men and Women 17

FRIENDLY, NEAT-APPEARING MEN or women to introduce expanding line of educational items designed to interest children; high commission; part or full time. For interview, write Box M-1037, Washington Post.

## Help, Domestic 18

### COOKS-HOUSEWORKERS
Live in or out; $25 to $30 wk. Ladies' Exchange, 2037 K st. nw., NA. 4381.

G. H. W., COOK—Live in; liberal time off; $25 wk. References. TA. 5931.

G.H.W., laundry, Bendix; white; live in; children 8 and 7. OR. 4273.

GIRL, white, as mother's helper; pvt. upstairs room; live in; modern, well equipped home in Su. Spr. SH. 8768.

HOUSEKEEPER-COOK, white, for 2 adults, boy 4; live in. N.W. section. Salary, AD. 6648.

### MAIDS
Colored. Contact the housekeeper at Fairfax Hotel, 2100 Mass. ave. nw.

MAID-LAUNDRESS—4 days, $25 per wk., Mon.-Tues., 9-5; Thur.-Sun., 10-6. Must be expert worker and have good local references. OR. 0974.

## Help, Domestic 18

WOMAN, white, middle-aged; care of 2 small boys, assist with housework; only experienced need apply; $30 week. OL. 8695.

COLORED—G.h.w. and cooking; help with children; live in. WO. 3008.

## Situations, Man 19

EXPERIENCED shorthand reporter desires part-time evening positions from 6 p. m. Box 750, Washington Post.

ELDERLY MAN desires job as general office worker or salesman; know how to meet the public; inside work preferred. Write Box 785, Washington Post.

### SALESMAN
Now employed. Hardware and newspaper background. Available for position Washington area with earnings possibilities $7000 up. Will travel if necessary. 36 years, good appearance, pleasant personality. For complete history, address Box 770, The Washington Post.

JANITOR wants apt. or church position; good ref.; married; no drink. DI. 0688.

WOULD like odd jobs in evenings, 7 p. m. to 12 p. m., 5 nights a week. SH. 1803.

COLORED MAN desires job as dish washer; experienced. RE. 9025.

COLORED MAN desires janitor job; 15 yrs. exper.; refs. Box 784, Wash. Post.

## Situations, Women 20

EXPERIENCED plug-type PBX operator desires position; will consider some typing, no filing. Box 786, Wash. Post.

H. S. STUDENTS and graduates (colored) want work, part time and full time. Mr. Douglas, Placement Counselor, Pub. Sch. (Div. 10-13). HO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

LADY with cultural background desires position as companion; free to travel. Washington Post, Box 751.

NURSES—PRACTICAL—TRAINED Excellent references. RE. 3064.

PRACTICAL NURSES available, trained graduates, day or night duty; resa. rates. Di. 4384, Ming Bee, weekdays only.

## Situations, Domestic 21

BABY SITTER—50c hr.; 24-hr. day, $6. Call Miss Randall, ME. 9513.

CHINESE COOK-HOUSEBOY, also amah, available shortly for employment by foreign government officials only; present employer leaving country. Write Box M-162, The Washington Post.

EXPERIENCED maid wants work from 8 to 5 o'clock; excel. refs. DU. 2059.

RUPPERS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY has plenty of day work; women on hand waiting for work; $5, carfare and lunch. HO. 9427.

WOMAN desires l.h.w. (no cooking) or staying with aged lady in exchange for room, board and small salary. DE. 3791, between 10 and 3 p. m.

THE DOMESTIC WORKERS UNION, CIO, will solve your problems. EX. 0128.

2 GIRLS, colored, desire 5 days, full time or day; references. DE. 9633.

COLORED GIRL, neat, reliable, wants work, cleaning or baby sitting. References. AT. 9514.

## Situations, Domestic 21

COLORED GIRL desires job as elevator operator. AT. 7615.

COLORED GIRL desires job as cook, laundress or day's work. AD. 5876.

## Money to Loan 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

## Personal Loan Companies 25

THE BEST PLACE
TO GET CASH
SIGNATURE LOANS
FURNITURE LOANS
AUTO LOANS IN 5 MINUTES
A Friendly Loan Service
Call Mr. Brady, ME. 3700
7903 GEORGIA AVE.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.

## Business Opportunities 29

BEER, ice cream, groceries, etc.; best cash offer over $3,500. Living quarters included. Call owner, DI. 8791.

DELICATESSEN
24th st. nw., colored trade, $1000 weekly. Illness forces immediate sale. Priced accordingly. Call 11 a. m.
AUERBACH & CO. BROKERS
1424 K St. N.W., Suite 400, DI. 6501.

### DELICATESSEN
Excellent location in N. Arlington. Good lease, price includes stock and equipment. For information and terms call
WILLIAMS REALTY CO.
3806 Wilson Blvd. OW. 6161.

### DINETTE
Luxurious modern dinette, stainless steel exterior and interior, fully equipped; seating 19; excellent for single or chained operation; for detail information contact Donald Kullman of Kullman Dining Car Co. at Georgian Hotel, 1614 19 st. nw., Washington, D. C.

RESTAURANT—Downtown; beer license, new equipment, lease, reasonable rent; income quoted over $100 daily; $3,500 handles.
OWENS REALTY, ME. 0486

RESTAURANT—Averages $8500 monthly, downtown, air cooled; long lease; only $9000 down handles. Exclusive. R. L. Dedham, 1434 K st. NA. 8320.

### RESTAURANT
(LIQUOR LICENSE)
BUSY CORNER NEAR 15TH AND H STS. N.E.—Averages $300 DAILY, good bar trade. Rent $300 with 6 rms. above. Good lease. New interior. Owner in other type business, must sell. Will accept $8,500 cash down payment from experienced party. Balance payable monthly.
BOB HOLLANDER
EXCLUSIVE BROKER
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL
1411 Penna. Ave. N.W. NA. 9743.

COLORED VALET SHOP FOR SALE. Call AD. 6118 for information.

## Business Opps., Out-of-Town 30

RESTAURANT for sale on main st. of prosperous small town, near race track. Modern kitchen, booths, 5 tables, 13 stools at long counter. Beer sold. Priced to sell on account of ill health. Priced very reas. for quick sale. Ideal for young couple. For information write Berryville, Va., Box 204 or phone 295.

## Rooms, Furnished 34

ALEX.—Nicely furn. room for gentleman; conv. transp.; reas. TE. 3773.

ALEX. (Rosemont section)—Large room, twin beds, adj. shower bath, good transp. AL. 0863 aft. 6:30 wkdays., anytime Sun.

ALEX.—Large room, twin beds, conv. to bus line, Pentagon, Navy Annex and Washington; AL. 6505, ext. 3.

ARLINGTON—Room, employed couple, kitchen privileges. RE. 1223 aft. 5 p.m.

ARL.—Bedrm., twin beds; laundry and phone; conven. transp. CH. 0283.

ARLINGTON—2 dble. rooms avail. May 1st. Conv. to transp. OW. 8171.

ARL.—Twin bedrm., pvt. liv. rm.; 1 blk. bus; cple. or 2 men; $45 mo OL. 2297.

ARL.—Room for lady; conv. trans., Arl. Hall and Wash. CH. 5488.

B ST. NE., 810—Room, 2nd floor, single or double. TR. 6944.

BELMONT RD. NW., 1914—JUST LIKE HOME. Cheerful, clean double room, lge. closet; home privileges; prefer 2 young girls or employed couple to complete our gay young household; $22.50 ea. per mo. CO. 5086-AD. 9398.

BLADENSBURG RD. NE., 1906—Extra lge. rm. for cple. or 3; l. h. k.; pvt. home; good transp. AT. 4431.

BROOKLAND—Attractive rm. for ladies in private home, nr. Cath. Univ. Unlim phone. Bus at door. 4200 10th st. ne.

BUCHANAN ST. NW., 1501—Attractive corner room, 2 windows, running water, semipvt. bath; unlim. phone; 1 blk transp.; gentleman only; $35. GE. 0171.

CATHEDRAL AVE., near Conn.—Rm. for a lady; refined home; priv. CO. 9252.

CAPITOL HGTS.—Double rm., twin beds, neat bath; conv. to bus lines; employed adults. References, HI. 5492.

CENTER ST. NW., 3506 (nr. 16th and Oak sts.)—Lge. bright front twin bedrm., $10 wk. double; quiet home. MI. 5867.

CHAPIN ST. 1428—Single furnished room, adjoined bath, refined gentleman $25 month

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 5308 43rd st. nw.—Beautifully furnished room, twin beds, adjoining bath; will accommodate 2 girls or couple; large closet space; laundry priv.; unl. phone service; conv. to trans. buses, streetcars. WO. 1192.

CHEVY CHASE—Comf. sgle. rm., 2 closets; close trans.; man; $30. WO. 8359.

CH. CH. FRWY., 5230—Lge. rm. with dble. bed for employed couple; kitchen privileges; conv. transp. OR. 0813.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1401, Apt. 114—Nicely furn.; twin beds; gentile home.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Men; sgle. $6 wk.; share $7 wk. ea.; clean comf. sep. bed, showers; c. h. w. AD. 4320.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 2006, Apt. 51—Corner twin bedrm., adj. bath; $25 ea.; elev. serv.; unl. phone. NO. 8431.

CONN. AVE. VIC.—2nd floor front, bay window, large closet, semipriv. bath; 2 employed persons, $80. AD. 1342.

CONN. AVE. VIC., 3013 Kalorama Rd. N.W.—Nice front double room; breakfast optional; bus, carline. AD. 9525.

D ST. NE., 1346—Large front rm. with twin beds suitable for two gentlemen; $15 each per wk.; conv. trans. TR. 1939.

DUPONT CIRCLE VIC.—Attrac. rm.; girl only; unlim. phone, bath, priv.; semipvt. bath; $35 mo. Call 4-6, HO. 8351.

DUPONT CIRCLE AREA—Large bright single front room, in private home, gentleman pref. $40. HO. 8798.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1632 19th st. nw.—Attractive lge. front twin bedrm.; kitchen & laun. priv.; maid service. WI. 2363.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Large front room, individual beds; $30 each for 2 or $25 for 3. 1736 R st. nw.

GARFIELD ST. (nr. Calhedral)—Gentleman; Protestant home; gracious living; semiprivate bath. EM. 9515.

GEORGETOWN—Entire third floor, bedroom, lge. liv. rm. and bath; telephone; empl. couple pref. NO. 2566.

HARRISON ST. NW., 3911—Large front room, adj. bath; cross vent.; refined, beautifully furn.; priv. home; Wis. and Conn. transp.; gentleman. EM. 1881.

HOBART ST. NW., 1725—Large room with adj. porch in pvt. home; 1-2 persons; furn.-unfurn.; 1 blk. to Zoo; convenient transportation. CO. 8204.

HOBART ST. NW., 1818—New finished double or single rooms, pvt. home; near transp. AD. 9030.

INGLESIDE TERRACE N.W., 1861—Dble. room, twin beds to share with young man, $20 each. AD. 2543.

KANSAS AVE. NW., 4519—Twin-bed room, adj. porch; laun. privs.; $40; employed ladies only; 1 blk. bus. TA. 8872.

KEARNEY NE., 1530—Frt. rm., adj. b.; man; pvt. home; conv. bus. HO. 3761.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1931—Dble. rm., twin beds, adj. semibath; unlim. phone; good trans.; 2 girls. CO. 0840 after 5.

M ST. NW., 1217—Large, pleasant rms. within walking distance; employed people. $25 and $30 month per person.

MASS. AVE., N.W., 2110—Lovely lge. sgle. rm.; runn. water; walk dist. d'town. $30.

PORTER ST. NW., 3000—Attractive single room for girl. CR. 3924.

QUACKENBOS ST. NW.—Double front rm., next bath; ph. and breakfast priv. RA. 7579.

R. I. AVE. NW., 1317—Lge. nicely furn. rm.; conv. transp. HO. 2613 after 5 p.m.

RITTENHOUSE ST. NW., 702—Nice sgl. rm. for quiet girl; ng. trans. RA. 6723.

SILVER SPRING—Small attractive room. Phone and laundry privileges; gentleman preferred. $30 mo. SH. 7440.

TAKOMA PARK, 7417 Piney Branch rd. Large double rm.; gentleman pref. Good transp. SLigo 4429 after 6 p. m.

THOMAS CIR., 1330 Mass. ave. nw. (pvt. Apt. 42)—Front room; couple or 2 gentlemen. DI. 8894.

UPSHUR ST. NW., 713—Lge., comf. front room, tile bath, conv. located, exc. transp. RA. 6360.

WARDMAN PK. VIC., 3825 28th st. nw. Attr. dble. rm., lge. closet, adj. porch, pvt. home; pref. young men. AD. 7836.

WARDMAN vic., lge. front dble. rm., twin beds, semipvt. bath, empl. cple. or gentlemen. AD. 1089.

14TH AND I AVE. NE.—Room for lady or couple, $30 single, $40 double. No cooking privileges. DE. 0860.

5TH ST. NW., 4718—Double front rm., adj. bath; private home; phone, laundry privileges; 1 blk. bus. TA. 2633.

13TH ST. NW.—Lge. sgle. rm., next to bath. $30. AD. 0527.

14TH ST. NW., 3833—Double room with breakfast, laundry privileges. TA. 2151.

14TH ST. NW., 1402—Conv. to trans.; clean, comfortable sleeping rms; men only; reasonable rates. HO. 0563.

14TH ST. NW., 1325—One large furn. attractive bedroom, adjoining bath. ST. 7674.

13TH ST. NW., 3043, near Irving and 16th sts.—Lovely rm., adj. porch, overlooking garden; phone and laun. privil. Also 2-rm. apt., $100 mo.

16TH ST. NW., VIC., overlooking Rk. Cr. Pk.—2 attrac. lge. front twin bedrms.; Christian home; ph., laun. priv. RA. 2367

25TH ST. SE., 1613—Large front bedroom, comf. furn., next to bath; empl. person; priv. home; $35 mo. Garage available. LI. 4993.

SHARE studio apt. in pvt. home (no kitchen); dble. bedroom, private bath, phone. Employed gentleman. CH. 0394.

COZY front sgle. bedroom, newly decor., kit., laun. priv.; good transp. TA. 1694.

LOVELY HOME, employed mother, with child needing care NO. 8444.

### RECENTLY OPENED
1724 Lamont st. nw.—½ blk. Mt. Pleasant car; dble. and sgle. rooms; newly decor.; new furn. DE. 2481.

### DOWNTOWN
LADIES AND GENTLEMEN
Newly decorated rooms. Vacancy shars for 2 young ladies; also gentleman to share with another; $20 ea. Transp. at door. 1226 17th st. nw. ME. 8044.

TO PROFESSIONAL settled woman, 1st-floor studio room, c.h.w., $25; unlimited phone. CO. 7126.

COLORED—1724 Euclid St. N.W.—Large front room, use of kitchen; ideal for couple. HO. 1060.

COLORED, near Logan Circle—Large double rm., twin beds; empl. gentlemen. DE. 4667-AD. 9501.

COLORED, 130 RHODE ISLAND AVE. N.W.—Basement rm. for empl. person. MI. 7865, 9-12 or 5-10 p. m.

COLORED—Prt. dble., also sgle.; empl. person. LI. 4824. Call 11 p. m.

COLORED—Double room for couple or single man. LI. 4824.

COLORED—For couple; also share room; all privs. $5-$6 each. MI. 5560.

COLORED—947 T St. N.W.—Sgle. rm.; employed man; $6 week. HO. 0866.

COLORED, N.E., 2 furn. dble. rooms, kit. priv.; married couple. FR. 6900.

COLORED—2 nice girls share dble. rm. $5.50 ea. New furniture. FR. 5166.

COLORED—2 rooms, unfurn.; cooking priv. 332 24th st. nw. DU. 0106.

COLORED—Large furn. rm. for couple or 3 girls; some privileges. NO. 2758.

## Housekeeping Suites 37

LIGHT housekeeping room for 2 adults. 1116 Branch ave. se.

WALKING DISTANCE—L. h. k. room; Frigidaire, hot plate; also twin bedroom; good ventilation. Call after 5 p. m. AD. 9724.

WILL share lovely home with mother and girls 5-8; day care for girl. SLigo 6040.

1305 RHODE ISLAND AVE. N.W.—Newly furn. 1-rm. and l.h.k., for empl. couple in bsmt. No drinking.

501 SEWARD SQUARE SE—One lge. rm. for l. h. k., avail. now, empl. couple, $50. FR. 0091.

NR. ANDREWS FIELD—2 rms., twin beds, frig., semi-pvt. bath, gen. people pref. 5406 Auth rd. se. Clinton 507.

2D ST. NW., 412—Large attr. l. h. rm.; conv. transp. No objection 1 small child. RE. 5460.

## Rooms Wanted 38

DU PONT CIRCLE AREA—Sunny studio room, private entrance preferred. Reasonable. EX. 5360, ext. 2055, bet. 9:30 to 5:30 p. m.

SETTLED, employed lady desires l. h. k. apt., furn., in N.E. or S.E., not over $50. Call Mrs. Ellis, OL. 2140.

## Rooms With Board 39

ATTRACTIVE room for young professional woman, excellent cuisine; ref. req. 2003 Kalorama rd. nw. Call after 6 p. m.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1754 Mass. ave. nw. Attractive double for girls; vacancies to share for girls and men; good food.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1409—Large front studio rm. for 3-4; bed-sitting rm. for couple; priv. porch; exc. food. TA. 8427.

### WESLEY HALL
Cheerful rooms, enough like a hotel to provide excellent dining room service, enough like a club to insure congenial companionship; dble. rms. and rms. to share for men; also permanent. $48-$57.50 per month. 4426 21st st. nw. NO. 8099.

WE HAVE a few vacancies for young men and women where the surroundings and food cannot be equalled. Call DE. 9796 or visit us. Dissin's, 2013 Mass nw.

## Room, Board Wanted 40

EMPLOYED COUPLE and child (3) desire room and board; day care for child. FR. 5700, Ext. 725, bet. 8 and 4:30.

## Children Boarded 41

MOTHER'S CARE to infants; practical nurse; 24-hr., 5½-day wk. VI. 2710.

## Child Care 41A

DAY CARE, vac. girl, 2-6; transp.; Falls Church area; licensed home. FA. 7212.

I GIVE DAY CARE to infants by my home. Mess. (registered). TR. 3782.

## Table Board 43

WOODLEY PL. NW., 2634—Excellent home-cooked meals, served daily; reasonable; or weekly rates. AD. 0244.

## Convalescent Homes 44

JEWISH rest home for the elderly, newly opened; magnificent rooms, sun porches, yard; all sports; modern conveniences; Kosher food, homelike atmosphere; day and night nurses. 1 block from Synagogue. 3822 8th st. nw. Call GE. 9789.

## Apartments, Furnished 46

ARLINGTON—3 girls or couple to share 2-bedrm. apt.; convenient to Pentagon. OW. 6843.

CLIFTON ST. N.W., 1470—Nicely furn. bedrm. and kitchen for employed couple; share bath; no drinking.

DUPONT CIRCLE—1620 19th st. nw., studio room, large closet, third floor, gentile, for quiet employed woman, $30 month.

IRVING ST. NW.—2-bedroom, kitchen apt.; utilities furnished; good transp.; for employed adults of good habits. Telephone DU. 7693, 10 to 6.

LINCOLN PARK VIC.—6 rooms, everything furnished; 3 bedrooms, living room, dining room and kitchen. Call between 11 and 1:30. LU. 8636.

MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN to share furn. apt. Box 787, Washington Post.

R ST. SE., 2341—Living rm., bedrm., dining room, kitchen, sleeping porch, private bath; conv. transp.; $70 month.

S.E.—Cozy location. Refined girl to share nicely furn. 3-room apt. in apt. bldg. with another, prefer girl in late 20's. VI. 2901.

STUDIO ROOM, hot plate, refrigerator, next bath; nr. 14th and Park rd. nw.; $40; employed couple only; no children. Dupont Realty Co., DU. 5630.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 1616—Bachelor apt. 2 connecting rms., adj. bath, telephone, laundry, hot plate, for 2 or 3; $90 mo. TA. 3238.

WYOMING AVE. N.W., 1802—Young lady to share 8-rm. furn. basement apt. with one other; share bath; excel. trans. reas. AD. 9295.

39TH ST. SE., 1655—Completely furn. new duplex apt., $130 per month.

BACHELOR APT. for employed State Department officer, with kitchen facilities. RE. 5626, Ext. 3734, 9 to 4.

FURN., bedroom suites (2) complete, some others; good cond.; reas. TA. 3284.

DOWNTOWN—Combination office and living quarters for May to Aug. ST. 8349.

### Available Immediately
Twin bedroom, living room, dinette and kitchen, $300 mo. year lease; bedroom, living room, dinette and kitchen, $275 mo. year lease; all furnished with full hotel service.
CALL CHAS. I. HUTCHINSON, GENERAL MGR., HOTEL 2400, CO. 7200

## Apartments, Furnished 46

ATTRACTIVE, nicely furn. 2 rms., kitchen, private bath, porch; all utilities, no children or pets. Must be seen to appreciate. GE. 4654.

## Apts., Houses to Share 46A

TO SHARE—Attractive 1-bedrm. in NW. section, professional or business lady. AD. 8464, ext. 304.

## Apartments Wanted 48

A NAVY LIEUT., wife and 4-mo.-old daughter urgently need 1-2 bedrm. unfurn. apt.; Pentagon viz. Call RM. 6677.

A NAVY LIEUT. and wife desire 1 furn. bedroom apt. near Arl. annex. OV. 6289.

ADULTS (2), permanent, require unfurn. quiet apt., N.W.; 1 bedrm., large living room, references; pay up to $90. Phone evenings, TA. 9144.

AN EMPL. VETERAN, small family, needs 2-bedrm. apt., pvt. bath, kit. AD. 8374.

APT. needed by vet and bride-to-be; pref. N.W. LU. 9266.

APT., 1-room efficency, furn. or unfurn., by employed woman. RE. 4142, Ext. 3791, days; eves., CO. 7744, Ext. 405 bo.

APT., 1 bedrm., kit. and bath, unfurnished, desired by young business woman; pref. N.W.; no share; good references. AD. 9181 wkdays. after 7 p. m. and Sunday.

APT., 1 room, furn., until end of Sept., nr. Dupont Circle. RE. 4085, ext. 515.

BACHELOR, former college professor, now in government Gov't. service, desires an efficiency apt. in N.W., preferably unfurn.; no makeshifts. OW. 8356.

BACHELOR, 40, desires furn. housekeeping apt., near Pentagon bus line. Pref. N. W. Max. $65 mo. Will lease. No share. RE. 4142, ext. 5772, Mr. Lee.

BUILDERS, OWNERS, MANAGERS
Apartments needed for deserving veterans. Please phone ADams 7050, American Legion Housing Committee.

BUSINESS woman desires 1 rm., kit., bath, unfurn. or furn., NW. or Arl. nr. transp. RE. 4142, ext. 5865, 9-5:30.

CHIEF petty officer and wife (no children), urgently need 1 bedrm. furn. apt. 2-year tour of duty). Permanent; best care. Kosh, ME. 9130.

CHIEF PETTY OFFICER, wife, 8-mo. daughter desire 1-bedrm., kitchen, bath, furn.; best care; max. $60. CO. 9078.

COLLEGE PROF. and wife need one-bedroom unfurnished apartment. HO. 6942.

COUPLE, expecting babe in 2 weeks, desire 1-bedrm. priv. kit., unfurn. apt.; maximum $65. GL. 4294.

COUPLE with 10-month-old baby desire 2-bedroom unfurnished apt. or house; maximum $90. VI. 5387.

COUPLE and 1 school-age child need 2-bedrm. apt.; pref. N.W. WI. 8211, after 5 p. m.

EMPLOYED CPLE. desire 1-bedroom unfurnished apt. NA. 6130.

EMPLOYED WOMEN (2), desire 1-bedrm. furn. or unfurn. apt. in N.W. or Arl. 4360, Sunday; after 5 p. m., weekdays.

EMPLOYED CPLE. (vet. and wife) urgently need 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt.; max. $70. DI. 4127, 9-5, Monday-Friday.

EMPLOYED COUPLE desire 1-bedrm. apt., furn. or unfurn.; preferably N.W. References exchanged. Box 753, Washington Post.

FBI EMPLOYES (2) desire 1-bedroom furn. apt. EX. 7100, ext. 2255, 9-4.

FEMALE Govt. empl. desires small quiet apt., pref. in apt. building. Excellent references. Box 754, Wash. Post.

FORMER NAVY OFFICER, wife, settling in Wash. area, desire furn. apt., Clarendon, Falls Church area; no children or pets. FA. 5064.

GOVT. COUPLE desire 3-rm. apt., liv. rm., kit. and bath; N.W. sec. JA. 1765.

GOVT. EMPL. CPLE. (Navy and FBI) desire small furnished or unfurnished apt.; max. $65. AD. 1697 after 7 p. m.

HAVE you ever tried living with your mother-in-law? Well, we rather not, and we won't have to, if we can locate a 1-bedroom apartment. Phone LI. 3700.

MARINE, wife and small child desperately need 1-bedrm. apt., furn. or unfurn. RA. 6947.

MATURE responsible professional women (2), employed at Red Cross National Hgtrs., want 1 or 2 bedroom unfurn. apt., pref. N.W. or Va.; approx. $100; will not buy furniture. RE. 4300, Ext. 149, until 5 p. m.; after 5 p. m., OV. 1753.

MED. STUDENT, soon to marry State Dept. empl., desires quiet 2-rm. apt., N.W., pref. unf., refs. WO. 8236 eves.

MOTHER and empl. daughter desire 2-bedrm. apt., unfurn. N.W. sec. OE. 8250.

NAVY MAN, wife and baby desire 1 or 2 bedroom apt. Vic. Naval Hospital or upper N.W. sec., bet. $50 and $65. TR. 8771.

## ON OR ABOUT JUNE 15
Young couple, non-smokers, or drinkers, desire small private apt., furnished or unfurnished; convenient to streetcar or bus. Box M-1034, Washington Post.

ONE OR TWO-ROOM apt., pay up to $100. Ext. 5095, 9:30 to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Saturday. Mr. Green.

RADIO-ZENITH, floor model, 3-way band; perf. cond. 210 E. Windsor ave. Al. 8161.

REFINED professional girls (2), desire 1-bedrm. unf. or partly furn. apt.; pref. apt. bldg.; exc. refs. OV. 0109.

REFINED COUPLE, 13-year-old, well behaved boy and small dog desires apt., $65 to $90 month. Mrs. Cross, HO. 6616.

REFINED couple desire 2-bedrm. unf. apt. by May 20; conv. transp. ST. 9200, ext. 264.

RETURNED VETERANS and other employes of Capital Transit Co. who have families need private apts. and houses. If you have a house or private apt. to rent, call MI. 6363, ext. 672, Monday-Friday, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Must have private kitchen and bath and rent under $75 month.

STUDENT VETERAN needs 2 or 4 rm. apt. Transp. to Geo. Wash. U. Hosp. Must be conv. at all hours. Rent to $95 per mo. ST. 9136.

Sale, Exchange Houses — MARYLAND — 64

GEORGETOWN
4 blocks from Dupont Circle
Attractive 2-story brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
GLOVER PARK
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
RIVER TERRACE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 3100.

SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 3100.

SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
WESLEY HEIGHTS
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

$12,500
Shockey & Moorhead
Open till 9

THE BEST N.W. BUY
Near Catholic Univ.
Alias Realty Co.
STr. 7388

BETHESDA
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
BETHESDA—ROCKVILLE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

OPEN TODAY, 3 TO 6
SAMPLE HOUSE AT
ROCK CREEK KNOLL
W. B. WRIGHT, EM. 3380

Sale, Exchange Houses — MARYLAND — 67

BETHESDA
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
BETHESDA—ROCKVILLE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
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Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
W. B. LEFLING, Realtor
WI. 1122

Permastone Bungalow
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
GOOD BUYS
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
NEW HOMES
G.I. APPROVED
D. A. HANES CO., INC.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FRED A. SMITH, Realtor
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

ONLY $10,000
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
NEW HOMES
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
Shockey & Moorhead
Open till 9

NEAR ROCK CREEK PARK
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
WM. G. LIBBY CO.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

BETHESDA, MD.
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BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
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BETHESDA, 5 BEDROOM,
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BETHESDA, $16,950
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ONLY $10,000
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
NEW HOMES
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
Shockey & Moorhead
Open till 9

$12,500
Shockey & Moorhead
Open till 9

THE BEST N.W. BUY
Near Catholic Univ.
Alias Realty Co.
STr. 7388

SILVER SPRING
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 3100.

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WESLEY HEIGHTS
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GLOVER PARK
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RIVER TERRACE
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W. B. WRIGHT
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GEORGETOWN
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
D. A. HANES CO., INC.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FRED A. SMITH, Realtor
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

There Is Nothing Like These
ALMOST NEW 2-FAMILY HOUSES
200 BUILT AND SOLD
BUDDEN & CORN, INC.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

NEAR 7th & RITTENHOUSE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
Leo M. Bernstein & Co.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

9th St. N.W. (in the 4400 b
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
RIDDELL REALTY CO.
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L. T. GRAVATTE
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$8,950. DOWN, $45 MO.
DRURY REALTY CORP.
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17th and Webster N.W.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

HOME AND INCOME
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

A GROUP OF
NEW CHEVY CHASE HOMES
3059 OLIVER ST.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
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VACANT—COLORED
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
Brick Bungalow—$13,500
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
NEAR KRAMER SCHOOL
COLORED
PAUL MUDD
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Sale, Exchange Houses — VIRGINIA — 67

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Silver Spring, Md.
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## Daily Crossword Puzzle

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

ACROSS

Sale, Suburban Houses — VIRGINIA — 67

BEVERLEY HILLS
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
J. LEE PRICE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
ENGLESIDE
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FOR A DISTINCTIVE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FALLS CHURCH AREA
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
WILLIAMS REALTY CO.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FALLS CHURCH
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
CHRIST E. MARTIN, Realtor
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FALLS CHURCH
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
EASTMAN & SEAY
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
FALLS CHURCH
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

COLONIAL BRICK HOME
Here's a Good One for You
MANNAS REALTY CO.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
ROCK CREEK HILLS
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
BRICK COLONIAL
4 BEDROOMS, 2 BATHS
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
BRICK BUNGALOW
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
6-ROOM COLONIAL
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
HAWTHORN
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

1614 ACRES
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
COLLARD & ARKE
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.

ARLINGTON—VACANT
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
THOS. G. MAGRUDER CO.
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
ARLINGTON FOREST
Detached brick home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, recreation room, maid's room and bath, oil heat, garage. Price $27,500.
KEITH D. BRUMBACK
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AMAZINGLY LOW
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LURIA BROS.
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A. LANE CRICHER
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## Lots for Sale 73

Continued From Preceding Page

VIRGINIA

BELLEVUE FOREST—Wooded sites overlooking Wash. Golf Club. George Mason Green Co., CH. 3838; eves., GL. 3838.

## Acreage, Sale 75

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

ACRE LOTS near large Govt. project, $2500 acre; $200 cash, $20 month. Owner, HO. 3321, HO. 7364.

## Waterfront—Rent 75B

OCEAN CITY, MD.—5-room apt. for rent week, month or season. MI. 3034.

## Dogs, Pets, Kennels 76

BOXER, outstanding flashy fawn female, 2 years old; A.K.C. reg. Will consider trade for woodworking equipment. Good home essential. OW. 3061.

COCKER Spaniel, lovely red female, 9 mos. old, pedigreed; show dog stock, lines of 12 champions; inoculated, wormed, reg. A.K.C. WO. 1193.

FRENCH POODLE PUPPIES; 10 wks., blk. standard; beautiful; $100. OR. 1512.

GREAT DANE PUPPIES, fawn, cropped, reasonable. R. D. LINDSEY, Colesville, Md. Silver Spring 0358.

HOLLYWOOD KENNELS
Boarding; Cocker Spaniel puppies and stud service. TO. 5139.

LANDOVER KENNELS, boarding, individ. kennels, runs, excel. care. WA. 6084.

## Sale Miscellaneous 78

ACCORDION, learn to play on small instrument, 60 bass. LaTosca, Pl. 1064 eves.

ANTIQUE Hepplewhite sofa, upholstery in perfect cond., $500. OW. 5737.

ANTIQUES — Mah. sideboard, $150; dropleaf table, $150; comp. brass fire set, $75; all fine antiques. WI. 3344.

AIR-CONDITIONING UNITS—All sizes; new Philco and Carriers; used Philcos, Carriers, Chryslers, Frigidaires etc.; guaranteed like new; pre-season prices. Call RE. 1687. A. S. JOHNSON CO. Since 1875.

AIR-CONDITIONING unit (used), for 6 rooms; completely installed, $338; guaranteed like new.
KLOMP-AIR SYSTEMS, VI. 5800.

AIR CONDITIONERS, several sizes, A.C. and D.C., reasonable; also some for resale. CL. 4718.

BABY CARRIAGE, Thayer, collapsible, good condition. Reasonable. Adams, 3620, Apt. 307.

BABY CARRIAGE and mattress, Thayer green; practically new; infant's crib; bathinette (aluminum); reas. TA. 2533.

BABY CARRIAGE, Hedstrom, de luxe features, used 6 mos., $25. CO. 7782.

BABY CARRIAGE, with pads, Henderson, excellent condition. $20. DU. 4383.

BABY CRIB, mattress, play pen, stair gate; all $12 (or separate). TE. 4107.

BABY CARRIAGE, Knoll collapsible, pram, good cond., $10. VI. 2481.

BED—Solid mahogany tester, turned posters, springs and mattress. GL. 4400, Ext. 965, evenings.

BEDSPREAD, crocheted (double bed); beaut. Italian lace pattern; $65. TA. 4612.

BICYCLE, lady's, English Raleigh, less than year old; cost $78.50; A-1.; $55. WO. 8588.

BICYCLE, boy's, 28-in.; ex. cond.; used very little. $20. CH. 7509, Ext. 327.

BOX SPRING LEGS
Convert your box spring or coil spring into Hollywood beds.
Day or Night Call SLigo 9594

Cash Register, National
Latest model; used very little; rings $44.44. Bowie-Vincent Motor Co., 5013 Georgia ave. nw. RA. 0400.

CAMERAS (2), Speedographic, 2¼x3¼, $325; Speed Graphic, 4x5, $300; both offers; both with complete accessories. OR. 5342, 6-9 p. m.

CAMERAS—Photo and movie supplies, darkroom equipment; free instructions; expert service; written guarantee. Brenner Co., 933 Penns. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

CHINA CABINET, mahogany, Chippendale type, 5 shelves, glass doors; about 60 years old. EM. 2195.

CLOTHING—Uncalled for sale; good repair and clean; very reas. NEEDLECRAFT, 6204 13th st. nw. Floor.

CLOTHING—Ladies' coats, size, 16-18; child's clothing; 6 and 10 yrs.; reasonable. OR. 4895.

COAL or kerosene ranges, new, used. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

CONCRETE MIXER, Rex, 10S with tower skip and water tank, mounted on pneumatic tires, exc. mech. cond., reasonable price. HI. 4243.

CORSET, CONN, good condition, $45. OW. 5573.

CRIBS (complete with mattress), high chairs, playpens, strollers scales for rent, or sale. EX. 4370.

DESK, G. F. metal secretarial mahog. finish, size 45 in. by 34 in. Right disappearing well. Like new. $60. EX. 0034 or RA. 4612.

DIAMONDS—Lady's sol. ½-ct., $125; lady's ¾-ct., $150; lady's blue white ¾-ct., $175; lady's ⅞-ct. $250; lady's nice plat. 1-ct., $300; lady's finest color 1-ct., $350; man's 1½-ct., $350; lady's Amer. cut 1¼-ct., $475; lady's fine color plat. 2-ct., $675; lady's perfect 3-ct., $1,250. Livingston & Co., 1423 H st. nw. ME. 3440.

DIAMONDS—Importer's outlet. Savings up to 50%. Saunders-Collier, 918 F st. nw., Suite 301. ST. 7297.

DINING ROOM SUITE, 10-pc., dark American walnut; good as new; sofa French; best condition. WO. 7076.

DINING-ROOM SUITE, 9-piece, walnut, excel. cond., $145; also living room and bedroom furn. TA. 9056.

DINING ROOM suite, mahogany, 9-pc.; $200. OR. 0192.

DINETTE SET, chrome (Daystrom), 5 pieces; cost $70, sell $50; less than year old. AD. 3197.

DRAWING TABLE, Hamilton, 3x5 ft., $40 or best offer. DI. 3889.

END TABLES (2), 2 lounge chairs, lamps, bookcases. MI. 5366.

ENLARGER, solar, 3¼x4¼, with complete equipment. Radio test equip., 30 W. amplifier. DU. 6035.

FILING CABINET, utility, McCuskey all-metal, $100. DU. 1334.

FUR, silver fox scarf, 2 skins; perfect condition; $125. RE. 3619.

FURNACE, oil burning boiler and burner, 500 sq. ft. radiation; also S. & W. hook-up oil tank, excl. cond., $100. GE. 1445, 1st st. nw.

FURNITURE—Interior decorator's entire collection of fine antiques and modern furniture, from own home. 2128 LeRoy pl. nw. AD. 6648.

FURNITURE—Leaving town; home sold; bedroom, kitchen, maple dinette sets; drapes, linens, dishes, kitchen ware; child's desk and chair; misc.; reasonable. 3817 Cathedral ave. nw., OR. 4595.

FURN.—Liv. rm., din. rm. suite; entire furnishings of 8-room house; moving. 623 Princeton pl. nw.

FURNITURE—Din. table, 6 chairs to match, $70. 2 pr. double bed, springs, coil type, $5 each. OW. 8171.

FURNITURE—Chest of drawers, $65; match. Chippendale mirror, $35; console table, $25; mirror, $10; table desk, $35; maple corner cabinet, $40; maple chair, $35; bedroom chair, $5; 2 double springs, $12 each; 3 wall lamps, $7 all; glass-top table, $10; electric mantel clock, $3. OR. 2721.

FURN.—10 rooms, wonderful oppor. for opening rooming house; Electrolux and Maytag. 626 Eye st. nw.

FURN.—Mahog. dinette suite, 6 ladder back chairs; also youth bed. 3326 17th st. nw. DE. 6172.

FURNITURE—3-piece custom-built living room suite, $100; bed-davenport, $65; Emerson radio, $18; will deliver. OW. 7423.

FURNITURE—Practically new dinette table with 6 chairs, $125; twin 5-drawer chests, $80; 2 maple armchairs with cushions, $75. VI. 3437.

FURN.—3-room living room, bedroom, kitchen; good cond., $125. RA. 2089.

FURN., Chippendale divan, $85; 4-piece dinette set, mah., $85. CH. 9261.

FURN.—Living room suite, 3-pc., $75. Piano, Wurlitzer, aph. upright, exc. cond., $450. DU. 6035.

FURNITURE
New living room suites, chairs, sofas; factory to you at great savings.
"ATLAS"
FACTORY SHOWROOM
711 9th St. N.W. NA. 2563

GARDEN FURNITURE, 2 tables, 6 chairs, metal folding. MI. 5866.

GAS RANGE, double oven, restaurant size; excellent condition; $150. WI. 4176 or WI. 3660, after 5.

GAS RANGES—All sizes; new, used. Acme Stove Co. 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

GAS RANGE; like new; excellent condition, reas. SLigo 9028 evenings.

GAS RANGES—New, used, all sizes; $19.50 up, trade-ins accepted. Peerless Sales, 2237 Georgia ave. nw.

GAS RANGE, Roper, white enamel, 6-burner, 2-oven. AD. 1541.

HOSPITAL BED and mattress, like new; good cond. $60. VI. 8260, Ext. 765.

ICE BOXES, new, used; large stock. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

LAMP, jade quartz; pair table torchieres with crystal drops, silver sparger, crystal decanter, etc.; reasonable. WO. 7494.

LAWN MOWERS, power and hand mowers. Armiger, Inc., 923 Pershing dr., Silver Spring, Md. SH. 6767.

LOVE SEAT (maple), coffee table, bed, vases, glassware, etc. TE. 8913.

MANGLE, Thor, table model, like new; also child's 4-wheel bicycle, maple table, 3x3; reasonable. WI. 5250.

MINK COAT, size 16, natural will, latest style, worn 3 times; urgent need of cash, will sacrifice, $1,500. DU. 7085, 9:30 to 4:30.

MOVIE PROJECTOR, 8-mm., like new. Call DE. 8606 after 6 p. m.

OFFICE FURNITURE
Beautiful set walnut office furniture, comprising fully equipped 4-room suite, including executive desks, conference table, directors' chairs, leather lounge chairs, typewriters, dictating equipment, carpets, etc. For sale in round lot at great sacrifice to immediate cash buyer by trade association closing its affairs. Telephone NA. 2266, ext. 315, weekdays after 10 a. m.

OFFICE FURNITURE
ALL TYPE DESKS, NEW AND USED, ALSO BRAND NEW STEEL DESKS. SPECIAL 50 STUDENT DESKS WALNUT AND WAVE FINISH. TWO DRAWERS. WALNUT, $8.50. TYPEWRITERS, $25 AND UP, ALL LATE MODELS; OFFICE CHAIRS, LAMPS, FOLDING CHAIRS, STEEL AND WOOD, NEW AND USED STEELE FILE CABINETS. LARGE STOCK TO CHOOSE FROM.
MANHATTAN OFFICE & EQUIP.
639 NEW YORK AVE. N.W., OPEN SAT.

OFFICE DESKS, USED
From $19.50 up. Also complete line of used chairs, files, tables, safes, etc.
H. BAUM & SONS, 616 E St. N.W.

PIANO—Mahog., Regal upright 56-in. high; excel. cond.; best offer under $1.25. Mr. Newman, ME. 4700 or RA. 5300.

PIANO, large upright, mahogany, $100 or best offer. SLigo 7981.

PIANO — Harper upright, completely overhauled and tuned, nice walnut cabinet; excellent condition; $150, or year to pay. Call after 3, TO. 5918, or Mon.

PIANO—Must sell baby grand, wal.; Kimball built; pvt.; make offer. WO. 4239.

PIANO, Estey spinnet; good cond. For appt. call OL. 2227.

PIANOS for rent; new console and spinets. Money paid as rental applied on purchase price if you decide to buy later (up to 6 months limit). Phone NA. 3233. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1015 7th st. nw (just above the Library).

PIANO, parlor grand; Sohmer, 6 ft.; exc. cond., $500. WO. 1791.

PLAYPEN, seersucker waterproof pad, plastic coated bumper, blue leather car seat. EM. 4895.

PRINTING PRESS—One Babcock cylinder press; bed size, 24x32, with motor control box and gas burner. Can be seen at 1012 Eye st. nw., Wash. D. C., or call MR. OVERSTREET at NA. 2805.

RADIO-PHONO, Truetone auto. record changer; bargain, $75. 4903 Sheridan st., Riverdale, Md. WA. 6349.

RADIO-G.E. mah. console, fine tone, Al, $30. WI. 3344.

RADIO—RCA-Victor, push button, floor model, console, excel. cond., $30. 5317 1st st. nw.

RADIO, Hallicrafter Skyrider 32, 13 tubes, 4 bands, 12-in. speaker; fine condition; $90. WA. 5816.

RADIO, G E combination (too large for our apt.). LI. 2346.

RADIO-phonograph comb., Philco table model, excel. cond., $70 or best offer. TE. 2392.

REFRIGERATOR, never been used; Frigidaire; 6 cubic ft.; $195. SLigo 3459.

REFRIGERATOR, gas, good condition. Must sacrifice, $20. RA. 4952.

REFRIGERATOR, Frigidaire, 7 cu. ft., porcelain in and outside, excellent and clean condition, $85. Bush & Zentz, GL. 5678.

REFRIGERATOR, GE, $65; Universal washing machine, $45. 2604 36th pl. nw. EM. 3005.

REFRIGERATORS — Frigidaire, factory reconditioned; guar. Mr. Scott, GL. 1700.

REFRIGERATOR, 5-ft. Hill display case, with compressor, excellent condition and guarantee; will deliver and install; $395. Bush & Zentz, GL. 5678.

REFRIGERATOR—G.E., 8 cu. ft., 1947, used 3 months, best offer. WA. 2644.

RUGS, 9x12, and pads; excellent condition. MI. 5866.

RUGS 2 cocoa brown plaid sisal summer rugs, 9x12, $30. WO. 4561.

RUGS—New hook rugs, felt rugs, handmade; fair price. Aft. 12 noon. FR. 8644.

SAXOPHONE, E Flat alto (Buescher 400), $100 or best offer. TW. 1753.

SCREEN, decorative, hand painted, Chinese design; figurine and Ming horse lamps; dragon vase; copper and pewter objects. HO. 8577.

SEWING MACHINES—Singers, sale or rent immed. delivery. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3345.

SEWING MACHINES
Electric portables, $39.50; Singer consoles, $89.50; new electric consoles for immediate delivery. Sales, rentals, rebuilding, repairing, all makes.
AMERICAN SEWING MACHINE STORES
(Consult phone directories Yellow Pages, Wash. page 758; Md., page 150.

SINK, second-hand porcelain cast iron; 54 inches. DU. 6360.

SLICING MACHINE, American, elec.; never used, $350; gas stove, $15; man's suit, sz. 38; princ. new, $15. 3706 34th st. nw., 1st fl.

STEEL SHELVING
ALL SIZES, USED PREWAR, SET UP, UNLIMITED QUANTITIES. PRICED VERY REASONABLE, IMMEDIATE DELIVERY. MANHATTAN OFFICE EQUIP. CO., 639 NEW YORK AVE.

SOFA, blue frieze, Chesterfield type; good condition; $75. GL. 4345.

SOFA, coil construction; slip cover; good condition; $40. OW. 7535.

SOFA AND CHAIR—Modern Kroehler make, blue tapestry, good cond. TE. 8001

SUN LAMP, Mercury, vapor, floor-lamp type, $25. SH. 3668.

SUITCASES, 2 men's, leather; exc. condition. MI. 5866.

TELEVISION demonstrators at greatly reduced price; sold with the original 1-year guarantee; shop us for the best deal in town. Sherman ELECTRICAL CENTER, 514 10th st. nw.

TRUNK, man's lge. wardrobe; suitably const. and long-distance service; pref. cond. Cost $200; sell $50. CO. 9037.

TRUMPET, Martin Emperor, with additional equipments very good condition; $90. RE. 7400, Ext. 5117, days.

TOOLS—Sundstrand air sander and few hand tools; reas. WO. 7494.

TYPEWRITERS and adding machines, $29.50 up; new and rebuilt. Convenient terms. Rentals and repairs on all makes.
CENTRAL TYPEWRITER CO.
2019 14th St. N.W. MI. 4400.

TYPEWRITER—Royal, Ditto duplicating machine, secretary desk, chairs, etc. Bargains. Closing business. 1711 You st. nw. NO. 5858.

TYPEWRITER, L. C. Smith, desk model, good cond. SH. 8488, before 9, after 6.

VACUUM CLEANER, Airway; all attachments; excel. cond., $35. PL. 0909.

VIOLIN—Good German violin, case and music stand; jr. size, $45. OW. 8173.

WASHER, Easy Waitl Dry, not Spinz; exc. cond.; $35. VI. 3260, Ext. 456.

WASHER-ABC, in excellent cond.; new motor $75. FR. 5232.

WASHING MACHINE, wringer attached, auto. pump and timer; Kenmore; very good cond.; $90; 1 year old. OW. 3317.

WASHING MACHINE, Bendix Standard, 1947; owner going abroad. EM. 0435.

WASHING MACHINE, Laundersil, slightly used demonstrator; A-1; includes 9-mo. uncond. guarantee and installation; orig. cost, $299.95; sacrifice, $225. 4902 Sheridan st., Riverdale, Md. WA. 6349.

WATER TANK, 20,000 gallons. Cypress wood; $500. TE. 7241.

## Miscellaneous Wanted 79

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, old watches. We pay cash. SCHILLER'S E st. at 9th st. nw.

ANYTHING or everything bought in household furniture and furnishings. DI. 2236 or LI. 0823.

BOY'S BEDRM. FURN.—Maple, oak or cherry tw. beds, chests, chairs. EM. 5219.

CAMERA—Leica Contax or other 35-mm type, with or without access., urgently wanted. RE. 2434, Mr. Weiss, 10-6 p. m.

FURNITURE, stoves; good, clean cond. Highest cash prices. I. C. Furniture & Stove Co., 1323 R st. nw. TU. 1033.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679, 918 New York ave. nw.

FURNITURE—Top prices paid for entire contents or fair-sized portions of homes or apts. For best results don't fail to call Mr. Duffy at UN. 1910.

FURNITURE—Top prices paid for entire contents or fair-sized portions of homes or apts. For best results don't fail to call Mr. Duffy at UN. 1910.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 55 years at 935 F st. nw.

JUNK WANTED

| | |
|---|---|
| BATTERIES | $2.25 |
| CAST IRON | $2.00 PER 100 LBS. |
| RAGS | $4.00 PER 100 LBS. |
| PLUMBER'S BRASS | 8c PER LB. |
| COPPER | 12c PER LB. |

KENILWORTH JUNK CO.
1301 Kenilworth Ave. N.E.
Call VI. 1100 for Pickup Service.

MACHINE shop equipment, lathes, milling machines, drill presses, grinders and sheet metal equipment. Write Box M-167, Wash. Post.

MEN'S CLOTHING
1924 14th N.W. We will call. DU. 9375

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

PIANOS WANTED. Colonial Piano Co. pays highest prices. Phone NA. 4870, after 10 p. m., for courteous appraisal.

PLUMBERS BRASS
Scrap iron, scrap copper, lead, scrap aluminum. Highest prices paid.
WASH. RAG & BAG CO.
215 L St. S.W. DI. 8007.

SEWING MACHINES
Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900, RE. 2311.

SEWING MACHINES—Highest prices for all makes and styles, any condition. UN. 7300, 3400 R. I. ave. ne.

STOVES & ICEBOXES—ACME STOVE CO., 1013 7th st. nw. NA. 8952.

WE BUY AND SELL
DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, LUGGAGE, BINOCULARS, CAMERAS, FURS, SHOTGUNS, RIFLES, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, TYPEWRITERS, LEVELS, TRANSITS, MICROSCOPES, ETC. PAWN TICKETS.
ESTABLISHED 1911
TENDLER'S
PAWNBROKERS SALES CO.
913 D ST. N.W. ME. 9339.
FREE PARKING

## Farm and Garden 81

HARDY AZALEAS, all sizes and colors, wholesale, retail. 2310 17th st. ne.

## Boats, Parts, Service 82

CHRIS-CRAFT
24-ft. cabin cruiser, perfect running condition, $2000. Owner leaving town. Make offer. CO. 0794.

18-FT. OLD TOWN canoe, good condition, recently painted; car rack, 2 paddles, 1 canoe pillow. Call GE. 2327 after 6 p. m.

## Trailers, Sale 82A

TRAILER—1942, New Moon; 20-ft. long; good cond., $895. Manassas, Va., 33-F-2.

TRAILER HEADQUARTERS—We are distributors of Schult, Travele, American, Howard and Trailer Coaches, all 1948 models; a good selection of used trailers now on display. Open daily and Sunday 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. AMERICAN TRAILER INN, 4020 Wisconsin ave. nw. Phone WO. 3231.

## Automobile Loans 83

AUTO LOANS—Cars, trucks, taxis, up to $3,500. Most reasonable rates.
ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 8484.

## Automobiles, Sale 84

BANTAM—'40 Conv. Maroon. Tan top. Whitewall tires. 30-day guar. $595. 70 cars. One location: Indoors. HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W. NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

BUICK—1939 Special 4-door; private owner; $695. AD. 3068.

BUICK 1948
Super Convertible Coupe. Black; light top; white-walled "Air Ride" tires, radio, heater; 600 miles. $2,795.
SATCHER
5100 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 9351.
Open Evenings 'Til 9 P. M.

BUICK—1946 super sedan, radio and heater, spotlight, beautiful black finish and interior that still retains showroom appearance. Very low mileage, cannot be told from new. Your car accepted in trade 24 months to pay. 30-day guarantee. $2295.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

BUICK—1936 4-dr. Black; recent paint; 2 new tires. $200. AD. 3824.

BUICK
1941 CONVERTIBLE COUPE $795
GRADY MOTORS
4830 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Lincoln-Mercury Dealer

BUICK—1947 Roadmaster 4-dr. Sedan; beautiful maroon; excel. cond.; r. and h. Low mileage. Owner, diplomat, must sell quickly. Price, $2,695, cash. AD. 6140.

BUICK 1939
Convertible Sedan. Radio, heater, new motor, new paint, new top, almost-new tires; runs and looks like a '47 automobile for only $1,295. Terms to suit. Many others to select from.
Chemer-Brewer
5111 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1699.

BUICK—1936 coupe, new paint; $150 improvements; heater, fan; excl. mechanically; good tires, $445. EM. 8807.

BUICK—1946 Custom 2-door sedan. This is a beautiful car with many accessories. Will accept trade. Call DI. 2795.

DODGE—1942 2-dr. Sedan. Fluid drive, radio, heater. 2 new tires; mech. cond. very good; $1,100 cash. WO. 9265 after 4 p. m.

DODGE—1949 Club Coupe, perfect condition, private owner, $850 or best offer under. EX. 6392.

DODGE—1946 Black De Luxe Sedan. Radio and heater. Good mechanical condition. Appearance like new, $895. 30-day guarantee. D. C. inspection.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

DODGE—'42 3-pass. Cpe. R. and h. Blk. Has rough appearance, but good transportation. $295. 70 cars. One location: Indoors.
HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W.
NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

DODGE—'41 4-dr. Htr. Tan. One-owner. Very clean. 30-day guar. $1195. 70 cars. One location: Indoors.
HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W.
NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

DODGE—1940 de luxe 4-dr., r.&h., $743 or best offer under. ME. 3705.

DODGE—1941 luxury liner custom sedan; radio and heater; mechanical condition and appearance excellent; $1,195. D. C. inspection and 30-day guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

DODGE—1942 4-door sedan; 3-tone green; $1250. GL. 7079.

FORD—Late '46 4-Door Super De Luxe; blue-green, r. & h., seat covers, fog lights; A-1 condition; $1,650 or best offer under. SLigo 4251.

FORD—1942 Club Coupe. Dark green; in very good condition; fully equipped. $1,195.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

FORD—1941 Tudor De Luxe Sedan with seat covers. If you want good transportation at a low cost this is it. The first buyer gets it for the small sum of $769. Mr. Pope, DI. 2795.

FORD—1947 Convertible. Maroon; in A-1 condition throughout; equipped with radio, heater, white sidewalled tires. $2,295.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

FORD—1941 super de luxe 4-door sedan; seat covers, heater; undercoated; newly painted gray; guaranteed 30 days; $380, balance easy terms.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
900 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.

FORD, 1941
De luxe 2-dr., beautiful sky blue finish, seat covers, R. and H., 5 good tires, and best of all the motor is tip top; this car is above the average and the price below the average; only $995; 30-day warranty; free D. C. inspection.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
17th at Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 0679

FORD
Any year or model. Will pay top dollar.
GRADY MOTORS
4830 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Lincoln-Mercury Dealer

FORD 1948
Super De Luxe Tudor. Maroon; white-walled tires, radio, heater, seat covers; low mileage. $2,295.
SATCHER
5100 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 9351.
Open Evenings 'Til 9 P. M.

FORD—1940 2-door coupe; new paint; perfect tires, perfect mechanical condition; $845. WILLIAMS, 20th st., at Rhode Island ave. nw. AD. 8344.

HUDSON—'41 club coupe, good condition and finish, $950 or best offer under. OV. 4150.

INTERNATIONAL School Bus, 1941; small; good condition. UN. 1547.

JEEP
1948; used; $1,050. OV. 1440.

KAISER-FRAZER
LOW-MILEAGE DEMONSTRATORS
NEW 1948 MODELS
V-LINE MOTORS
SALES KAISER-FRAZER SERVICE
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA
(2 miles south on No. 1 Hwy.)
OPEN EVES. AND SUN. OV. 3392.
Large Selection USED CARS TRADED IN

LINCOLN—1946 4-Door Sedan. Gray; in perfect condition; equipped with radio, heater and overdrive. $2,395.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

MERCURY—1948 feather gray; heater; 600 miles; reas. SL. 6396 aft. 7:30 p.m.

MERCURY—1942 club coupe; good clean condition; r.&h., $1325. AD. 7312.

MERCURYS
Any year or model. See Mr. Austell if you want top dollar.
GRADY MOTORS
4830 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
Lincoln-Mercury Dealer

MERCURY—1946; radio, heater, beautiful black finish, with very low mileage; new-car appearance and performance. Will accept your car in trade; 24 months to pay; 30-day guarantee; $1,995.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

NASH—1946 Ambassador, blue, 4-door sedan with new built-in bed; rubber foam cushions, seat covers, Weather-Eye heater; radio; 4 new tires; undercoated; guaranteed 30 days; $655 down; balance 18 months.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.

NASH — '46, 600 4-door, completely equipped, excellent condition, pvt. owner; 26,000 mi. $1,600, or best offer under. GL. 7747.

NASH—1947 600 4-door; trunk, sedan, gunmetal finish; looks like new; radio, Weather-Eye heater, seat covers, visor; guaranteed 30 days, $625 down; balance 24 months.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.

OLDS—1939 Model 70 black 4-door sedan; exc. cond. in every respect, like new in appearance and operation; pvt. owner, $850. DI. 4043 or CH. 7500, Ext. 327.

OLDSMOBILE—1946 club coupe. This car like new in every respect. Sparkling "Tucson Tan" finish. Very low mileage. Will accept trade. DI. 2795.

OLDS 1948
"88" 4-Door Sedan. Radio, heater, hydra-matic drive; maroon. $2,895. Convenient terms. Many others.
Chemer-Brewer
5111 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1699.

OLDS—'46 Hydramatic "76" Club Sedan. De luxe blue. Pvt. owner. Exc. cond.; r. and h. 2 fans, 2 fog lights, 2 spot lights, new seat covers. Must sell. $2,100 or best offer under. EX. 6360, Ext. 581. Eves. WO. 3609.

OLDSMOBILE—1941 "98" Club Coupe. Light blue; very clean with new paint; fully equipped. $1,195.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

OLDSMOBILE—1941 club coupe; radio and heater; new Hydramatic; in excellent running condition, $1025. Open Sundays and evenings; terms and trade accepted. Many other cars and trucks. 1205 Kenilworth ave. ne. VI. 4111.

OLDSMOBILE—1947 Hydramatic sedanette; radio, heater, seat covers; 2-tone gray finish; like new inside and out; $2495.
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
LOGAN (Ford)

OLDSMOBILE—1940 Model 90; 4-door sedan; 38,000 miles; green; looks like new; Hydramatic, radio, heater, new tires, new seat covers, new battery, new carburetor, undercoated; fine mechanical condition; $345 down. Total price only $1025.
Alexandria Nash Corp.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.

OLDS.—1939 "8" club coupe. Radio. Orig. owner. Low mileage, new tires. $800. WO. 1193.

PACKARD '40
"6" 4-door; radio and heater; paint, motor, interior in perfect condition; one owner; 30-day guarantee; $650.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M St. NW. ME. 6609.

PACKARD '38
"120" 4-Door. 4 new tires; car runs and looks like a new one. $795. Payments arranged for your convenience. Many others.
Chemer-Brewer
5111 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 1699.

PACKARD—1940
"110" 2-door Sedan. Owner must sell, leaving for war. Car exceptionally clean; excel. cond.; low mileage. One owner. Tremendous buy at $700. RA. 1856.

PACKARD—1940 "110" Sedan, green; in excellent condition; low mileage; $825. RE. 4700, ext. 71294 9 P. M.

PACKARD '41
Now we're able to offer exceptional car values. This is the best example. A fine Super "8"-passenger automobile. Motor in excellent condition; newly painted; exceptionally clean interior. Priced $300 below market; $995.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M St. N.W. ME. 6609.

PLYMOUTH—1939 de luxe convt., new top, motor just overhauled, r. and h., $825. GL. 0328 after 5 p. m.

PLYMOUTH—1941 de luxe coach; radio and heater; mechanical condition and appearance perfect; D. C. inspection; 30-day warranty; $1,045.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

PLYMOUTH—1939 4-door De Luxe Sedan. Radio and heater. Unusually clean car. Mechanical condition and performance very good. $695. 30-day guarantee. D. C. inspection.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

PLY.—'39 2-dr. Htr. Gray. Ex. rubber. New seat covers. 30-day guar. $795. 70 cars. One location: Indoors.
HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W.
NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

PLYMOUTH—1942 4-door Special De Luxe Sedan. Heater; passed D. C. inspection; this car is not a war model; has all bright chrome, good tires, fine mechanical condition; clean car; will finance if necessary for only $283 down; total price $985. ME. 9162, 801 E st. nw.

PLYMOUTH—1936 Green 4-Door Sedan. New tires; low mileage; good running order. $475 or best offer under. CH. 5846.

PONTIAC—'39 5-passenger coupe; black; very clean throughout. Passed D. C. inspection. $625. VI. 0412.

PONTIAC—1942 Beautiful Streamliner with luggage trailer. $1,050. 915 10th st. nw. EX. 6844, 9:30 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.

PONTIAC—1941 Conv. Club Cpe. R. and h. Maroon. Black top, red leather interior, 30-day guar. $1395. 70 cars. One location: Indoors.
HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W.
NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

PONTIAC—1938 8-cyl.; excellent motor; good rubber; naval officer; must sacrifice, $595. OW. 6243.

PONTIAC—1941 Convertible. Excellent condition; new heavy-duty tires; recently painted and new top; original owner. $1,245. OL. 8211.

PONTIAC—1942 Sedanette; r. and h., seat covers; good cond.; pvt. owner; $1,150 or best offer under. ST. 8495 after 6 p. m.

PONTIAC—1948 8-cylinder sedan coupe, with accessories. Very low mileage. Looks and runs like new. Will arrange terms if desired. DI. 2795.

STUDEBAKER—1947 Champion Regal de luxe, 2-door sedan, beaut. blue finish, overdrive and heater. Custom tailored seat covers. Run only 20000 miles. Cannot be told from new. Your car accepted in trade, 24 months to pay. 30-day guarantee. $2295.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.

STUDEBAKER '1948-1947
Immediate delivery on conv. coupes 6-pass. coupes, 2-door, 4-door, '47 4-dr. Only $1,995.
Metropolitan Motors
New York Ave. at Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
TR. 9474

STUDEBAKER—'42 Pres. "8" 4-dr. R. and h. 2-tone green finish. Exceptionally clean. One-owner. 30-day guar. $1395. 70 cars. One location: Indoors.
HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 VT. AVE. N.W.
NA. 9850. Wash. Oldest Ford Dealer.

STUDEBAKER—1947 Commander Club Coupe. Green; exceptionally clean; fully equipped. $2,395.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

STUDEBAKER—1947 Champion, 4-door with heater. Cannot be told from a new car. Transaction with or without trade. This car provides the utmost in motoring comfort. DI. 2795.

STUDEBAKERS, 4 latest 1947 club coupe, 4 to select from. Low mileage. Radio, heater and overdrive. Seat covers. All like brand new cars. $2,195, terms arranged.
METROPOLITAN MOTORS
New York Ave. at Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
TR. 9474

STUDEBAKER—1947 Champion 4-Door Sedan. Heater; 7,500 miles; perfect condition; $2,095. Call OR. 3480, Ext. 25, between 9-5 weekdays.

WILLYS—1942 4-Door Sedan. Heater and radio; practically new engine. $850. Can be seen at 1624 L st. nw.

STOP THE MUSIC! and LISTEN TO US!
Just come over and look at these cars. We feel sure you will buy.

'48 Studebaker Landcruiser 4-dr. sed. with everything. 25 miles. $2,895
'48 Buick Roadmaster convertible with everything. 200 miles. $2,945
'47 Pontiac "8" convertible, R&H, $2,695
'46 Pontiac "8" convert. R&H, $2395
'47 Pontiac sedan cpe. Streamliner. With everything.....$2,395
'47 Pontiac sed. Streamliner, $2,295
'46 Pontiac "8" 2-dr. .....$2,095
'41 Plymouth 2-dr. .....$895
'39 Packard "6" cyl. 4-dr. Now paint. Excellent shape .....$795
CASH, TRADE, TERMS
Open Evenings Till 9
City Motor Sales
"The Friendly Dealer"
2521 Bladensburg Rd. N.E.
TR. 9674

## Auto Parts—Service 85

FINEST AUTO PAINTING, FENDER & BODY WORK. Only skilled men work on your car. Reasonable prices.
ARLANDRIA SUPER AUTO SERVICE
1705 Mt. Vernon Ave. ALex. 9024.

## Trucks for Sale 86

CHEVROLET—'46 1½-ton; 12-ft. stake body; long wheel base; new motor; less than 100 mi.; $1600, or best offer under. NA. 8126; VI. 7031, evenings.

CHEVROLET—1934 1½-ton panel; private sale, $375. 1117 20th st. nw. DI. 9090.

FORD WRECKER
1937. Perfect mechanical condition. Will pass Va. inspection. $350. AL. 9015.

GMC—1941 1½-ton chassis with 12-ft. van body; excellent condition; must be sold; $750 or best offer under. 616 K st. nw. NA. 7234. Mr

## MARY WORTH

AT THE BLACKSTON HOME...
I BEG YOUR PARDON!..WHAT SIZE HOSE DO I WEAR?..OH! ..MY HUSBAND IS BUYING THEM? ..IN THAT CASE..I BLUSH TO ADMIT...MY SIZE IS ELEVEN!
I'M UTTERLY BAFFLED, AUNT MARY!...JOHN NEVER IN HIS LIFE!..WHY! HE TURNS HIS HEAD WHEN WE PASS A LINGERIE DISPLAY!
...HMM!..I WONDER IF HE COULD BE BRIBING AN UNEASY CONSCIENCE...?
MEANWHILE..OUTSIDE THE STUDY AT THE EMBASSY.....
JOHN! I'VE BEEN LOOKING ALL OVER FOR YOU!... COME IN HERE AND MEET HIS EXCELLENCY..!
I..UH..VERY WELL...!
5-4-48

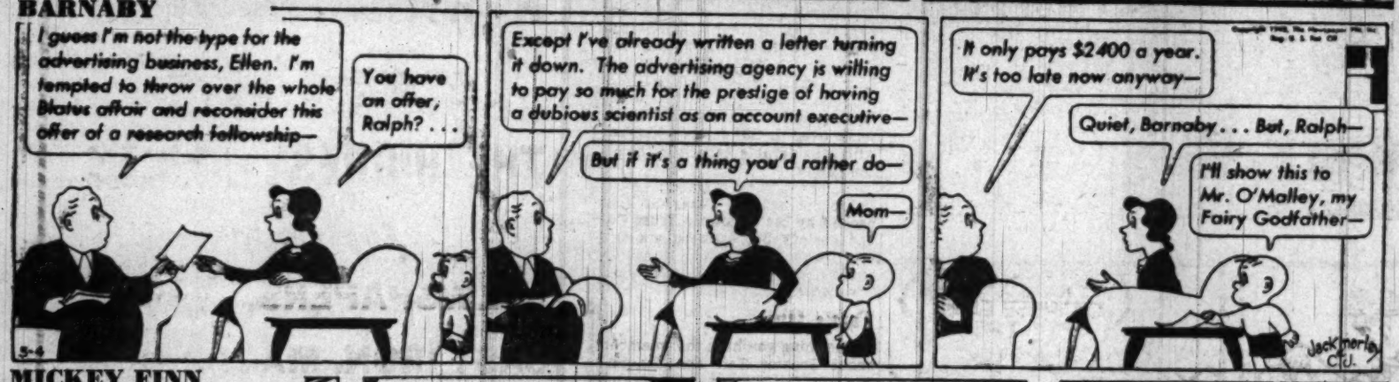
## STEVE CANYON

CAN MILADY NINE BE BLAMED FOR SEEKING REVENGE? THE HATED UNDERGROUND HAS DESTROYED HER FATHER!
WE HAVE BUT SLENDER PROOF OF SUCH!
PERHAPS THE AMERICAN COULD REASON WITH MILADY!
SUMMON HIM, THEN!
I DID NOT SEND FOR YOU, CANYON!
MEDICAL CORPSMAN CANYON TO YOU, DUCHESS! TIME TO CHECK THAT BULLET CREASE ON YOUR ARM...
LATER
WELL—WHEN DO YOU START TO BEGUILE ME FROM MY TASK OF PLANNING FULL REPRISALS ON MY FOES?
HMMM—SOME PROUD FLESH AROUND THE WOUND! AS LONG AS IT'S THERE, THE INFECTION MAY SPREAD AND ENDANGER THE ENTIRE BODY...
MILTON CANIFF

## JOE PALOOKA

MR. PALOOKA, I'M FRANK WHITE OF THE SENTINEL.
OH YES...YES...YOU'RE THE ONE DISCOVERED THE PICTURE ...I'M MORE GRATEFUL TO YOU THAN I KNOW HOW TO SAY.
DON'T MENTION IT. WE'LL BEAT IT RIGHT UP TO THE OFFICE. I HAVE THE PICTURE THERE.
AT THE SENTINEL OFFICE.
GOOD HEAVENS...IT'S ANN...IT'S...ANN... W-WHERE IS SHE...
WE DON'T KNOW YET...WE HOPE THIS WILL BE THE LEAD.
I'D BETTER TAKE YOU OVER TO SEE DOC.

## BARNABY


I guess I'm not the type for the advertising business, Ellen. I'm tempted to throw over the whole Blatus affair and reconsider this offer of a research fellowship—
You have an offer, Ralph?...
Except I've already written a letter turning it down. The advertising agency is willing to pay so much for the prestige of having a dubious scientist as an account executive—
But if it's a thing you'd rather do—
Mom—
It only pays $2400 a year. It's too late now anyway—
Quiet, Barnaby... But, Ralph—
I'll show this to Mr. O'Malley, my Fairy Godfather—
Jack Berle C.T.U.

## MICKEY FINN

McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
OH-SO YOU'VE BEEN WORRIED ABOUT HIM YOURSELF, EH?
YES! I REMEMBER WHEN HE MOVED HERE -ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO! HE WAS A FINE LITTLE LAD THEN-
I GUESS THAT'S WHY I NOTICED HIM RIGHT AWAY-HE WAS SO DIFFERENT FROM THE OTHER KIDS AROUND HERE! VERY WELL MANNERED!
I USED TO LIKE TO WATCH HIM PLAY BALL, TOO-HE WAS REAL GOOD AT IT-THE BEST ON THE BLOCK! BUT THEN WE GOT ORDERS TO STOP ALL PLAYIN' IN THE STREETS -ON ACCOUNT OF THE HEAVY TRAFFIC FROM THE DOCKS-
-AND AFTER THAT HE BEGAN TO CHANGE FAST!
STORE
HOTEL
TRUCKING

## PENNY

--SO, AUNT ELLEN, EVER SINCE HE MOVED HERE BETH AND I HAVEN'T BEEN SPEAKING.
REALLY?
SHE JUST WENT BY DRIVING HIS CAR BUT I'LL GET HIM TO DRIVE DOWN HER BLOCK WHEN WE GO ON OUR DATE TONIGHT.
HE WALKED HER HOME FROM SCHOOL RIGHT PAST HERE LAST NIGHT BUT WE SAT IN FRONT OF HER AT THE MOVIES.
I'LL SHOW HER I CAN STAND THIS COLD WAR OF NERVES AS LONG AS SHE CAN!
HAENIGSEN

## DOTTY


HORACE DRIPPLE! WHY DON'T YOU PUT YOUR SHOES ON?!
BUT I LIKE TO GO BARE-FOOTED!
WHEN I WAS A KID I USED TO GO ALL SUMMER WITHOUT SHOES--
IT WAS FUN WALKING THROUGH MUD AND WATER--
ME AND MY BIG YAP TRAP!!
BURFORD TUAE

## MARK TRAIL

TRAIL SAID HE'D BE HERE AT SEVEN...HE'LL SHOW UP IN A MINUTE OR SO
ED DODD
HELLO, MOLVIN,... MR. STRAWN CALLED ABOUT MY TAKING PICTURES INSIDE THE CAGES, I BELIEVE
THAT'S RIGHT... JUST HELP YOURSELF, I'VE GOT WORK TO DO
I WONDER...I WONDER WHY FATHER SEEMED SO READY FOR MARK TO GO IN THOSE CAGES

# THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

## *Old-Fashioned "Hand Laundry" Is Now Mechanized*

Mrs. Dorothy McCoy of 2037 N. Underwood st., Falls Church, Va., calls our attention to Kann's recent advertisement which offered an "electric baby washer."

**I certainly hope there's no wringer attachment. All the babies I've ever known have been so fragile.**

However, the washer idea is basically quite sound—especially if they make a larger size, for older children.

*I have a 12-year-old relative who would put their machine to the supreme test after a hard afternoon of play.*

o+o

**THOUGHT FOR TODAY**

Louis Allen takes exception to my recent remarks about the local weatherman's "sunny" forecast which ended up as an all-day downpour.

Louis is prejudiced, I suspect, because he's a weatherman himself. (He does the weather program on television station WNBW.) He says:

**"If people don't know today what they'll be doing tomorrow, why should the weather?"**

Louis has a point there. But, like all weathermen, he sidesteps the main isue, which is the highly unsatisfactory brand of weather they give us. As I see it:

*We need the rain, the dust to lay;*
*And for our bright spring flowers.*
*But must we wallow every day*
*In seas of "scattered showers?"*
*Can't it be dry for just a while?*
*This ceases to be funny!*
*Why can't you change your dank, moist style*
*And forecast "mild and sunny"?*

o+o

**TWIN BILL**

David B. Harrison of 900 19th st. nw. calls our attention to the double feature which played at the Carolina Theater recently:

**"Heaven Only Knows," "She Couldn't Take It."**

o+o

**ADD NAMES**

The other day Dental Technician Martin Bridges wondered whether the first shingle hung out by our present Secretary of Commerce read "Sawyer the Lawyer."

Frank J. Kraus of 1126 16th st. nw. goes along with the gag and wonders:

**"Does Dental Technician Bridges have a shingle which urges us to 'See Bridges for Bridges'?"**

Or, as District Attorney Fay might put it: See your dentist for fillings, and your numbers bookie for a scientific cleaning.

o+o

**LADIES DAY**

I'm amazed at the number of Washington women who are ardent baseball fans.

Back when I was a boy (that was in the days when Shirley Povich, then using the name Abner Doubleday, was busy inventing baseball) very few of the fair sex attended games.

These days, the typical fan is a gal like Victoria Warder of 419 Mellon st. se.—a 60-year-old grandma. She explains:

**"I was the only sister of five brothers, and of course they were all sports enthusiasts. Later, their children, and my own, were mostly boys. So I guess it was just natural that I should become as interested in baseball as they were."**

And the younger generation is well represented, too. Take, for example, Joanne Klein of 2138 P st. nw.

When there's an error in the boxscores, I hear from Joanne. And that surprises me, because even most men don't know how to keep a boxscore properly.

***A correct boxscore can be "proved," just like a bookkeeper's ledgers. Can you do it?***

**PIED TYPE DEPT.**

M. O. Kerr of 1502 Meridian pl. nw. wonders if you happened to see the classified ad in one of our evening contemporaries which offered a "Rooming house, licely furnished."

o+o

**CLAGHORN'S THE NAME**

"The weathervane on the local City Hall," says Bill Hess of 910 Jefferson st., Alexandria, Va., "shows an S, an E, and a W. But where is the N—for 'North' that is?"

Sorry, Bill—I haven't NE idea.

## WINNIE WINKLE

LOOK! LOOK! SEE?
YES, I SEE--WHAT IS IT?
AH!! WHAT S IT, SHE ASKS??
YES--- WHAT IS IT?
WHY-UH-IT'S PROBABLY BEANS-OR PEAS---OR TOMATOES-OR CABBAGE---
WELL, MAKE UP YOUR MIND!!
DON'T BE SO TECHNICAL! GIVE IT A CHANCE---IT'S YOUNG YET!!

## *Leonard Lyons . . .*

NEW YORK—Cary Grant probably will be the next star to play "Harvey." Clifton Webb also will play it . . . Bob Hannegan has become a partner in a St. Louis insurance firm. It will be called Brandwine, Hannegan & Sid Salomon, Jr. . . . Eve Arden, Joan Caulfield and Colonel Wilde will play summer stock for Richard Aldrich. Charles Boyer will also try summer stock in July . . . Bartley Crum, who purchased PM Wednesday, will give up his law practice. Crum will decide on whether he'll retain the PM name . . . NBC may buy RKO's 106th st. studios for its television setup.

**SALES DEPT.:** To the offices of the Allied Chemical Co. this week came a man who gave his name, "Mr. Yates." Three vice presidents greeted him effusively, offered him cigars and brandy, and then settled back to discuss Mr. Yates' order—a special preparation of a chemical producing soap-suds which doesn't affect the skin. How much of it you want?" he was asked. He shrugged: "Ten will do" . . . The vice president, "Good. Ten carloads" . . . "Not carloads," said Yates. "Ten pounds" . . . "Ten pounds?" gasped the officials. "Are you Mr. Yates of Yates Chemical?" . . . "No, I'm Yates, the property man at 'Mr. Roberts,'" he corrected. "We need soap-suds in that scene where David Wayne comes up to Hank Fonda ard . . ."

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## TERRY AND THE PIRATES

I'LL NOT LISTEN TO YOUR SCHEMES, VAN GOBLIN, SO RELAX AND ENJOY MY DANCE!... EXQUISITE, THESE EASTERN DANCES... TALES OF LOVE, OF HATE, OF INTRIGUE. ALL TOLD BY A GRACEFUL MOVEMENT OR A SYMBOLIC POSE. DOWNRIGHT EXQUISITE!
NOW, TERRY! WHILE BRONZ IS HYPNOTIZED BY HIS ORIENTAL JITTERBUG — I MUST TALK TO YOU WHERE WE CAN'T BE OVERHEARD... FOLLOW ME!

## STEVE ROPER

Frozen with awe, Steve and Scuffy stare, with eyes which have suddenly, miraculously, found the power to pierce the curtain of time and look backward
ONE HUNDRED MILLION YEARS!
IT'S G-G-GOIN' ASHORE NOW, MR. ROPER!
...AND TOO FAST FOR ME TO GET THE MONSTER IN THIS LIGHT!
5-4-48
WHAT'S THE HANDY HOLE HE DUCKED INTO, SCUFFY?
IT'S AN ABANDONED MINE SHAFT ... ON THE PROPERTY OF MY GIRL'S UNCLE, "STILL" WATERS! THERE'S QUITE A STORY ABOUT THAT CAVE, TOO!

## DONALD DUCK

## DIXIE DUGAN

SOMEBODY IS BREAKING INTO THE SIGMA CHI HOUSE!
I HOPE I CAN GET IN WITHOUT WAKING THEM UP
WHILE UPSTAIRS DIXIE SCRIBBLES A HASTY NOTE IN THE DARKNESS—
THEY'VE ALL BEEN SO WONDERFUL I JUST CAN'T SAY GOODBYE.
I HOPE I CAN SNEAK OUT WITHOUT WAKING THEM UP—

## MYRTLE

I CAN YOU HOLD BACK ON DINNER A LITTLE? IF I DON'T GET THESE PEAS PLANTED PRETTY SOON, THE SUMMER WILL BE OVER!
WHY DID YOU GET SO MANY?
WELL, TWO THIRDS OF 'EM ROT IN THE GROUND — THE BIRDS EAT HALF OF WHAT'S LEFT — AND THEN THERE'S THE CUTWORMS!
LET ME HAVE THEM.
POP WANTED YOU TO HAVE A TASTE OF THESE EARLY SPRING PEAS!

## OZARK IKE

WHY, DOC... DON'T-CHA KNOW A LADY SHOULDN'T BE OUT UNESCORTED AT THIS HOUR?
HM-M-M... TRYING TO PUT ME ON THE DE-FENSIVE, EH, RAGS?..
...AND SINCE WHEN HAS MANAGER SKELLEY STARTED ALLOWING HIS BALLPLAYERS TO ROAM THE TOWN AFTER MIDNIGHT?
BUT, DOC, I ONLY CAME DOWN FOR-ER UH-A POSTAGE STAMP!... WHAT'S YOUR EXCUSE?
MINE'S LEGITIMATE!... I'M CHECKING OUT... LEAVING TOWN ON AN EARLY PLANE!
WITHOUT A SEND-OFF?... COME ON, DOC... WE'LL CLOSE A FEW JOINTS BE-FORE YOU LEAVE
NO, RAGS, NO! (CAN'T LET HIM THROW AWAY HIS LAST CHANCE IN BASE-BALL!)

## KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

MAC GRAB MURDERED, EH?
I KNOW IT'S NOT RIGHT TO SAY THIS, BUT TH' OL' SKIN-FLINT HAD IT COMIN'....!
AS YOUR LAWYER, LET ME WARN YOU, JACKKNIFE, BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU SAY.....!
...MAC GRAB WAS KILLED WITH ONE OF YOUR THROWING KNIVES!
"LAWYER"... I DON'T NEED A LAWYER... I-I-- HUH? ONE OF MY KNIVES?
WHAT?

Advertisement

Sparkling Model Stars in Twosome
SUSAN QUINN, 17-YR-OLD LOVELY OF HUNTINGTON, L.I., WHETHER SHE'S MODELING, GOLFING OR DATING, SUE'S ALWAYS RIGHT IN THE SWING. HOW COULD SHE MISS WITH THAT DAZZLING IPANA SMILE!
TEEING OFF, 'SUSIE Q' WISELY KEEPS HER EYE ON THE BALL—BUT HER DATE KEEPS HIS ENCHANTED GAZE ON HER RADIANT SMILE! WANT A DATE-WINNING SMILE OF YOUR OWN? THEN FOLLOW SUSAN'S "MODEL" IPANA DENTAL ROUTINE.
MY DENTAL ROUTINE IS REGULAR BRUSHING WITH IPANA, THEN GENTLE GUM MASSAGE.
SMART GIRL, SUSAN! MORE DENTISTS RECOMMEND IPANA THAN ANY OTHER TOOTH PASTE—AND 9 OUT OF 10 DENTISTS RECOMMEND MASSAGE REGULARLY OR IN SPECIAL CASES. (Facts from recent nationwide survey) ASK YOUR DENTIST ABOUT MASSAGE.
IPANA
IPANA FOR YOUR SMILE OF BEAUTY

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Advertisement

## The Washington Merry-Go-Round

# Mrs. Roosevelt Vs. Truman

If Mrs. Roosevelt does what her friends say she's going to do about Harry Truman it's going to be one of the hardest political blows the President has ever taken—also a big personal disappointment.

Mrs. Roosevelt

Only a few insiders know it, but President Truman has counted on Mrs. Roosevelt to help him swing his renomination.

Mrs. Roosevelt was first asked to be a delegate to UNESCO, the United Nations educational and cultural subsidiary. This she turned down. Then Secretary of State Jimmie Byrnes suggested to Truman that she be made a full United States delegate to the U. N.

Truman was delighted with the idea. He remarked that it was important to keep the Roosevelt family affiliated with his administration and that this would have an important effect upon the Democratic convention when his own renomination came up.

Truman even took the trouble to call Mrs. Roosevelt himself so as to make sure she accepted the U. N. job.

Now, however, word from Roosevelt circles is that Mrs. R. will not only oppose Harry for renomination, but may have a friendly talk with him, urging him not to run.

### Oil Lobby

Hard-working Senator Donnell of Missouri begins important hearings today on the most powerful lobby Washington has seen in a long time—tidelands oil.

Donnell and Harry Truman, both from Missouri, one a Republican and the other a Democrat, don't agree on a lot of things. But they do agree that the vast reserve of oil under the ocean bottom—namely tidelands oil — belongs to the Federal Government. And if Donnell is able to uncover some of the big money that was put into Truman's campaign by the big oil boys who thought they were influencing future tidelands votes, then it should be noted to President Truman's credit that he remained true to his convictions, not his political friends.

There is one phase of the tidelands oil pressure group that bears especial attention. It is the fact that exactly the same gang which overcharged the U. S. Navy for Arabian oil, which finagled lush loans from the U. S. Treasury for King Ibn Saud of Arabia, and which lobbied to kill the partition of Palestine, is now pulling wires to turn the rich tidelands oil reserve over to the coastal States—with considerable benefit to the oil companies.

In other words, Standard Oil of California and the Texas Oil Co., backed by the Guaranty Trust Co. and various big bankers, are the real people to watch both in regard to the Arab lobby and tidelands oil. They go hand in hand.

### Taft's Ohio

One thing you have to remember about Senator Taft and the important Taft-Stassen primary today, is that Taft policies haven't been too popular in the Senator's home State. There is respect for the Taft courage and the Taft family, but no great love for Taft policies. For instance:

While a Republican Congress, led by Taft, was cutting the Federal budget to ribbons, the State of Ohio, also led by Republicans, was doing just the opposite. In 1947-48, the overwhelmingly controlled Republican Ohio Legislature, and the Republican Governor of Ohio increased the State budget 47 per cent over Ohio's 1945-46 expenditures under Democratic Gov. Frank Lausche.

Yet, in the Senate, Taft has been one of the most efficient leaders for a contrary policy.

### Senator Thomas' Speculators

One of the most interesting figures among the unique assortment of characters who had the run of Oklahoma Senator Thomas' office at the height of his speculating days was Robert M. Harriss of the Harriss & Vose brokerage firm.

It was Bob Harriss who handled Father Coughlin's deals when he was speculating in silver and who also handled the cotton operations of Mrs. Elmer Thomas, the Senator's wife.

Snuggling close to both Senator Thomas and Robert Harriss have been two State agricultural commissioners, A. E. MacDonald of Texas and Tom Linder of Georgia. Harriss has worked with both men on various cotton deals.

The way Senator Thomas' office has been used is somewhat like this:

When the Senator from Oklahoma blasted proposals to control prices, naturally prices rose. When Thomas forecast good crops, prices dropped. When the Senator made a speech on the proposed policy of the Department of Agriculture, the market reacted. Advance knowledge of the Senator's speeches naturally meant a windfall to men like Harriss. He could buy or sell cotton just before one of the Senator's speeches.

Agricultural commissioners MacDonald and Linder of Texas and Georgia were also important in this respect. They are artists at making angry protests against farm legislation. These protests sometimes influence the commodity market.

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## Two Participants Killed in Alabama Gun Duel

Courtland, Ala., May 3 (AP).—Courtland's police chief and a 60-year-old carpenter died in a gun battle yesterday. Three other persons were wounded by bullets.

Mayor W. A. Toms said the carpenter, W. S. Holderfield, and Chief W. H. McCormack, 42, "started firing when they met" on the town's main street. Toms said no motive for the shooting was known.

## Portraits

*By James J. Metcalfe*

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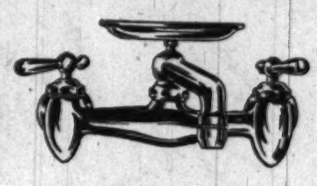

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